

5= INDO-EUROPEAN *phylosector*

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<p>This phylosector covers 10 sets of languages (= 149 outer languages, comprising 873 inner languages) spoken traditionally by communities across much of Eurasia, from Iceland and the British Isles in the northwest to Sri Lanka in the south, constituting the Indo-European intercontinental affinity. During the last half millennium, languages of this phylosector (principally from zones 51=, 52=, 53= and 59=) have spread to all other continents of the world, and across northern Asia, and over half the world's population now speaks a language from this phylosector (as either primary or alternate voices).</p> <p>Zones 50= to 57= cover languages traditionally spoken in Europe, and 58= to 59= cover languages traditionally spoken in western and southern Asia. Zones are arranged in the approximate geographic order of their traditional areas in Eurasia, moving from northwestern Europe to southern Asia, and this order has no implication for prehistorical reconstructions.</p>			
<p>50= CELTIC <i>phylozone</i></p>	<p>covers the "Celtic", "Gaelic+ Welsh" or Gaeilge+ Cymraeg set, part of the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 5 outer languages) spoken by communities in insular and maritime northwestern Europe, from the Hebridean islands to the Brittany peninsula:</p> <p>50-A GAEILGE+ CYMRAEG</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in:</i> France (Bretagne); Ireland; Man; United Kingdom (Scotland; Wales; Northern Ireland); <i>with migrations to</i> Argentina; Australia; Canada; USA</p> <p>scale of voices 6</p>	<p>page 385</p>
<p>51= ROMANIC <i>phylozone</i></p>	<p>covers the "Romance" or Italiano+ Româneasca set, part of the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 30 outer languages) spoken traditionally by communities throughout southern Europe, from Portugal to Moldova, with extensions to all other continents of the world:</p> <p>51-A ITALIANO+ ROMÂNEASCA</p> <p>including 4 <i>arterial languages</i>: Español (Spanish); Português (Portuguese); Français (French); Italiano (Italian)</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in:</i> Albania; Algeria; Andorra; Angola; Argentina; Belgium; Belize; Benin; Bolivia; Bosnia; Brazil; Bulgaria; Burkina Faso; Central African Rep.; Cambodia; Cameroon; Canada; Cape Verde; Chad; Channel Islands; Chile; China; Colombia; Comoro Islands; Congo; Congo-Zaire; Costa Rica; Croatia; Cuba; Côte d'Ivoire; Djibouti; Dominican Rep.; East Timor; Ecuador; Egypt; El Salvador; Equatorial Guinea; France; French Guiana; French Polynesia; Gabon; Greece; Guadeloupe; Guatemala; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Haiti; Honduras; India; Indonesia; Israel; Italy (Val d'Aost); Laos; Lebanon; Macedonia; Madagascar; Malaysia; Mali; Martinique; Mauritania; Mauritius; Mexico; Moldova; Monaco; Morocco; Netherlands West Indies.; New Caledonia / Kanaky; Nicaragua; Niger; Panama; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Portugal; Romania; Ruanda; Réunion; San Marino; Senegal; Seychelles; Singapore; Slovenia; Spain; Sri Lanka; St.Lucia; Switzerland; Togo; Trinidad; Tunisia; Turkey; USA; Ukraine; Uruguay; Vatican; Vanuatu; Venezuela; Vietnam; Virgin Islands; Wallis & Futuna; Western Sahara</p> <p>scale of voices 8</p>	<p>page 390</p>
<p>52= GERMANIC <i>phylozone</i></p>	<p>covers the "Germanic" or Norsk+ Frysk set, part of the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 26 outer languages) spoken traditionally by communities in Europe, extending from Iceland to eastern Europe, with extensions to all other continents of the world:</p> <p>52-A NORSK+ FRYSK</p> <p>including 2 <i>arterial languages</i>: English; Deutsch (German)</p>	<p><i>English is represented by communities of primary and/or alternate speakers and learners in virtually every country in the world. Other Germanic languages (of which German is the most widely distributed) are spoken in:</i> Argentina; Australia; Austria; Bahamas; Belgium; Bolivia; Brazil; Canada; Colombia; Czech Rep.; Denmark; Estonia; Faroe Islands; Finland; France; Germany; Hungary; Iceland; Italy; Lesotho; Liechtenstein; Lithuania; Luxemburg; Mexico; Namibia; Netherlands; Netherlands West Indies; Norway; Poland; Russia; Slovakia; Slovenia; South Africa; Surinam; Swaziland; Sweden; Switzerland; USA; Ukraine; Uruguay</p> <p>scale of voices 9</p>	<p>page 411</p>

53= SLAVIC phylozone	<p>covers the "Slavonic" or Slovenčina+ Slovensko set, part of the "Balto-Slavic" grouping within the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 7 outer languages) spoken by communities in eastern Europe and northern Asia, from the Alps to the Bering Sea:</p> <p>53-A SLOVENČINA+ SLOVENSKO</p> <p>including 2 <i>arterial languages</i>: <i>Ruskiy (Russian); Ukrainska (Ukrainian) with Belarusskaya (Belarussian)</i></p>	<p><i>languages spoken in</i>: Albania; Armenia; Austria; Azerbaijan; Belarus; Bosnia; Bulgaria; Croatia; Czech Rep.; Estonia; Georgia; Greece; Italy; Kazakhstan; Latvia; Lithuania; Macedonia; Moldova; Poland; Romania; Russian Fed.; Slovenia; Turkmenistan; Ukraine; Uzbekistan; Yugoslavia; <i>with migrations to Canada; USA; Israel; Australia</i></p> <p>scale of voices 8</p>	<p>page 440</p>
54= BALTIC phylozone	<p>covers the "Baltic", "Latvian+ Lithuanian" or Lietuviškai+ Latviašu set, part of the "Balto-Slavic" grouping within the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 3 outer languages) spoken by communities in Europe, on the southern coast of the Baltic Sea:</p> <p>54-A LIETUVIŠKAI+ LATVIAŠU</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in</i>: Latvia; Lithuania; <i>with migration to Canada; USA...; and deportation to Russia (Siberia); Kazakhstan</i></p> <p>scale of voices 6</p>	<p>page 447</p>
55= ALBANIC phylozone	<p>covers the "Albanian" or Shqip set, part of the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of 1 outer language spoken by communities in the western Balkans, with an extension across the Adriatic to the Italian peninsula:</p> <p>55-A SHQIP</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in</i>: Albania; Greece; Macedonia; Yugoslavia; <i>with an extension to Italy; and migration to Croatia; Turkey; Ukraine</i></p> <p>scale of voices 6</p>	<p>page 448</p>
56= HELLENIC phylozone	<p>covers the "Greek", "Hellenic" or Helleniki+ Tsakonia set of languages, part of the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 2 outer languages) spoken by communities in southeastern Europe and around the eastern Mediterranean, with international migration:</p> <p>56-A HELLENIKI+ TSAKONIA</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in</i>: Greece; Cyprus; Albania; Bulgaria; <i>formerly Turkey; with migration to USA; Germany; United Kingdom; France; Canada; Poland; Ukraine; Russia; Kazakhstan; Italy</i></p> <p>scale of voices 7</p>	<p>page 449</p>
57= ARMENIC phylozone	<p>covers the "Armenian" or Hayeren set, part of the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of 1 outer language spoken by communities in eastern Europe, in the valleys around Lake Sevan and in a former extension from the Mediterranean coast of Cilicia to the Caspian Sea, with worldwide migration:</p> <p>57-A HAYEREN</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in</i>: Armenia; Azerbaijan; <i>with migration in Egypt; France; Georgia; Iran; Iraq; Lebanon; Russia; Syria; Turkey; Ukraine; USA</i></p> <p>scale of voices 6</p>	<p>page 451</p>
58= IRANIC phylozone	<p>covers the "Iranian" or Farsi+ Pashto set, part of the "Indo-Iranian" grouping within the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 25 outer languages) spoken by communities in southwestern and central Asia:</p> <p>58-A FARSI+ PASHTO</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in</i>: Afghanistan; Armenia; Azerbaijan; China; India; Iran; Iraq; Kirghizstan; Lebanon; Oman; Pakistan; Russia; Syria; Tajikistan; Turkmenistan; Turkey; Uzbekistan</p> <p>scale of voices 7</p>	<p>page 452</p>
59= INDIC phylozone	<p>covers the "Indic", "Indo-Aryan" or Hindi+ Domari set of languages, part of the "Indo-Iranian" grouping within the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 49 outer languages) spoken by communities in South Asia, from the Himalayas to the island of Ceylon, with extensions throughout the world:</p> <p>59=A HINDI+ DOMARI</p> <p>including 5 <i>arterial languages</i>: Hindi with Urdu; Bhojpuri with Maithili; Panjabi (Punjabi); Marathi; Bangla (Bengali) with Sylheti</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in</i>: Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka; <i>with migration to: Afghanistan; Albania; Armenia; Australia; Bosnia; Brazil; Bulgaria; China; Colombia; Czech Rep.; Denmark; Egypt; Estonia; Fiji; France; French Guiana; Germany; Greece; Guyana; Hungary; Iran; Italy; Kazakhstan; Kenya; Latvia; Lebanon; Mauritius; Moldova; Norway; Palestine; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Russia; Slovakia; Slovenia; South Africa; Spain; Surinam; Sweden; Syria; Trinidad & Tobago; Turkey; Uganda; UK; Ukraine; USA; Uzbekistan; Yugoslavia; etc.</i></p> <p>scale of voices 9</p>	<p>page 458</p>