

3= AUSTRONESIAN *phylosector*

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This phylosector covers 72 sets of languages (1,179 outer languages, comprising 3,182 inner languages) spoken by predominantly island-dwelling communities, located from the western Indian Ocean to the eastern Pacific and constituting the Austronesian intercontinental affinity. They extend more than half-way around the planet (eastwards from 43° E to 109° W), and have also been associated with the languages of phylozone 47=Daic, within the "Austro-Tai" hypothesis.

Zone 30= covers languages spoken on the island of Taiwan (Formosa), and zone 31= covers languages spoken by communities situated on most of the islands from the Philippines and the Celebes through Java, Southeast Asia (including Hainan island in China), Borneo and Sumatra to Madagascar: Zones 32= to 39= cover languages spoken on most of the islands from the Nusa Tenggara archipelago through New Guinea and across the Pacific, as far as New Zealand / Aotearoa, French Polynesia and Hawaii.

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| <p>30= TAIWANIC <i>phylozone</i></p> | <p>covers the "Formosan" grouping, part of the "Austronesian" intercontinental affinity; comprising 11 sets of languages (= 24 outer languages) spoken by communities on Taiwan island (Formosa):</p> <p>30-A SQOLEQ+ SEDEQ 30-B BASAY+ KAVA* 30-C SAISIYAT+ TAOKAS 30-D THAO 30-E TSOU+ KANABU 30-F HOANYA+ SIRAYA* 30-G PAIWAN 30-H RUKAI 30-I BUNUN+ BUKUN 30-J PIYUMA+ PIMAMBA 30-K AMIS+ NATAORAN</p> | <p><i>languages snpoken in:</i> China (Taiwan)</p> <p>scale of voices 5</p> |
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| <p>31= HESPERONESIC <i>phylozone</i></p> | <p>covers the "Hesperonesian" grouping, part of the "Austronesian" intercontinental affinity; comprising 18 sets of languages (= 462 outer languages) spoken by communities from western Pacific to Indian Ocean, on most islands from Philippines and Celebes through Java, mainland Southeast Asia, Hainan, Borneo and Sumatra to Madagascar:</p> <p>31-A ARTA* 31-B DITAYLIN+ KABALUWEN* 31-C TAGALOG+ ILOCANO 31-D BLAAN+ GIANGAN 31-E SAMA+ BAJAW 31-F IDA'AN+ BAGAHAK 31-G TAMBANUA+ SUMAMBUQ 31-H LUNDAYE+ KELABIT 31-I BINTULU+ BURUSU 31-J MODANG+ TUBU 31-K JAGOI+ AHE* 31-L MAANYAN+ MERINA 31-M MALAYU+ CHAM 31-N BUGIS+ GORONTALO 31-O SANGIR+ TONDANO 31-P PALAU 31-Q YAP 31-R CHAMORRO</p> <p>including 3 <i>arterial languages</i>: [31-C] Tagalog (Filipino); [31-M] Malayu (Malay) with Indonesian; [31-M] Jawa (Javanese)</p> | <p><i>languages spoken in:</i> Brunei; Cambodia; Guam; Indonesia; Madagascar, Malaysia; Micronesia; New Caledonia / Kanaky; Northern Mariana Islands; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Thailand; Vietnam; <i>with migration to Surinam</i>; French Guiana</p> <p>scale of voices 8</p> |
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| <p>32= MESONESIC <i>phylozone</i></p> | <p>covers the "Mesonesian" grouping, part of the "Austronesian" intercontinental affinity; comprising 5 sets of languages (= 136 outer languages) spoken by communities in Oceanic Asia & Australasia, on islands of the Nusa Tenggara and Maluku archipelagos:</p> <p>32-A BIMA+ SUMBA* 32-B TETUN+ SIKKA* 32-C WAIMA'A+ HABU* 32-D YAMDENA+ TELUTI 32-E RANA+ FAGUDU</p> | <p><i>languages spoken in:</i> Indonesia (Nusa Tenggara; Maluku), East Timor</p> <p>scale of voices 6</p> |
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| <p>33= HALMAYAPENIC <i>phylozone</i></p> | <p>covers the "Halmahera+ Yapen", Makian+ Biak set, part of the "Austronesian" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 42 outer languages) spoken by communities in Oceanic Asia / Australasia, from Halmahera island in Maluku to Yapen island in Irian Jaya:</p> <p>33-A MAKIAN+ BIAK</p> | <p><i>languages spoken in:</i> Indonesia (Maluku; Irian Jaya)</p> <p>scale of voices 5</p> |
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| 34= NEOGUINEIC <i>phylozone</i> | covers the "Northeast New Guinea" reference area, part of the "Oceanic" affinity within the "Austronesian" intercontinental affinity; comprising 7 sets of languages (= 173 outer languages) spoken by communities in Australasia, on the northeast mainland of New Guinea: 34-A SOBEI+ YOTAFI 34-B TAKIA+ BUKAUA 34-C ADZERA+ SILISILI 34-D BUANG+ PIU 34-E KOSIRAVA+ UIAKU 34-F DOBU+ UBIR 34-G MOTU+ MEKEO | <i>languages spoken in:</i> Indonesia; Papua New Guinea scale of voices 5 | <i>page</i> 287 |
| 35= MANUSIC <i>phylozone</i> | covers the "Manus+ New-Britain" reference area, part of the "Oceanic" affinity within the "Austronesian" intercontinental affinity; comprising 9 sets of languages (= 82 outer languages) spoken by communities in Australasia, on Manus, New Ireland, New Britain and other adjacent islands of Papua New Guinea: 35-A WUVULU+ SEIMAT 35-B SISI+ BALUAN 35-C TUNGAG+ KUANUA 35-D NAKANAI+ VITU 35-E LAMOGAI+ AMARA* 35-F SOLONG+ AVAU* 35-G KAPORE+ MANGSENG* 35-H MAENG+ UVOL* 35-I TUMOIP | <i>languages spoken in:</i> Papua New Guinea scale of voices 5 | <i>page</i> 301 |
| 36= SOLOMONIC <i>phylozone</i> | covers the "Solomonic" grouping, part of the "Oceanic" affinity within the "Austronesian" intercontinental affinity; comprising 6 sets of languages (= 45 outer languages) spoken by communities in Australasia, on islands of the Solomon archipelago: 36-A NEHAN+ PIRIPEL 36-B HALIA+ MONO 36-C VAGHUA+ BABATANA 36-D ROVIANA+ MAROVO 36-E KOKOTA+ ZABANA 36-F AMBA+ VANO | <i>languages spoken in:</i> Papua-New Guinea (North Solomons province); Solomon Islands scale of voices 4 | <i>page</i> 308 |
| 37= KANAKIC <i>phylozone</i> | covers the "Kanaky" (or "Neo-Caledonian" grouping), part of the "Oceanic" affinity within the "Austronesian" intercontinental affinity; comprising 4 sets of languages (= 39 outer languages) spoken by communities in Australasia, on the islands of Vanuatu and New Caledonia / Kanaky (including Loyauté islands): 37-A URA+ ANEITYUM 37-B BELEP+ JAWE 37-C AJIE+ DUBEA 37-D DEHU+ IAAI | <i>languages spoken in:</i> Vanuatu; New Caledonia / Kanaky scale of voices 4 | <i>page</i> 312 |
| 38= WEST-PACIFIC <i>phylozone</i> | covers the "Caroline+ Vanuatu" grouping, part of the "Oceanic" affinity within the "Austronesian" intercontinental affinity; comprising 8 sets of languages (= 119 outer languages) spoken by communities in Australasia, on islands of the Pacific from the Caroline (and formerly also Mapia) islands to Vanuatu: 38-A TRUK+ PONAPE 38-B KUSAIE 38-C EBON 38-D KIRIBATI 38-E NAURU 38-F GELA+ GHARI 38-G KWARA'AE+ KAHUA 38-H HIW+ NASARIAN | <i>languages spoken in:</i> Micronesia; Solomon Islands; Kiribati; Tuvalu; Nauru; Vanuatu; <i>formerly also</i> Indonesia (Irian Jaya) scale of voices 5 | <i>page</i> 316 |
| 39= TRANSPACIFIC <i>phylozone</i> | covers the "Transpacific" grouping, part of the "Oceanic" affinity within the "Austronesian" intercontinental affinity; comprising 3 sets of languages (= 57 outer languages) spoken by communities in Australasia, on islands across the Pacific Ocean from the Caroline Islands to Hawaii and Easter Island: 39-A ROTUMA 39-B BAU+NADROGA 39-C NUKUORO+RAPANUI | <i>languages spoken in:</i> Chile (Easter Island), Fiji, Micronesia, New Caledonia / Kanaky, Samoa, New Zealand / Aotearoa, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Wallis & Futuna, and USA (Hawaii) scale of voices 5 | <i>page</i> 325 |