

5=INDO-EUROPEAN *phylosector*

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This phylosector covers 10 sets of languages (= 150 outer languages, comprising 873 inner languages) spoken traditionally by communities across much of Eurasia, from Iceland and the British Isles in the northwest to Sri Lanka in the south, constituting the Indo-European intercontinental affinity. During the last half millennium, languages of this phylosector (principally from zones 51=, 52=, 53= and 59=) have spread to all other continents of the world, and across northern Asia, and over half the world's population now speaks a language from this phylosector (as either primary or alternate voices).

Zones 50= to 57= cover languages traditionally spoken in Europe, and 58= to 59= cover languages traditionally spoken in western and southern Asia. Zones are arranged in the approximate geographic order of their traditional areas in Eurasia, moving from northwestern Europe to southern Asia, and this order has no implication for prehistorical reconstructions:

50= **CELTIC** *phylozone*
53= **SLAVIC** *phylozone*
56= **HELLENIC** *phylozone*
59= **INDIC** *phylozone*

51= **ROMANIC** *phylozone*
54= **BALTIC** *phylozone*
57= **ARMENIC** *phylozone*


52= **GERMANIC** *phylozone*
55= **ALBANIC** *phylozone*
58= **IRANIC** *phylozone*

* Before consulting the following tables, please see *Guide to the Register* in Volume One


Les données supplémentaires ou améliorées sur les langues
et communautés traitées sous ce secteur seront accueillies
ici : repertoire@linguasphere.info

Additional or improved data on languages and
communities covered by this sector will
be welcomed here : register@linguasphere.info




COLUMN 1 & 2 layers of reference codes and reference-names		COLUMN 3 other nomenclature and notes	COLUMNS 4 & 5 nation-states (+ provinces) and scale of speakers
50=	CELTIC <i>phylozone</i>	covers the "Celtic", "Gaelic+ Welsh" or Gaeilge+ Cymraeg set, part of the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 5 outer languages) spoken by communities in insular and maritime northwestern Europe, from the Hebridean islands to the Breton peninsula: 50-A GAEILGE+ CYMRAEG The internal unity of the [50=] Celtic set appears less close than that of other sets in this phylosector, and there may be a case for regarding the [50=] Gaeilge+ Gàidhlig (Gaelic) and [50=] Cymraeg+ Brezhoneg (Britannic) chains as separate components of the Indo-European intercontinental affinity.	France (Bretagne); Ireland; Man; United Kingdom (Scotland; Wales; Northern Ireland); with migrations to Argentina; Australia; Canada; USA 6
50-A	GAEILGE+ CYMRAEG set	GAELIC+ WELSH , "celtic", in [50=] <i>Gaeilge</i> (Irish): ceilteach, in [50=] <i>Cymraeg</i> (Welsh): celteg	
50-AA	GAEILGE+ GÀIDHLIG chain	GAELIC , "goidelic", "Q-celtic"; in [50=] <i>Cymraeg</i> (Welsh): goedeleg	
50-AAA	GAEILGE+ GÀIDHLIG net		
50-AAA-a	Gaeilge+ Gàidhlig	gaeilge + gaidhlig+ ghailckagh, in [50=] <i>Cymraeg</i> (Welsh): gaeleg; including gaeilge, "irish gaelic", "irish"... gaidhlig, "scottish gaelic"... ghailckagh, "manx" bilingual < [52=] <i>English</i> from c.350: Ogham script; Erse, Celto-Latin script; Latin script # "Gaelic" is pronounced "Gallic" in Scotland & "Gaylic" in Ireland @covering a sequence of idioms now extending from the Hebrides islands to the south-west coast of Ireland (originally covering the whole of Ireland and Highland Scotland, with the Isle of Man) ¶severely reduced and submerged < [52=] <i>English</i> in the rural Highlands of Scotland as a result of the ethnic clearances of the 18 th century, and in rural Ireland as a result of the famine-related ethnic clearances of the 19 th century.	Ireland (including UK: Northern Ireland); UK (Scotland); Man; also migration> Canada; Australia; USA 6




50-AAA-aa	gàidhlig-F.	"formal scottish gaelic", in [52=] <i>Scots</i> : hielans, in [50=] <i>Gaeilge (Irish)</i> : gaeilge na hAlban, including "church gaelic"... "modern literary scottish gaelic"  <i>Latin script</i> , from c. 1650; <i>Church Gaelic</i> is based on an archaic Perthshire model	(A Scotland)	5
50-AAA-ab	gàidhlig-NE.	"scottish gaelic"-NE. ⊕Caithness... Sutherland-E <i>counties</i> : Brora... Golspie... Embo coast	(Scotland: Highland-NE.)	3
50-AAA-ac	gàidhlig-CW.	"scottish gaelic"-CW.	(Scotland-W.); also migration> Canada (Nova Scotia; Prince Edward Island)	5
50-AAA-aca	leodhaisach	lewis ⊕Leodhais, Lewis <i>island</i> (excluding Harris peninsula) > to be reclassified as an inner-language, with constituent dialects	(Western Isles)	4
50-AAA-acb	hearadhach	hearadh, harris ⊕Na Hearadh, Harris <i>peninsula</i>	(Western Isles)	
50-AAA-acc	uibhistach-N.	uist-N. ⊕Uibhist-aTuath, North Uist <i>island</i>	(Western Isles)	
50-AAA-acd	beinn-na-faoghla	benbecula ⊕Beinn-na-Faoghla, Benbecula <i>island</i>	(Western Isles)	
50-AAA-ace	uibhistach	uist-S. ⊕Uibhist-a-Deas, South Uist <i>island</i>	(Western Isles)	
50-AAA-acf	barraighach	barra ⊕Barraigh, Barra <i>island</i>	(Western Isles)	
50-AAA-acg	sgianach	sgitheanach ⊕Skye, Eilean Sgianach, Eilean Sgitheanach <i>island</i>	(Highland-W.)	4
50-AAA-ach	rhumach+ eiggach	⊕Rum... Eigg <i>islands</i>	(Highland-W.)	
50-AAA-aci	tyree+ coll	⊕Coll... Tiree <i>islands</i>	(Strathclyde-NW.)	
50-AAA-acj	mull	⊕Isle of Mull <i>island</i>	(Strathclyde-NW.)	
50-AAA-ak	gàidhlig-NW.	⊕Sutherland-W... Ross-&-Cromarty... Inverness-W. <i>counties</i>	(Highland)	3
50-AAA-acl	gàidhlig-C.	⊕Argyll-N... Perth-W <i>counties</i>	(Strathclyde-N.; central-N.)	
50-AAA-acm	argyll-S.	⊕Argyll-S <i>county</i>	(Strathclyde-SW.)	3
50-AAA-acn	arran	⊕Arran <i>island</i>	(Strathclyde)	2
50-AAA-aco	peairt	⊕Perth-SW. <i>county</i>	(Strathclyde)	3
50-AAA-acp	alba-nuadh	"new albian gaelic" ⊕Cap Breton <i>island</i> ... Prince Edward <i>island</i>	migration> Canada (Nova Scotia; Prince Edward Island)	3
50-AAA-ad	gaeilge-L.	"historical literary irish", "old common gaelic", 'erse' > from c.350	Ireland; (Scotland); Man	
50-AAA-ae	gaeilge-F.	"formal irish", "modern literary irish", "modern standard irish", "dublin irish", in [50=] <i>Cymraeg (Welsh)</i> : gwyddeleg > from c.1650	A Ireland	
50-AAA-af	gaeilge-NE.*	"traditional irish"-NE. <i>transition</i> < <i>Scottish Gaelic</i> (Gàidhlig-CW.)	(Northern Ireland, major part of Ulaidh, Ulster: Antrim-N.)	
50-AAA-afa	rathlin	⊕Rathlin <i>island</i>	(Antrim-N.)	
50-AAA-afb	antrim-glens	⊕Antrim Glens <i>valleys</i> †extinct in 1940's	(Antrim-N.)	0
50-AAA-ag	gaeilge-N.	"traditional irish"-NW.	Ireland (Ulaidh-W., Ulster-W.); UK (Ireland-N., major part of Ulaidh, Ulster)	4
50-AAA-aga	ard-macha	⊕Ard-macha, Armagh <i>county</i>	(Armagh)	
50-AAA-agb	dún-na-n-gall-NW.	⊕Dún-na-n-gall-NW., Donegal-NW. <i>county</i> : Toraigh, Tory <i>island</i> ... Árainn Mhór, Aran <i>island</i>	(Donegal)	
50-AAA-ah	gaeilge-C.	"traditional irish"-C.	Ireland (Connachta, Connaught)	4
50-AAA-aha	maigh-eo	⊕Maigh-eo, Mayo <i>county</i>	(Mayo)	3
50-AAA-ahb	gaillimh	⊕Gaillimh-W., Galway-W.... Maigh-eo-SW., Mayo-SW. <i>counties</i> : Partry <i>mountains</i>	(Mayo)	4
50-AAA-ahc	aran	⊕Clare <i>county</i> : Aran <i>islands</i>	(Clare)	
50-AAA-ahd	mí	"mixed" gaeilge-C.+ gaeilge-S. ; <i>creation of new mixed dialect</i> ⊕resettled speakers> Mí, Meath <i>county</i>	(Meath)	3
50-AAA-ai	gaeilge-S.	"traditional irish"-S.	Ireland (Mumhain, Munster; Leinster-S.)	4
50-AAA-aia	ciarraí	⊕Ciarraí-W., Kerry-W. <i>county</i> : Uibh Rathach... Dingle <i>peninsula</i> ... Corca Dhuibne	(Kerry)	3
50-AAA-aib	corcaigh	⊕Corcaigh-W., Cork-W. <i>county</i> : Oileán Chléire, Clear <i>island</i> ... Béal Átha an Ghaorthaidh... Baile Bhúirne... Cúil Aodh	(Cork)	3
50-AAA-aic	phort-láirge	⊕Phort-láirge-S., Waterford-S. <i>county</i> : An Sean a'Phobal... An Rinn	(Waterford)	2
50-AAA-aj	gaelg	"manx", manaweg, ghailckagh, ghailck, gailck, ghaelg, chengey-ny-mayrey, "manx gaelic", in [50=] <i>Gaeilge (Irish)</i> : manainnis, gaeilge Oileán Mhanann, in [50=] <i>Cymraeg (Welsh)</i> : manaweg, gaeleg y Manaw ⊕isle of Man	Man	1*
50-AAA-aja	gaelg-L.	"literary manx", including "traditional legal manx" > recorded from c.1650	Man	
50-AAA-ajb	manaweg-NW.	"manx"-NW. †extinct submerged < [52=] <i>English</i>	Man	0
50-AAA-ajc	manaweg-SE.	"manx"-SE. †extinct submerged < [52=] <i>English</i>	Man	0
50-AAA-ajd	manaweg-S.	"manx"-S. †extinct in 1974 submerged < [52=] <i>English</i>	Man	0
50-AAA-aje	manaweg-F.	"revived manx" †revived from c.1950	Man	1*



50-AB	CYMRAEG+ BREZHONEG <i>chain</i>	BRITANNIC , "P-celtic", "brythonic", "british", in [50=] <i>Cymraeg (Welsh)</i> : brythoneg, in [50=] <i>Gaeilge (Irish)</i> : briotanach, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : bretonique #the linguistic term 'Brythonic' avoids confusion with the modern political use of 'Britannic' (associated with the united crowns of England and Scotland), but it is appropriate to redefine 'Britannic' as originally applied to the Celtic communities (and Welsh-related languages) of the island of Great Britain. ⊕originally covering most of the island of Great Britain (Clydeside... Cornwall), but now confined largely to Wales and (as a result of migration in the 1 st Millennium) to Brittany.	
50-ABA	CYMRAEG <i>net</i>	WELSH , "britannic"-N.	
50-ABA-a	Cymraeg	y gymraeg, iaith gymraeg, "welsh", "cymric", in [50=] <i>Gaeilge (Irish)</i> : breatnais, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : gallois, cymric, kymrique; including a wide range of local forms of the language-name: cymraig, cymrêig, cwmrâg, cymrâg, cymrêg, etc. <i>bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>English</i> #the traditional English name "Welsh" is derived from Old English <i>walh</i> = «Celtic or Roman foreigner», and a case can be made for the promotion of "Cymric" as a more appropriate name in English ¶after strong survival throughout Wales until the 19 th century, there was a steady decline in the number and proportion of Welsh-speakers throughout the 20 th century, a trend arrested and reversed in the younger generation by the institutionalisation of Welsh as a co-official language in Wales (Welsh Language Act, 1967) and by its strong promotion in education and the media > strong lexical links (cognates plus loans) with [51=] <i>Latin</i> ¶from c.650: <i>Latin script</i>	UK (A Cymru, Wales); Nantmawr (England: Shropshire border); also migration> England (Liverpool, London...); Argentina (Patagonia); USA (Pennsylvania) 5
50-ABA-aa	cymraeg-L.	"traditional literary welsh", "traditional literary cymric", including "old welsh"... "middle welsh"... "early modern" welsh > from c.650	(Cymru, Wales; formally Scotland-S.; England)
50-ABA-ab	cymraeg-F.	"book welsh", "unified cymric" > including standardised forms of Welsh for the purposes of preaching, literary composition, formal teaching, publishing and broadcasting, and as an educational resource for emigré communities in the Americas	(Cymru, Wales)
50-ABA-aba	cymraeg-y-beibl	"bible welsh", including cymraeg-y-pulpud, "conservative pulpit welsh" ¶from 1588 (first translation of Welsh Bible); now being submerged < <i>Modern Literary Welsh</i>	(Cymru, Wales)
50-ABA-abb	cymraeg-lenyddol	"modern literary welsh" ¶from c.1650 (reinforced by 1988 new translation of Bible)	(Cymru, Wales)
50-ABA-abc	cymraeg-safonol	"modern standard welsh", "generalised welsh" ¶a flexible standard based on <i>Modern Literary Welsh</i> , but with a tolerance of regional variations; promoted in education and the media.	(Cymru, Wales)
50-ABA-abd	cymraeg-byw	"learners' normalised welsh", "learners' cymric" #cymraeg-byw= «living welsh», from c.1960, since abandoned	(Cymru, Wales)
50-ABA-abe	cymraeg-americaidd	"american welsh" ¶the Welsh language as cultivated by small communities and families of Welsh or partial Welsh origin in the USA; sustained by a network of Welsh-speaking associations and publications ; influenced especially in pronunciation by [52=] <i>Northamerican General English</i> ⊕Delta+ Bangor (Pennsylvania)... Evansville (Wisconsin)... Oneida (NY)... Gallia (Ohio)...	USA; also Canada
50-ABA-abf	cymraeg-y-wladfa	"patagonian welsh", in [51=] <i>Español</i> : galés patagón <i>bilingual</i> < [51=] <i>Español</i> ⊕Patagonia, (in <i>Cymraeg</i>) Y Wladfa: Chubut lower valley: Gaimán... Trelew... Rawson; Golfo Nuevo coast... Puerto Madryn, Porth Madryn; Chubut, Camwy upper valleys: Leleque... Esquel ¶settlement from different parts of Wales (and Welsh speakers from Liverpool) between 1865 & 1914	migration> Argentina (Patagonia: Chubut) 3
50-ABA-ac	cymraeg-N.	cymraeg y gogledd, "welsh"-N., "cymric"-N., "northwalian welsh", <i>pejorative</i> 'iaith y gogs', (<i>obsolete</i>) gwynoddeg, "venedotian"	(Cymru-N., Wales-N.); also migration> Argentina (Patagonia) 5
50-ABA-aca	iaith-y-nys-môn	"angelsey welsh" part of cymraeg-y-gogledd-orllewin, "welsh"-NW. ⊕Môn, Angelsey island	(Sir Môn, Angelsey)
50-ABA-acb	cymraeg sir-gaernarfon	"caernarvonshire welsh", part of cymraeg-y-gogledd-orllewin, "welsh"-NW. ⊕Llŷn, Llyn peninsula... Caernarfon+ Bangor+ Conwy coast... Conwy, Conway valley... Eryri, Snowdonia mountains	(Sir Gaernarfon, Caernarvonshire)
50-ABA-acc	iaith-y-cofis	"caernarvon-town welsh", part of cymraeg-y-gogledd-orllewin, "welsh"-NW. #iaith-y-cofis= «language of the cove» influence < [52=] <i>English</i> ¶developed when Caernarfon was a medieval port and English-occupied garrison town ⊕Caernarfon town	(Sir Gaernarfon, Caernarvonshire)
50-ABA-acd	cymraeg-NE.	cymraeg-y-gogledd-ddwyrain, "welsh"-NE., "cymric"-NE. ⊕Clwyd valley... Rhyl+ Flint coast... Dyfrdwy, Dee valley	(Sir Ddinbych, Denbighshire; Sir y Fflint, Flintshire)
50-ABA-ace	cymraeg-C.	cymraeg-y-canolbarth, "welsh"-C., "mid-welsh"; (<i>obsolete</i>) powyseg, "powysian", "ordovician" ⊕Powys valley... Dyfi, Dovey valley... Tywyn+ Harlech coast ; transition between <i>Cymraeg-NE.</i> & <i>Cymraeg-CS.</i>	(Sir Meirionnydd, Merionethshire; Sir Drefaldwyn, Montgomeryshire); also England (Shropshire border) 4
50-ABA-ad	cymraeg-S.	cymraeg-y-de, iaith-y-sowth, "welsh"-S., "southwalian welsh", "cymric"-S. with local forms cymrâg-y-de, cwmrâg-y-de etc., (<i>pejorative</i>) 'iaith yr hwntws'	Cymru-S., Wales-S. 5
50-ABA-ada	cymraeg-CS.	cymraeg y canolbarth dde, "welsh"-CS. ⊕Wye upper valley: Rheadr Gwy, Rhayader... Llancarfan ym Mualt, Builth Wells... Aberhonddu, Brecon...	(Sir Faesyfed, Radnorshire; Brycheiniog, Breconshire)

50-ABA-adb	cymraeg-W.	cymraeg-y-gorllewin, "welsh"-W., "cymric"-W., "demetian"-NW., preseli+ ceredigion, <i>including</i> iaith sir benfro, iaith shir bemro, "pembrokeshire-welsh"-N., "preseli welsh"... iaith ceredigion, iaith card, "cardiganshire welsh"; <i>part of (obsolete)</i> deheubartheg, dyfedeg, "demetian" ⊕St.David's <i>peninsula</i> ... Preseli <i>hills</i> ... Tâf <i>upper valley</i> ... Ceredigion	(Ceredigion, Cardiganshire; Sir Benfro-N., Pembrokeshire-N., adjacent Sir Gaerfyrddin, Carmarthenshire)	4
50-ABA-adc	cymraeg-SW.	cymraeg-y-de-orllewin, "welsh"-SW., "cymric"-SW., <i>part of (obsolete)</i> deheubartheg, dyfedeg, "demetian" ⊕Tywi <i>lower</i> , Towy <i>lower</i> ... Gwendraeth... Nedd, Neath <i>valleys</i>	(Sir Gaerfyrddin, Carmarthenshire; Sir Morgannwg-W., Glamorgan-W.)	5
50-ABA-add	gwenhwyseg	cymraeg-y-de-ddwyrain, "traditional welsh"-SE., "traditional cymric"-SE., <i>(obsolete)</i> "gwentian". "silurian" ⊕ <i>last vestiges in Rhondda</i> ... Wysg, Usk <i>valleys</i> > <i>following the near-extinction of this idiom, standard Welsh (Cymraeg-safonol) is being reintroduced in the late 20th century through Welsh-medium schools</i>	(Sir Morgannwg-E., Glamorgan-E.; Sir Fynwy-W., Monmouthshire-W.; adjacent Brycheiniog-S., Breconshire-S.)	2*
50-ABA-ade	cymlish	cymraeg yr ysgolion cymraeg = "welsh-schools' welsh" ; <i>new "mixed" dialect, with characteristic pronunciation and marked influence < [52=] English in vocabulary, syntax and intonation ¶developed since 1980's among pupils in Welsh-medium secondary schools in southeast Wales #name created locally from Cym(raeg) plus (Eng)lish</i>	(Sir Morgannwg-E., Glamorgan-E.; Sir Fynwy-W., Monmouthshire-W.)	3
50-ABB	BREZHONEG+ KERNEWEK <i>net</i>	BRETON+ CORNISH , "britannic"-S.		
50-ABB-a	Kernewek	Cornish , "insular cornish", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : cornouaillais <i>insular bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>English</i>  <i>from c.1450: Latin script</i>	UK (England: Cornwall)	1*
50-ABB-aa	 kernevek-L.	"historical cornish" ; <i>progressively submerged</i> < [52=] <i>English</i> ¶ <i>extinct from 1777</i>	(Cornwall)	0
50-ABB-ab	kernevek-F.	"revived cornish"  <i>revived from c.1900; including competition among at least three proposed standards; reinforced by vocabulary modelled on [50=] Cymraeg & Brezoneg (Welsh & Breton)</i>	(Cornwall)	2
50-ABB-b	Brezhoneg	Breton , in [51=] <i>Français</i> : breton, in [50=] <i>Cymraeg (Welsh)</i> : llydaweg, in [50=] <i>Gaeilge (Irish)</i> : briotáinis <i>bilingual</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i>  <i>from c.750: Latin script</i>	France (Bas-Bretagne)	5
50-ABB-ba	brezhoneg-L.	"pre-modern literary" breton, <i>including</i> "old"... "middle"... "early modern" breton > <i>from c.750</i>	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bb	brezhoneg-G.	"general" breton, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : breton harmonisé	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bba	brezhoneg-beleg	in [51=] <i>Français</i> : breton francisé, breton de prêtre #brezhoneg beleg= "priest's breton"	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bbb	brezhoneg-KLT	kernevek+ leoneg+ tregereg, "standard" breton 1  <i>Leoneg+ Tregereg model</i> #KLT = <i>anagram of kerneweg+ leoneg+ tregereg</i>	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bbc	brezhoneg-peurunvan	brezhoneg-ZH, KLT+ gwenedeg, KLTG, 'zedacheg', "standard" breton 2, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : breton interdialectal #brezhoneg-perunvan = "completely unified breton"	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bbd	brezhoneg-falhuneg	"university" breton, "standard" breton 3, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : breton universitaire #brezneg-falhuneg = "«(Father) Falc'hun's Breton»"	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bc	leoneg	brezoneg-NW., "traditional" breton-NW., in [51=] <i>Français</i> : léonais, léonard ⊕Bro-leon, Léon <i>country</i>	(Bas-Bretagne: Finistère-N.)	5
50-ABB-bca	batz	⊕Batz <i>island</i>	(Bas-Bretagne: Finistère-N.)	
50-ABB-bcb	leoneg-E.	in [51=] <i>Français</i> : <i>part of</i> haut-léoneg ⊕Haut-Léon <i>country</i>	(Bas-Bretagne: Finistère-N.)	
50-ABB-bcc	leoneg-C.	⊕Pagan <i>country</i>	(Bas-Bretagne: Finistère-N.)	
50-ABB-bcd	leoneg-W.	in [51=] <i>Français</i> : <i>part of</i> haut-léoneg ⊕Bas-Léon <i>country</i>	(Bas-Bretagne: Finistère-N.)	
50-ABB-bce	uchant	⊕Uchant, Ouessant <i>island</i>	(Bas-Bretagne: Finistère-N.)	
50-ABB-bcf	molène	⊕Molène <i>island</i>	(Bas-Bretagne: Finistère-N.)	
50-ABB-bd	tregereg+ kerneweg	brezoneg-C., "central traditional" breton, <i>including</i> "continental cornish", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : trégorrois+ cornouaillais <i>continental</i> ⊕Bro-dreger, Trégor <i>country</i> ... Goelo-NW. <i>country</i> ... Bro-gerne, Cornouaille <i>country</i>	(Bas-Bretagne: Côtes-d'Armor-W.; Finistère-S.)	5
50-ABB-bda	tregereg-W.	in [51=] <i>Français</i> : petit-trégorrois ⊕Petit Trégor <i>country</i> , Queffleut <i>right-bank</i>	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bdb	tregereg-C.	⊕Léguer+ Jaudy <i>valleys & coast</i>	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bdc	tregereg-SE.	⊕Trieux <i>valley</i> , Plouagat	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bdd	goelo	⊕Goelo-NW <i>country</i> , Paimpol	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bde	kernevek-NE.	⊕Quintin-W <i>country</i> , Blavet <i>upper valley</i>	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bdf	kernevek-N.	⊕Poher <i>country</i> , Aulne <i>basin</i>	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bdg	kernevek-NW.	⊕Crozon <i>peninsula</i>	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bdh	kernevek-W.	⊕Cap Sizun <i>peninsula</i>	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bdi	sénan	⊕Sein <i>island</i>	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bdj	kernevek-SW.	⊕Bigouden <i>country</i>	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bdk	kernevek-SE.	⊕Aven <i>valley</i> ... Isolé <i>valley</i>	(Bas-Bretagne)	
50-ABB-bdl	gwenedeg-W.	in [51=] <i>Français</i> : bas-vannetais ⊕Bro-wened-W, Bas-Vannetais <i>country</i> , Lorient... Pontivy	(Bas-Bretagne: Morbihan-W.)	
50-ABB-be	gwenedeg-E.	bezhoneg-SE., breizhoneg-SE., "traditional" breton-SE., in [51=] <i>Français</i> : haut-vannetais ⊕Bro-wened-E, haut-Vannetais <i>country</i>	(Bas-Bretagne: Morbihan-C.)	4
50-ABB-bea	gwenedeg-F.	"standard" breton-SE., in [51=] <i>Français</i> : haut-vannetais normalisé.	(Bas-Bretagne: Morbihan-C.)	
50-ABB-beb	vannes	⊕Vannes	(Bas-Bretagne: Morbihan-C.)	
50-ABB-bec	groix	⊕Groix <i>island</i>	(Bas-Bretagne: Morbihan-C.)	
50-ABB-bed	houat	⊕Houat <i>island</i>	(Bas-Bretagne: Morbihan-C.)	



50-AC	SHELDUU <i>notional chain</i>	SHELTA > <i>classified for referential purposes within [50=] Celtic on basis of a substantial core of vocabulary derived from [50=] Gaeilge.</i>	
50-ACA	SHELDUU <i>net</i>	"cryptic anglo-gaelic"	
50-ACA-a	Sheldruu	"irish travellers' cant", "irish tinkers' cant" (< <i>Irish</i> : caint = « <i>speech</i> »), gammon, gammoch, shelta (= « <i>the old thing</i> »), sheldru, shelru, tarri, minkyers' tari, minklers' tari, bawconi jib, hinditemeskri jib, 'bog latin'; <i>speakers</i> : mincéir, tinncéir, minkyery, "irish tinkers" ; <i>mixed cryptic language; morphology & syntax from [52=] English + cryptic lexicon partially from [50=] Gaeilge bilingual < [52=] English</i>	UK; USA; Canada... 4*
50-ACA-aa	sheldruu-W.	"english-shelta", "irish-shelta"	UK (Ireland; Scotland; <i>also migration</i> > UK (Cymru, Wales; England); USA; Canada... 4*
50-ACA-ab	sheldruu-N.	"gaelic-shelta", "scots-shelta"	UK (Scotland-W.)


51=	ROMANIC phylozone	<p>covers the "Romance" or Italiano+ Româneasca set, part of the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 30 outer languages) spoken traditionally by communities throughout southern Europe, from Portugal to Moldova, with extensions to all other continents of the world:</p> <p>51-A ITALIANO+ ROMÂNEASCA</p> <p>including 4 <i>arterial languages</i>: Português (Portuguese); Español (Spanish); Français (French); Italiano (Italian)</p> <p>This phylozone comprises the modern Romance relatives of Latin (and Latin itself), the only surviving languages of the "Italic" component of the Indo-European intercontinental affinity.</p> <p>The present internal diversity of the Romance idioms in Italy may reflect an historical <i>influence</i> < other Italic languages absorbed by Latin during the earliest period of Roman power. In the same way, the internal diversity among Romance idioms in northern Italy and further west probably reflects an <i>influence</i> < the former [50=] Celtic ("Gaulish" or Britannic-related) languages of continental Europe, whose own relationship with Italic (including Latin) no doubt accelerated their submersion.</p>	<p>Albania; Algeria; Andorra; Angola; Argentina; Belgium; Belize; Benin; Bolivia; Bosnia; Brazil; Bulgaria; Burkina Faso; Central African Rep.; Cambodia; Cameroon; Canada; Cape Verde; Chad; Channel Islands; Chile; China; Colombia; Comoro Islands; Congo; Congo-Zaire; Costa Rica; Croatia; Cuba; Côte d'Ivoire; Djibouti; Dominican Rep.; East Timor; Ecuador; Egypt; El Salvador; Equatorial Guinea; France; French Guiana; French Polynesia; Gabon; Greece; Guadeloupe; Guatemala; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Haiti; Honduras; India; Indonesia; Israel; Italy (Val d'Aost); Laos; Lebanon; Macedonia; Madagascar; Malaysia; Mali; Martinique; Mauritania; Mauritius; Mexico; Moldova; Monaco; Morocco; Netherlands West Indies; New Caledonia / Kanaky; Nicaragua; Niger; Panama; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Portugal; Romania; Ruanda; Réunion; San Marino; Senegal; Seychelles; Singapore; Slovenia; Spain; Sri Lanka; St. Lucia; Switzerland; Togo; Trinidad; Tunisia; Turkey; USA; Ukraine; Uruguay; Vatican; Vanuatu; Venezuela; Vietnam; Virgin Islands; Wallis & Futuna; Western Sahara.</p>	8
51-A	ITALIANO+ ROMÂNEASCA set	ROMANCE , "italian+ romanian", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : roman, in [51=] <i>Español</i> : romance, in [51=] <i>Italiano</i> : romanzo; <i>part of former italic</i>  from c. 450: <i>Hellenic script; Etrusco-Italic script; Latin script</i>		
51-AA	ITALIANO+ ROMÂNEASCA chain			
51-AAA	ITALIANO+ PORTUGUÊS net	ROMANCE-WEST , "italian+ portuguese", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : roman occidental		
51-AAA-a	Português+ Galego	Portuguese+ Galician , "wider portuguese", "lusio-romance", "lusitanian", "ibero-romance"-W., in [51=] <i>Español</i> : português <i>widespread (translingual) understanding of</i> [51=] <i>Español</i> "pre-modern literary portuguese"  from 12 th cent.: <i>Latin script</i>	Portugal; Spain; Brazil; Cape Verde; Angola; Mozambique; etc.	8
51-AAA-aa	português-L.	galleg, gallego, "galician" <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Español</i>	Portugal...	
51-AAA-ab	galego	"standard galician", "literary galician"  <i>Latin script</i>	Spain (Galicia...); Argentina	6
51-AAA-aba	galego-F.	⊕La Coruña... Vigo	(Galicia...)	
51-AAA-abb	galego-W.	⊕Lugo... Orense	(Galicia...)	
51-AAA-abc	galego-E.	⊕Buenos Aires	(Galicia)	
51-AAA-abd	galego-argentina	"traditional portuguese"-N.	<i>migration</i> > Argentina	
51-AAA-ac	português-N.	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Astur+ Leonés</i>	Portugal	
51-AAA-aca	português-NE.		Portugal (Alto-Minho; Trás-Os-Montes; Alto Douro)	
51-AAA-acb	português-CN.		Portugal (Beira-Baixa; Beira-Alta; Douro-Litoral; Douro-Minho)	
51-AAA-ad	português-F.	"modern literary portuguese", "standard portugueses"	A Portugal; A Brazil; A Cape Verde; A Guinea Bissau; A São-Tomé; A Angola; A Mozambique; A Macao; India (Goa); migration> France; South Africa; Canada	8
51-AAA-ada	portugal-F.	"standard metropolitan portuguese", "formal metropolitan portuguese"	Portugal...	
51-AAA-adb	brasil-F.	"standard brazilian portuguese", "formal" brasileiro	Brazil...	
51-AAA-ae	português-G.	"generalised colloquial luso-portuguese"	Portugal (Algarve; Alentejo; Ribatejo; Lisboa; Estremadura; Beira-Litoral)	
51-AAA-aea	riodonorés	<i>rionor transition</i> < [51=] <i>Español</i>	Portugal; Spain <i>frontier</i>	
51-AAA-aeb	português-africa-W.	"west-african" portuguese	Cape Verde; Guinea-Bissau; São Tomé	
51-AAA-aec	prêtoquês	"southern african portuguese" # <i>derived from</i> prêto= «black»+ <i>final syllable of</i> português	Angola; South Africa; Mozambique	
51-AAA-aed	português-goá	"goan portuguese" ⊕Goa	India (Goa)	
51-AAA-aee	português-macão	⊕Macão	Macão	
51-AAA-aef	português-timor	⊕Timor-E. <i>island</i>	East Timor	


51-AAA-af	madeirense	"madeiran portuguese"	Portugal (Madeira)
51-AAA-afa	funchal	⊕Madeira <i>island</i>	(Madeira)
51-AAA-afb	porto-santo	⊕Porto Santo <i>island</i>	(Madeira)
51-AAA-ag	açoriano	"azorian portuguese"	Portugal (Açores)
51-AAA-aga	açoriano-E.	⊕Açores-E. <i>islands</i>	(Açores)
51-AAA-agb	açoriano-C.	⊕Açores-C. <i>islands</i>	(Açores)
51-AAA-agc	açoriano-NW.	⊕Açores-NW. <i>islands</i>	(Açores)
51-AAA-ah	brasileiro-G.	"generalised colloquial brazilian"	Brazil
51-AAA-aha	brasileiro-NE.	"brazilian"-NE. ⊕São-Luís... Recife <i>coast & hinterland</i>	Brazil (Maranhão; Piauí; Ceará; Rio Grande do Norte; Paraíba; Pernambuco)
51-AAA-ahb	brasileiro-E.	"brazilian"-E.	Brazil (Alagoas; Bahia; Minas Gerais; Espírito Santo)
51-AAA-ahc	rio-de-janeiro	"generalised" rio ⊕Rio de Janeiro...	Brazil (Rio de Janeiro)
51-AAA-ahd	são-paulo	"generalised" são paulo ⊕São Paulo...	Brazil (São Paulo)
51-AAA-ahf	matto-grosso	⊕Mato Grosso <i>plateau</i>	Brazil (Paraná; Santa Catarina; Rio Grande do Sul)
51-AAA-ahg	amazonas	⊕Amazonas <i>basin</i>	Brazil (Mato Grosso; Mato Grosso do Sul; Goiás)
51-AAA-ai	falares-baianos	#falares baianos=« <i>dialects of Bahia</i> »	Brazil (Amapá; Pará; Amazonas; Acre; Rondonia)
51-AAA-aj	mineiro	⊕Rio de Janeiro "popular urban"	Brazil (Bahia)
51-AAA-ak	carioca	São-Paulo "popular urban" ⊕São-Paulo	Brazil (Minas Gerais)
51-AAA-al	paulista	fronterizo, "hispano-brazilian" #frontereiro =« <i>frontier</i> » <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Español</i>	Brazil (Rio de Janeiro)
51-AAA-am	fronteiriço		Brazil (São-Paulo)
51-AAA-b	Español	Spanish , "ibero-romance"-C., castellano+ andaluz, "wider castillian"	Spain; Morocco; Cuba; Puerto Rico; USA; Mexico; {South America} {Central America}; Equatorial Guinea; Philippines; {United Nations}
51-AAA-ba	castellano-L.	"pre-modern literary castillian"  from 11 th century: <i>Latin script</i>	Spain...
51-AAA-bb	español-F.	español académico, lingua castellana, "formal castillian spanish", "literary castillian", "standard castillian"	A Spain; Morocco; A Western Sahara; A Equatorial Guinea; A Cuba; A Puerto Rico; A Dominican Rep.; Virgin Islands; Trinidad & Tobago; A Mexico; Belize; A Guatemala; A Salvador; A Honduras; A Nicaragua; A Costa-Rica; A Panama A Venezuela; A Colombia; A Ecuador; A Peru; A Chile; A Bolivia; A Paraguay; A Uruguay; A Argentina; A Philippines
51-AAA-bba	castellano-F.	"formal iberian spanish"  Castille <i>model</i>	Spain...
51-AAA-bbb	americano-F.	español académico americano, castellano americano, "formal american spanish"  Mexican <i>model</i>	{Latin America}
51-AAA-bc	español-G.	castellano vulgar, "generalised castillian" >including regional variants	Spain
51-AAA-bca	español-G.	"generalised ibero-spanish", "generalised castillian"	Spain
51-AAA-bcb	castilla+ léon		(Castilla y León)
51-AAA-bcc	galicia		(Galicia)
51-AAA-bcd	asturias		(Asturias)
51-AAA-bce	cantabrica		(Cantabrica)
51-AAA-bcf	rioja		(La Rioja)
51-AAA-bcg	vasco	<i>influence</i> < [40=] <i>Euskera (Basque)</i>	(Pais Vasco)
51-AAA-bch	navarra		(Navarra)
51-AAA-bci	madrid		(Madrid)
51-AAA-bcj	la-mancha		(Castilla la Mancha)
51-AAA-bck	estremadura		(Estremadura)
51-AAA-bcl	español-aragón		(Aragón)
51-AAA-bcm	español-valencia	<i>influence</i> < [51=] <i>Català+ Valencià</i>	(Valencia)
51-AAA-bcn	español-cataluña	<i>influence</i> < [51=] <i>Català+ Valencià</i>	(Catalunya, Cataluña)
51-AAA-bco	español-baleares	<i>influence</i> < [51=] <i>Català+ Valencià</i>	(Islas Baleares)
51-AAA-bd	andaluz	andalusian	Spain (Andalucía; Murcia; Gibraltar; Ceuta–Melilla; Morocco Tanger)
51-AAA-be	español-canario	"canary-islands spanish"	Spain (Canarias)

51-AAA-bf	español-sahariano	"saharan spanish"	Western Sahara	
51-AAA-bg	español-guineo	"guinean spanish"	Equatorial Guinea	
51-AAA-bh	americano-S.	"generalised latin american spanish" ¶ <i>spoken as a primary language by so-called Ladino ("Latino") communities and widely as an alternate language by other speech communities</i>	{Latin America}	
51-AAA-bha	mexicano	"mexican spanish"	Mexico	
51-AAA-bhb	beliceño	"belize spanish"	Belize	
51-AAA-bhc	guatemaltacao	"guatemalan spanish"	Guatemala	
51-AAA-bhd	salvadoreño	"salvadorian spanish"	El Salvador	
51-AAA-bhe	hondureño	"honduran spanish"	Honduras	
51-AAA-bhf	nicaragüense	"nicaraguan spanish"	Nicaragua	
51-AAA-bhg	costarricense	costarricense, "costarican spanish"	Costa-Rica	
51-AAA-bhh	panameño	"panamanian spanish"	Panama	
51-AAA-bhi	cubano	"cuban spanish"	Cuba	
51-AAA-bhj	dominicano	"dominican spanish"	Dominican Rep.	
51-AAA-bhk	puertorriqueño	"puertorican spanish"	Puerto Rico	
51-AAA-bhl	virgenense	"virgin-islands spanish"	Virgin Islands	
51-AAA-bhm	trinidadeño	"trinidadian spanish"	Trinidad	
51-AAA-bhn	venezolano	"venezuelan spanish"	Venezuela	
51-AAA-bho	colombiano	"colombian spanish"	Colombia	
51-AAA-bhp	ecuatoriano	"ecuadorian spanish"	Ecuador	
51-AAA-bhq	peruano	"peruvian spanish"	Peru	
51-AAA-bhr	chileno	"chilean spanish"	Chile	
51-AAA-bhs	boliviano	"bolivian spanish"	Bolivia	
51-AAA-bht	paraguayo	"paraguayan spanish"	Paraguay	
51-AAA-bhu	uruguayo	"uruguayan spanish"	Uruguay	
51-AAA-bhv	argentino	"argentinian spanish"	Argentina	
51-AAA-bhw	filipino	"filipino spanish" ¶ <i>in decline during 20th century</i>	Philippines	
51-AAA-bi	rioplatense	"italianised south-american spanish" <i>influence</i> < [51=] <i>Italiano</i> ¶ <i>spoken by immigrant community of Italian origin</i> ⊕Rio Plata estuary	Argentina; Uruguay	5
51-AAA-bia	cocoliche	⊕Montevideo port	Uruguay	
51-AAA-bib	lunfardo	lunfa (< lombardo) ⊕Buenos Aires port #lunfa <derived from lombardo (cf.name of [51=] Lombardo in Northern Italy)	Argentina	
51-AAA-bj	ucayaliano	peruano ultraoriental, "peruvian vehicular"-E. ⊕Ucayali valley	Peru (Loreto; Ucayali)	4
51-AAA-bk	chicano	"united states spanish", "anglo-spanish" <i>influence</i> < [52=] <i>English</i>	USA	7
51-AAA-bka	chicano-california	⊕Los Angeles	(California)	
51-AAA-bkb	chicano-arizona		(Arizona)	
51-AAA-bkc	chicano-new-mexico		(New Mexico)	
51-AAA-bkd	chicano-colorado		(Colorado)	
51-AAA-bke	chicano-texas	"texan spanish"	(Texas)	
51-AAA-bkf	chicano-louisiana		(Louisiana)	
51-AAA-bkg	chicano-tampa	florida "anglo-spanish" ⊕Tampa	(Florida)	
51-AAA-bkh	chicano-miami	⊕Miami	(Florida)	
51-AAA-bki	chicano-DC	⊕Washington D.C.	(Washington D.C.)	
51-AAA-bkj	chicano-new-york	⊕New York	(New York)	
51-AAA-bkk	chicano-illinois	⊕Chicago	(Illinois)	
51-AAA-c	Astur+ Leonés	Asturian+ Leonese , "ibero-romance"-N. <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Español</i>  <i>Latin script</i>	Spain (Asturias; León); Portugal (Bragança)	5
51-AAA-ca	astur	asturiano, asturianu, 'bable', "asturian" ⊕Cordillera Cantabrica mountains> N.	Spain (Asturias)	5
51-AAA-caa	astur-F.	"literary" asturian, "standard" asturian  <i>Oviedo model</i>	(Asturias)	
51-AAA-cab	astur-E.	"asturian"-E. ⊕Cangas of Onís	(Asturias)	
51-AAA-cac	astur-C.	oviedo, "asturian"-C. ⊕Uviéu, Oviedo	(Asturias)	
51-AAA-cad	astur-W.	"asturian"-W. ⊕Navia right-bank	(Asturias)	
51-AAA-cae	astur-gallaico	gallego-asturiano <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Galego</i> ⊕Navia left-bank	(Asturias)	
51-AAA-cb	mirandés	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Galego</i> ⊕Miranda do Douro	Portugal (Bragança)	
51-AAA-cc	leonés	"leonese" ⊕Cordillera Cantabrica mountains> S.	Spain (León)	4
51-AAA-cca	leonés-N.	⊕León	(León)	
51-AAA-ccb	leonés-S.	⊕Tierra del Vino	(León)	
51-AAA-ccc	leonés-W.	⊕Tierra del Pan	(León)	
51-AAA-cdd	leonés-E.	⊕Tierra of Campos	(León)	

51-AAA-d	Aragonés+ Benasqués	"Wider"-Aragonese, "ibero-romance"-NE. <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Español</i>  from c.950: Latin script	Spain (Aragon)	4
51-AAA-da	navarro-aragonés	"pre-modern literary navarro-aragonese" > from c.950	(Navarra, Aragon)	
51-AAA-db	aragonés-A.	fabla aragonesa, "aragonese" #fabla= « <i>language</i> »	(Aragon: Huesca)	4
51-AAA-dba	aragonés-F.	"standard" aragonese	(Huesca)	
51-AAA-dbb	fobano	aragonés-SE. ⊕Fueva <i>lower valley</i>	(Huesca-CE.)	
51-AAA-dbc	semontanés	somontano, aragonés-CS., including ayerbensé; ⊕Somontano, Semontano <i>country</i> (Lo Grau, El Grado+ Balbastro+ Alquezra, Alquézar+ Uesca, Huesca), including Ayerbe	(Huesca-C.)	
51-AAA-dbd	aragonés-pre-pirenaico	"pre-pyrenean aragonese", aragonés-SW. ⊕Sierra of Guara <i>mountains</i> ... Anzánigo	(Huesca-CW.)	
51-AAA-dbe	chaqués	aragonés-E. ⊕Canal de Berdún+ Aisa <i>valleys</i> ... Campo de Jaca+ Canfranc <i>valleys</i> ... Ancha+ Acumer <i>valleys</i>	(Huesca-NE.)	
51-AAA-dbf	sarrablés	aragonés-CW. ⊕Tena <i>lower</i> + Basa+ Serrablo+ Guarga <i>valleys</i>	(Huesca-N.)	
51-AAA-dbg	sobrarbés	aragonés-CE., including bergotès, broto ⊕Sobrarbe <i>country</i> ... Ara <i>lower</i> (Boltaña+ Fiscal)+ Solana+ Broto <i>valleys</i> ... Vio+ Puértolas+ Fueva+ Cinca <i>upper valleys</i> (Labuerda <i>upstream</i>)	(Huesca-CN.)	
51-AAA-dbh	ribagorzano-W.	baxorribagorzano-W., ribagorçan-W., aragonés-E., in [51=] <i>Catalan</i> : baix-ribagorçan occidental, including estadillano... grausino... campés... ⊕Estadilla... Ésera <i>lower & middle basin</i> : Olvena+ Graus+ Campo+ Seira	(Huesca-E.)	
51-AAA-dc	ansotano	⊕Ansó+ Veral <i>upper valleys</i>	(Huesca-NW.)	2
51-AAA-dd	cheso	⊕Hecho, Echo+ Aragües <i>valleys</i>	(Huesca-NW.)	2
51-AAA-de	tensino–pandicuto	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Gascou+ Biarnés</i>	(Huesca-N.)	2
51-AAA-dea	tensino	⊕Tena <i>upper valley</i>	(Huesca-N.)	0
51-AAA-deb	pandicuto	panticuto ⊕Caldarés <i>valley</i> : Pandicosa <i>upstream</i>	(Huesca-N.)	2
51-AAA-df	belsetán	⊕Bielsa+ Pineta, Cinca <i>valleys</i>	(Huesca-N.)	2
51-AAA-dg	chistabín	in [51=] <i>Español</i> : chistabino ⊕Gistain <i>valley</i>	(Huesca-NE.)	3
51-AAA-dh	benasqués	benasque, benesc, benasc, altorribagorzano-W., in [51=] <i>Català</i> : alt-ribagorçan occidental <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Català</i> ⊕Benasque <i>valley</i>	(Huesca-NE.)	3
51-AAA-e	Català+ Valencià	"Wider"-Catalan, "ibero-romance"-SE., including balear <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Español</i>	Spain; France; Andorra; Italy... <i>migration</i> > France	7
51-AAA-ea	català-L.	"pre-modern literary catalan"  from 12th cent.: Latin script	Spain...	
51-AAA-eb	català	catalan	Spain (A Catalunya); France (Roussillon); A Andorra	7
51-AAA-eba	català-F.	català comú, "common catalan", "standard catalan", "modern literary catalan"  <i>Català-C. model</i>	Spain (Catalunya); France (Roussillon); Andorra	
51-AAA-ebb	català-C.	catalan-C.	(Barcelona <i>city</i> ; Tarragona-E., Tarragona-N.; Gerona-C., Gerona-N.)	
51-AAA-ebc	salat	⊕Costa Brava <i>coast</i>	Spain (Gerona-E.)	
51-AAA-ebd	rossellonès	catalan-N., català septentrional, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : roussillonnais <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Lengadocian translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i>	France (Pyrénées Orientales-C., Pyrénées Orientales-E.)	
51-AAA-ebe	capcinès	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Lengadocian translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i> ⊕Formiguera, Formigüeres... Quèrigut	France (Pyrénées Orientales-W.; Ariège-E.)	
51-AAA-ebf	puigcerda	<i>part of</i> català pireneo, "pyrenean catalan" <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i> and/or [51=] <i>Español</i>	France (Pyrénées Orientales-SW.); Spain (Gerona-NW.; Lerida-NE.)	
51-AAA-ebg	andorrès	"andorran", <i>part of</i> català pireneo, "pyrenean catalan" <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Español</i> and/or [51=] <i>Français</i>	Andorra	
51-AAA-ebh	pallarès	<i>part of</i> català pireneo, "pyrenean catalan" ⊕Pallars <i>country</i> : Ferrera+ Tor+ Cardós+ Pallaresa <i>upper valleys</i> + Sort	Spain (Lerida-N.)	
51-AAA-ebi	barrabès	alt-ribagorçan oriental, <i>part of</i> català pireneo, "pyrenean catalan" <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Aragonés</i> ⊕Taüll Bohi... Barrabés <i>valley</i> ... Castanesa	Spain (Huesca; Lerida-NW.)	
51-AAA-ebj	ribagorçan-E.	baix-ribagorçan oriental <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Aragonés</i> ⊕Isábena <i>valley</i> (<i>upstream of</i> Lasquarri)... Pont de Suert... Areny de Noguera... Pont de Muntanyana	Spain (Huesca-E.; Lerida-E.)	
51-AAA-ebk	lilterà	in [51=] <i>Español</i> : lilterano <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Aragonés</i> ⊕Estopiñán... Peralta of of la Sal... Sant Esteve of Litera... Tamarit of Litera	Spain (Huesca-SE.)	
51-AAA-ebi	català-NW.	including tortosí ⊕Segre <i>upper valley</i> (Seo de Urgel <i>downstream</i>)... Llanos de Urgel... Pallaresa, Ebro <i>lower valleys</i> (Tortosa)	Spain (Lérida; Tarragona-W.)	
51-AAA-ec	alguerès	algherois, "sardinian" catalan, in [51=] <i>Italiano</i> : algherese <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Italiano</i> ⊕Alghero	Italy (Sardegna)	
51-AAA-ed	valencià	"valencian", in [51=] <i>Español</i> : valenciano	Spain (Valencia)	
51-AAA-ee	eivissenc	eivissenca, in [51=] <i>Español</i> : ibicenco, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : ibizois, <i>part of</i> balear, in <i>Français</i> : baléarique ⊕Ibiza+ Formentera <i>islands</i>	Spain (Balears)	
51-AAA-ef	mallorquí	in [51=] <i>Español</i> : mallorquín, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : maillorquin, <i>part of</i> balear, in <i>Français</i> : baléarique ⊕Mallorca <i>island</i>	Spain (Balears)	
51-AAA-eg	menorquí	in [51=] <i>Español</i> : menorquín, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : minorquin, <i>part of</i> balear, in <i>Français</i> : baléarique ⊕Menorca <i>island</i>	Spain (Balears)	

51-AAA-f	Gascou+ Biarnés	"Wider"-Gascon, "gallo-romance"-SW.; <i>part of</i> lengua d'oc, oc, "wider" occitan, "gallo-romance"-S., in [51=] <i>Français: (part of) langue-d'oc, gallo-roman méridional translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i>  since 12th cent: <i>Latin script</i> #oc = Old Gallo-Romance-S. «yes», in opposition to oil = Old Gallo-Romance-N. «yes»	France (Aquitaine; Midi-Pyrénées); Spain (Catalunya)	6
51-AAA-fa	gascou	"gascon"-C., in [51=] <i>Français: gascon des plaines</i> #gascon des plaines = «gascon of the plains»	France (Aquitaine; Midi-Pyrénées)	5
51-AAA-faa	medoquin	in [51=] <i>Français: médoquin</i> ⊕Médoc country	(Gironde-W.)	
51-AAA-fab	bordalés	in [51=] <i>Français: bordelais</i> ⊕Bordelais-S. country	(Gironde-C.)	
51-AAA-fac	bazadés	in [51=] <i>Français: bazadais</i> ⊕Bazadois country	(Gironde-SE.)	
51-AAA-fad	landés	in [51=] <i>Français: landais</i> ⊕Landes country	(Landes)	
51-AAA-fae	neraqués	in [51=] <i>Français: néracais</i> ⊕Nérac	(Lot-et-Garonne-SW.)	
51-AAA-faf	gascon-lomagne	⊕Lomagne	(Tarn-et-Garonne-SW.; Haute-Garonne-NW.)	
51-AAA-fag	armagnaqués	armanhaqués ⊕Armagnac country	(Gers-N.)	
51-AAA-fah	astaraqués	astarac ⊕Astarac country	(Gers-S.)	
51-AAA-fb	biarnés	"gascon"-SW., in [51=] <i>Français: béarnais transition</i> < [51=] <i>Aragonés</i> ⊕Béarn-E. country (Pau)... Ossau+ Aspe valleys	France (Aquitaine)	4
51-AAA-fba	palois	⊕Pau	(Pyrénées-Atlantiques-NE.)	
51-AAA-fbb	biarnés-ossau	⊕Ossau valley	(Pyrénées-Atlantiques-SE.)	
51-AAA-fbc	aspés	⊕Aspe valley	(Pyrénées-Atlantiques-SE.)	
51-AAA-fc	bigordan	"gascon"-S., in [51=] <i>Français: bigourdan, bigourdain</i> ⊕Bigorre country	France (Midi-Pyrénées)	4
51-AAA-fca	tarbais	in [51=] <i>Français: bigourdan de la plaine</i>	(Hautes Pyrénées-N.)	
51-AAA-fcb	argelès	⊕Argelès & upstream > Arrens valley... Estaing valley... Caunterets valley... Gavarnie valley... Barrège valley	(Hautes Pyrénées-SW.)	
51-AAA-fcc	bagnères	⊕Bagnères-de-Bigorre+ Campan... Lesponne valley... Gripp valley	(Hautes Pyrénées-S.)	
51-AAA-fcd	aure	⊕Aure valley	(Hautes Pyrénées-SE.)	
51-AAA-fd	comengés	in [51=] <i>Français: commingeois, part of "gascon"-S</i> ⊕Comminges country: Garonne upper valley... Luchon valley... Sengouagnet	(Midi-Pyrénées: Haute-Garonne-S.; Hautes Pyrénées-S.E.)	4
51-AAA-fe	couseranés	in [51=] <i>Français: couseranais, part of "gascon"-SE.</i> ⊕Couserans country: Orgibet... Lez valley... Salat upper basin... Massat	(Midi-Pyrénées: Ariège-W.)	4
51-AAA-ff	aranés	"gascon"-E., in [51=] <i>Français: aranais, aranois translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Español</i> ⊕Arán valley	Spain (Catalunya)	4
51-AAA-ffa	pujolo	"lower" aranés	(Catalunya)	
51-AAA-ffb	canejan	"upper" aranés ⊕Canejan	(Catalunya)	
51-AAA-g	Prouvençau+ Lengadocian	<i>part of</i> lengua d'oc, oc, "wider" occitan, "gallo-romance"-S., in [51=] <i>Français: (part of) langue-d'oc, gallo-roman méridional, in [51=] Italiano: lingua d'oco translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i>  since 10th cent.: <i>Latin script</i>	France; Spain; Italy	6
51-AAA-ga	proensal-L.	proensales, lemosi, "historical" oc, "pre-modern literary" provençal, "old" provençal	(Provence...)	
51-AAA-gb	lengadocian	lo lengadocian, lengadoucian, "languedocian", in [51=] <i>Français: languedocien, including</i> guyennais	France (Languedoc-Roussillon; Midi-Pyrénées)	5
51-AAA-gba	occitan-F.	occitan "compromise standard", lengadocian "compromise standard"	France-S.	
51-AAA-gbb	agenés	in [51=] <i>Français: agenais, part of</i> guyennais ⊕Agen	(Lot-et-Garonne-NE.)	
51-AAA-gbc	brageiragués	in [51=] <i>Français: bergeracois, part of</i> guyennais ⊕Bergerac	(Dordogne-S.)	
51-AAA-gbd	carcinòl	quercinol, in [51=] <i>Français: quercinois, part of</i> guyennais ⊕Haut-Quercy+ Bas-Quercy country	(Lot; Dordogne-SE.; Tarn-et-Garonne)	
51-AAA-gbe	roèrgàs	rouergat, roèrgat, in [51=] <i>Français: part of</i> guyennais ⊕Rouergue country: Villefranche-de-R. ... Aubrac... Rodez... Millau	(Aveyron)	
51-AAA-gbf	orlhagués+ carladésenc	aurilhagués+ carladés, in [51=] <i>Français: aurillacois+ carladais</i> ⊕Doire valley... Cère upper & middle valley (Aurillac+ Carlat)... Célé sources (Maur)	(Cantal-SW.)	
51-AAA-gbg	barrasenc	in [51=] <i>Français: barresien</i> ⊕Mur-de-Barrez	(Aveyron-N.)	
51-AAA-gbh	gavaudanés	in [51=] <i>Français: gévaudanais, gabalitin, lozérien-NW.</i> ⊕Gévaudan country	(Lozère-NW.)	
51-AAA-gbi	lozérien-NE.	transition < [51=] <i>Auvergnat-S.</i> ⊕Mercoire forest+ Aroux basin	(Lozère-NE.)	
51-AAA-gbj	mendois	in [51=] <i>Français: lozérien-S.</i> ⊕Lot (Mende)... Tarn upper valleys	(Lozère-S.)	
51-AAA-gbk	cebenòl	cévenol, cevenòl ⊕Cévennes country	(Lozère-SE.; (Aveyron-SE.; Gard-W.; Ardèche--S.; Hérault-N.)	
51-AAA-gbl	lengadocian-E.	in [51=] <i>Français: bas-languedocien, languedocien méditerranéen; including in Français: lodévois... in Français: lunellois... monpelhierenc, in Français: montpellierain... agatenc, in Français: agadais... bezierenc, in Français: bitterois... narbonés, in Français: narbonnais</i> ⊕Lodève... Lunel... Montpellier + Sète... Florensac... Pézenas+ Agde... Béziers... Narbonne	(Hérault; Aude-E.)	
51-AAA-gbm	lengadocian-C.	in [51=] <i>Français: languedocien central, including tolosan, tolzan, parlar-mondin... in Français: toulousain... in Français: lauragais... in Français: carcassonnais ... in Français: albigeois</i> ⊕Toulouse... Lauragais country... Carcassonne... Albi	(Haute-Garonne-C.; Tarn; Aude)	
51-AAA-gbn	foissenc	in [51=] <i>Français: fuxéen, bas ariégeois</i> ⊕Ariège lower valley (Foix)	(Ariège-N.)	
51-AAA-gbo	ariegès-S.	in [51=] <i>Français: haut ariégeois, lengadocien pyrénéen</i> ⊕Ariège upper basin	(Ariège-S.)	

51-AAA-gc	prouvençau	provençal , lou prouvençau, provençal; <i>including</i> prouvençau dóu Rose... prouvençau-central... prouvençau de la mar, <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : provençal rhodanien, provençal du Rhône... provençal central... provençal maritime <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i>	France (Provence-Alpes-Côtes-d'Azur; Languedoc-Roussillon adjacent)	5
51-AAA-gca	prouvençau-F.	"literary" provençal 	France-SE.	
51-AAA-gcb	coumtadin	comtadin, <i>part of</i> prouvençau dóu Rose ⊕Orange... Avignon	(Vaucluse-W.)	
51-AAA-gcc	arlaten	arlésien, <i>part of</i> prouvençau dóu Rose ⊕Arles	(Bouches-du-Rhône-W.)	
51-AAA-gcd	camarguen	camargais, <i>part of</i> prouvençau dóu Rose ⊕Camargue country	(Bouches-du-Rhône-SW.)	
51-AAA-gce	bagnoulen	bagnolais, <i>part of</i> prouvençau dóu Rose <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Lengadocian</i> ⊕Bagnol-sur-Cèze	(Gard-NE.)	
51-AAA-gcf	nimoués	nîmois, <i>part of</i> prouvençau dóu Rose ; <i>transition</i> [51=] <i>Lengadocian</i> ⊕Vidourle valley... Rhône valley: Bollène downstream	(Gard-SE.)	
51-AAA-gcg	fourcaquieren+ manousquin	<i>part of</i> prouvençau-central ⊕Forcalquier... Manosque	(Alpes-de-Haute-Provence-SW.)	
51-AAA-gch	aptois	<i>part of</i> prouvençau-central ⊕Apt	(Vaucluse-SE.)	
51-AAA-gci	sestian	aixoïs, <i>part of</i> prouvençau-central ⊕Aix-en-Provence, z'Aïset	(Bouches-du-Rhône-E.)	
51-AAA-gcj	barjoulen+ draguignanén	<i>part of</i> prouvençau-central ⊕Barjols... Draguignan	(Var-N.)	
51-AAA-gck	prouvençau-castellane	<i>part of</i> prouvençau-central <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Oc-Cisalpin</i> ⊕Castellane	(Alpes-de-Hautes-Provence-SE.)	
51-AAA-gcl	marshiés	marseillais, <i>part of</i> prouvençau de la mar ⊕Marsiho, Marseille	(Bouches-du-Rhône-SE.)	
51-AAA-gcm	toulounen	toulonnais, <i>part of</i> prouvençau de la mar ⊕Toulounet, Toulon	(Var-SW.)	
51-AAA-gcn	maures	<i>part of</i> prouvençau de la mar ⊕Maures	(Var-SE.)	
51-AAA-gco	grassenc	<i>part of</i> prouvençau de la mar ⊕Grasse, Grasso	(Alpes-Maritimes-W.)	
51-AAA-gcp	canenc	cannois, canen, <i>part of</i> prouvençau de la mar <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Nissart</i> ⊕Cannes, Cano	(Alpes-Maritimes-W.)	
51-AAA-gd	nissart	nissarte, <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : niçard, niçois, provençal du pays niçois, <i>part of</i> prouvençau de la mar <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Ligure</i>	France (Provence-Alpes-Côtes-d'Azur; Alpes-Maritimes)	4
51-AAA-gda	nissart-U.	niçois urbain ⊕Nice town		
51-AAA-gdb	nissart-N.	<i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : provençal de l'arrière-pays-niçois ⊕Nice hinterland		
51-AAA-gdc	esteron	⊕Esteron country		
51-AAA-gdd	haute-vésubie	⊕Haute-Vésubie country		
51-AAA-ge	'oc-cisalpin'	<i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : provençal alpin oriental, provençal d'Italie, "cisalpine oc" <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Lombardo+ Emiliano (Gallo-Italian) & Lyonnais+ Valdôtain (Franco-Provençal) translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Piemontese, Italiano &/or Français</i>	Italy (Piemonte)	4
51-AAA-gea	limunenc	⊕Limone-Piemonte	(Cuneo-S.)	
51-AAA-geb	antraigin	⊕Entracque	(Cuneo-S.)	
51-AAA-gec	aïsonenc-berbezan	⊕Stura di Demonte, Aisone... Bersezio	(Cuneo-E.)	
51-AAA-ged	val-grana	⊕Val-Grana	(Cuneo-E.)	
51-AAA-gee	val-máira	⊕Val-Máira: Pras, Prazzo	(Cuneo-E.)	
51-AAA-gef	val-varáita	⊕Val-Varáita: Sampéyre upstream	(Cuneo-E.)	
51-AAA-geg	chisone	⊕Chisone upper valley: Fenestrelle upstream	(Torino-SE.)	
51-AAA-gf	gavouot	gavot , <i>including</i> "alpine" gavouot... "pre-alpine" gavouot, <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : vivaro-alpin oriental <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Lyonnais+ Valdôtain (Franco-Provençal)</i>	France (Provence-Alpes-Côtes-d'Azur)	4
51-AAA-gfa	briançonnais	<i>part of</i> "alpine" gavouot, <i>part of</i> "upper" durance ⊕Durance upper valley: Briançon	(Hautes-Alpes-NE.)	
51-AAA-gfb	queirassenc	<i>part of</i> "alpine" gavouot, <i>part of</i> "upper" durance ⊕Durance upper valley: Queyras country	(Hautes-Alpes-E.)	
51-AAA-gfc	embrunés	<i>part of</i> "alpine" gavouot, <i>part of</i> "upper" durance ⊕Durance upper valley: Embrun	(Hautes-Alpes-S.)	
51-AAA-gfd	valeien	<i>part of</i> "alpine" gavouot ⊕Barcelonnette	(Alpes-de-Haute-Provence-NE.)	
51-AAA-gfe	gavouot-tinée	<i>part of</i> "alpine" gavouot ⊕Tinée upper valley	(Alpes-Maritimes-N.)	
51-AAA-gff	gavouot-verdon	<i>part of</i> "alpine" gavouot ⊕Verdon upper valley	(Alpes-de-Haute-Provence-E.)	
51-AAA-gfg	gavouot-var	<i>part of</i> "alpine" gavouot ⊕Var upper valley	(Alpes-Maritimes-NW.)	
51-AAA-gfh	gavouot-la-blanche	<i>part of</i> "pre-alpine" gavouot ⊕La Blanche valley	(Alpes-de-Haute-Provence-N.)	
51-AAA-gfi	dignés	<i>part of</i> "pre-alpine" gavouot ⊕Durance middle valley... Digne	(Alpes-de-Haute-Provence-C....)	
51-AAA-gfj	sisterounés	<i>part of</i> "pre-alpine" gavouot <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Provençal</i> ⊕Durance middle valley: Sisteron	(Alpes-de-Haute-Provence-C.)	
51-AAA-gfk	gavouot-bochaine	<i>part of</i> "pre-alpine" gavouot <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Vivaro-Dauphinois</i> ⊕Bochaine country	(Hautes-Alpes-SE.)	
51-AAA-gfl	gapian	<i>part of</i> "pre-alpine" gavouot ⊕Gapençais country: Drac upper valley... Gap	(Hautes-Alpes-CS.)	

51-AAA-gg	'vivaro-dauphinois'	vivaro-alpin occidental <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Lyonnais+ Valdôtain (Franco-Provençal)</i> ⊕Vivaraïs country+ Dauphinois-S. country	(Rhône-Alpes)	4
51-AAA-gga	ardèche-SE.	<i>part of vivarès-CS., in French: bas vivarois transition</i> < [51=] <i>Cévenol & Prouvençau</i> ⊕Ardèche lower valley...	(Ardèche-S.)	
51-AAA-ggb	albenassien	<i>part of vivarès-CS., in French: bas vivarois</i> ⊕Ardèche upper basin (Aubenas)... Coiron plateau	(Ardèche-S.)	
51-AAA-ggc	privadois	<i>part of vivarès-CN., in French: moyen vivarois</i> ⊕Privas		
51-AAA-ggd	boutierot	<i>part of vivarès-CN., in French: moyen vivarois transition</i> < [51=] <i>Auvergnat-S.</i> ⊕Boutières country: Erioux valley	(Ardèche-C.)	
51-AAA-gge	vernoux+ doux	<i>part of vivarès-N., in French: haut-vivarois</i> ⊕Vernoux plateau+ Doux valley	(Ardèche-N.)	
51-AAA-ggf	annonéen	<i>part of vivarès-N., in French: haut-vivarois</i> ⊕Annonay	(Ardèche-N.)	
51-AAA-ggg	valentinois	drômois-NW. ⊕Valence	(Drôme-N.)	
51-AAA-ggh	drômois-NE.	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Gavouot</i> ⊕Vercors massif		
51-AAA-ggi	drômois-SE.	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Gavouot</i> ⊕Diois massif... Baronnie massif		
51-AAA-ggj	montilien	drômois-SW. ⊕Montélimar	(Drôme-C.; Drôme-S.)	
51-AAA-gh	auvergnat-S.	awvernys-S., auvernhat-S., awergnas-S., "upper" auvergnat <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Lyonnais+ Valdôtain (Franco-Provençal)</i> ⊕Massif Central-S. highlands	(Auvergne)	4
51-AAA-gha	cantalés	cantalou, cantalien ⊕Cantal-C.... Cantal-N. highlands	(Cantal)	
51-AAA-ghb	vellave-N.	⊕Velay-N. highlands	(Haute-Loire-C.)	
51-AAA-ghc	vellave-S.	⊕Velay-S. highlands	(Haute-Loire-S.; Ardèche-W.)	
51-AAA-ghd	yssingelais	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Auvergnat-N.</i> ⊕Yssingeaux	(Haute-Loire-E.)	
51-AAA-gi	auvergnat-N.	awvernys-N., auvernhat-N., awergnas-N., "lower" auvergnat <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Lyonnais+ Valdôtain (Franco-Provençal)</i> ⊕Massif Central-N. highlands	(Auvergne)	4
51-AAA-gia	forezien	⊕Forez mountains	(Puy-de-Dôme-E.)	
51-AAA-gib	livradois	⊕Livradois highlands	(Puy-de-Dôme-SE.)	
51-AAA-gic	clermontois	⊕Limagne de Clermont-Ferrand country	(Puy-de-Dôme-C.)	
51-AAA-gid	issoirien	⊕Limagne d'Issoire country	(Puy-de-Dôme-S.)	
51-AAA-gie	brivadois	⊕Limagne de Brioude country	(Haute-Loire-NW.)	
51-AAA-gif	monts-dômes	⊕Dômes mountains	(Puy-de-Dôme-W.)	
51-AAA-gig	combrailais	⊕Combraille plateau	(Puy-de-Dôme-N.)	
51-AAA-gj	lemozin	limousin , lemosin, limosin, lemouzi, lemouzin ⊕Limousin country	(Limousin)	5
51-AAA-gja	lemozin-N.	<i>part of "upper" limousin, in [51=] Français: haut limousin</i>	(Haute-Vienne; Creuse-W.)	
51-AAA-gjb	lemojaud	<i>part of "upper" limousin, in [51=] Français: haut limousin</i> ⊕Limoges	(Haute-Vienne)	
51-AAA-gjc	millevaches	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Auvergnat-N.</i> ⊕Millevaches plateaux	(Creuse-SE.; Corrèze-N.)	
51-AAA-gjd	corrézien	lemozin-S., "lower" limousin, in [51=] <i>Français: bas limousin</i> ⊕Vézère... Corrèze... Luzège valleys	(Corrèze)	
51-AAA-gje	sarladés	⊕Sarladais country	(Dordogne-SE.)	
51-AAA-gjf	peiregordin	périgourdin <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Quercinol</i> ⊕Périgord country (former county)	(Dordogne; Charente-SE.)	
51-AAA-gjg	nontronés	nontronnais ⊕Nontronnais country	(Haute-Vienne-S.W.; Dordogne-NE.)	
51-AAA-gjh	montberonés	⊕Montbron	(Charente-E.)	
51-AAA-gji	saint-eutrope	⊕Saint Eutrope (enclave)	(Charente-S.)	
51-AAA-gk	marchois	in [51=] <i>Français: parlers du Croissant transition</i> < [51=] <i>Gallo+ Wallon (Peripheral Oil)</i>	(Limousin-N.; Auvergne-N.)	3
51-AAA-gka	croissant-W.	⊕Saint-Cloud	(Charente-NE.)	
51-AAA-gkb	marchois-C.	⊕Marche plateaux	(Creuse-N.; Haute-Vienne-N.)	
51-AAA-gkc	montluçonnais	⊕Montluçon	(Allier-SW.)	
51-AAA-gkd	croissant-E.		(Allier-SE.)	
51-AAA-h	Gallo+ Wallon	"Peripheral" Oil , "peripheral" langues d'oïl; <i>part of gallo-romance-N.</i> ⊕idioms listed clockwise in spiral sequence (excluding Central Oil, i.e. French), plus "transatlantic" langues d'oïl ; widely submerged < regional forms of [51=] <i>Français translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i>  from 9th cent.: Latin script #oïl = Old Gallo-Romance-N. «yes», in opposition to oc = Old Gallo-Romance-S. «yes»	France; Channel Islands; Belgium; Luxemburg; Switzerland; migration> Canada; USA	7
51-AAA-ha	parlange	poitevin+ saintongeais , poitou+ charentais, oïl-SW.	(Poitou-Charentes; Pays-de-Loire)	4
51-AAA-haa	maraichin	⊕Marais Breton (Vendéen) marshes... Noirmoutier island... Bocage Vendéen country... Collines Vendéennes hills	(Vendée-NW.)	
51-AAA-hab	poitevin-N.	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Angevin+ Orléanais</i> ⊕Bressuirais+ Thouarsais country... Loudunais+ Châtelleraudais country	(Deux-Sèvres-N.; Vienne-N.)	
51-AAA-hac	poitevin-W.	vendéen ⊕Bocage Vendéen country+ Vendée coast+ Yeu island	(Vendée)	


51-AAA-had	poitevin-C.	⊕Parthenaisien+ Gâtine-W. <i>country</i> ... Mirebolais <i>country</i> ... Poitiers	(Deux-Sèvres-C.; Vienne-C.)	
51-AAA-hae	poitevin-S.	⊕Saint-Maixentais+ Mellois <i>country</i> (Saint-Maixent+ Niort+ Melle)... Civraisien+ Montmorillonais <i>country</i> (Civray+ Montmorillon)	(Deux-Sèvres-S.; Vienne-S.)	
51-AAA-haf	aunisien	<i>including</i> rochelais, rochelais... rétais ⊕Aunis <i>country</i> (former province), <i>including</i> La Rochelle... Ile-de-Ré <i>island</i>	(Charente-Maritime-N.)	
51-AAA-hag	saintongeais	<i>including</i> santais... royannais ⊕Saintonge <i>country</i> (former province), <i>including</i> Saintes... Royan	(Charente-Maritime-S.; Gironde-NE.)	
51-AAA-hah	angoumois	⊕Angoumois <i>country</i> (former county)	(Charente)	
51-AAA-hai	gavache	"gasconised" poitevin-saintongeais <i>influence</i> < [51=] Gascon ⊕Petite Gavacherie, Entre-deux-mers <i>country</i> (enclave)	(Gironde-NE.)	
51-AAA-hb	gallo	gallot, gallèse, oil-W.	(Bretagne; Pays-de-la-Loire)	4
51-AAA-hba	malouin	⊕Saint-Malo	(Ille-et-Vilaine-NW.)	
51-AAA-hbb	bocage	⊕Bocage Breton <i>country</i>	(Ille-et-Vilaine-N.)	
51-AAA-hbc	rennais	<i>transition</i> < [51=] Angevin+ Orléanais ⊕Rennes basin	(Ille-et-Vilaine-C.)	
51-AAA-hbd	châteaubriantais	<i>transition</i> < [51=] Angevin+ Orléanais ⊕Châteaubriant	(Loire-Atlantique-N.)	
51-AAA-hbe	nantais	<i>transition</i> < [51=] Poitevin-Saintongeais ⊕Pays Nantais <i>country</i> : Nozay... Pays de Retz <i>country</i> ... Vallet	(Loire-Atlantique)	
51-AAA-hc	anglo-normand	insular-norman , "channel islands french", <i>part of</i> oil-NW. <i>bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>English</i>	Channel Islands	4
51-AAA-hca	dgernésiais-NW.	<i>part of</i> guernesiais ⊕Guernsey, Guernesey-NW. <i>island</i>	(Guernsey)	
51-AAA-hcb	dgernésiais-S.	<i>part of</i> guernesiais ⊕Guernsey, Guernesey-S. <i>island</i>	(Guernsey)	
51-AAA-hcc	jèrriais-NW.	jèrrais-NW., <i>part of</i> jersiais+ sercquais ⊕Jersey-NW. <i>island</i> : Saint-Ouen	(Jersey-NW.)	
51-AAA-hcd	jèrriais-W.	jèrrais-W., <i>part of</i> jersiais+ sercquais ⊕Jersey-W. <i>island</i>	(Jersey-W.)	
51-AAA-hce	jèrriais-E.	jèrrais-E., <i>part of</i> jersiais+ sercquais ⊕Jersey-E. <i>island</i>	(Jersey-E.)	
51-AAA-hcf	sercquais	<i>part of</i> jersiais+ sercquais ⊕Sark, Sercq <i>island</i>	(Sark)	
51-AAA-hcg	aurigniais	¶ <i>extinct</i> c. 1911 ⊕Alderney, Aurigny <i>island</i>	(Aurigny, Alderney)	
51-AAA-hd	normand	norman , nourmaund, nouormaund, normaund, "norman", <i>part of</i> oil-NW.	(Normandie)	
51-AAA-hda	cotentinais-N.	<i>including</i> haguais, haguard... baupiais ⊕Cotentin <i>peninsula</i> : Hague <i>country</i> ... Baupiais <i>country</i>	(Manche-N.)	
51-AAA-hdb	coutançais	cotentinais-S., <i>including</i> coutançais-N.... coutançais-S. ⊕Countançais <i>country</i>	(Manche-C.)	
51-AAA-hdc	calvadosien	⊕Bessin <i>country</i> ... Bocage <i>country</i> ... Cinglais <i>country</i> (Thury-Harcourt)... Caen <i>plain</i> ... Auge <i>country</i>	(Calvados)	
51-AAA-hdd	lieuvain+ evrecin	⊕Lieuvain <i>country</i> ... Ouche <i>country</i> ... Evreux... Neubourg <i>plain</i>	(Eure-W.; Eure-C.)	
51-AAA-hde	vexinois	⊕Vexin-normand <i>plateau</i> ... Forêt de Lyons <i>forest</i> ... Andelle <i>valley</i>	(Eure-NE.)	
51-AAA-hdf	roumois	⊕Roumois <i>country</i> ... Seine lower <i>valley</i>	(Eure-N.; Seine-Maritime-S.)	
51-AAA-hdg	cauchois	<i>including</i> grand-cauchois... dieppois... petit-cauchois ⊕Grand-Caux <i>country</i> ... Dieppe... Petit-Caux	(Seine-Maritime)	
51-AAA-hdh	bray	<i>transition</i> < [51=] Picard ⊕Bray <i>country</i>	(Seine-Maritime-E.)	
51-AAA-he	picard	<i>including</i> picar-S.... boulonnais... calaisien... artésien... ch-ti-mi... picar-N., oil-N. ¶ <i>officially recognised in francophone Belgium as an endogenous language</i> (langue endogène)	(Picardie; Nord-Pas-de-Calais; Belgium (Wallonie; Vlaanderen adjacent)	5
51-AAA-hea	laonnois	<i>part of</i> picar-S. ⊕Laonnois <i>country</i>	(Aisne-NE.)	
51-AAA-heb	vermandois	<i>part of</i> picar-S. ⊕Vermandois <i>country</i>	(Aisne-NW.)	
51-AAA-hec	noyonnais	<i>part of</i> picar-S. ⊕Noyonnais <i>country</i>	(Oise-NE.)	
51-AAA-hed	amiénois	<i>part of</i> picar-S. ⊕Amiénois+ Santerre <i>country</i> ... Beauvaisis-N. <i>country</i>	(Somme; Oise-N.)	
51-AAA-hee	vimeu	<i>part of</i> picar-S. ⊕Vimeu <i>country</i>	(Somme-W.)	
51-AAA-hef	marquenterre	<i>part of</i> picar-S. ⊕Marquenterre+ Ponthieu <i>country</i> + Etaples coast	(Somme-N.; Pas-de-Calais-SW.)	
51-AAA-heg	boulonnais-paysan	¶ <i>spoken by farming community</i> ⊕Boulonnais <i>country</i>	(Pas-de-Calais-W.)	
51-AAA-heh	boulonnais-marin	parler de la beurière ¶ <i>spoken by fisherfolk</i> ⊕Boulogne-sur-Mer port	(Pas-de-Calais-W.)	
51-AAA-hei	calaisien	⊕Calaisis <i>country</i>	(Pas-de-Calais-NW.)	
51-AAA-hej	ternois	<i>part of</i> artésien ⊕Ternois <i>country</i>	(Pas-de-Calais-C.)	
51-AAA-hek	arrageois	<i>part of</i> artésien ⊕Arras	(Pas-de-Calais-S.)	
51-AAA-hel	ch-ti-mi	<i>including</i> lillois... roubaisien+ tourquennois... "belgian" ch-ti-mi ⊕Lille... Roubaix+ Tourcoing... Warneton	(France (Nord); Belgium (Vlaanderen-W.)	
51-AAA-hem	hennuyer	picar-N., rouchi, <i>including</i> manouyé, manou... montois... borain... maubeugeois... avesnois ⊕Tournai... Ath... Soignies... Masnuy+ Herchies+ Erbisœul... Mons... Borinage <i>country</i> ... Pays des Fagnes <i>country</i> ... Hainaut Français <i>country</i> : Maubeuge+ Avesnes-Sur-Helpe	Belgium (Hainaut); France (Nord)	






51-AAA-hf	wallon	walon, oïl-NE., "walloon", in [52=] <i>Nederlands: waalsch ¶officially recognised in francophone Belgium as an endogenous language (langue endogène)</i>	Belgium (Wallonie); Luxembourg; France (Champagne-Ardenne <i>adjacent</i>)	5
51-AAA-hfa	wallon-W.	"walloon"-W., wallo-picard <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Picard</i> ⊕ Nivelles... Louvière+ Charleroi+ Thuin... Philippeville+ Fagnes-E. <i>country</i> ... Botte of Givet-W. <i>enclave</i> (Meuse <i>left-bank</i>)	Belgium (Wallonie: Brabant-S.; Hainaut-E.; Namur-W.); France (Champagne-Ardenne: Ardennes <i>adjacent</i>)	
51-AAA-hfb	wallon-C.	"walloon"-C., "wider" namurois, <i>including</i> hesbignon-W.... namurwès, namurois "proper"... condruzien-W.... li famène-W.... ardennais namurois ⊕ Hesbaye-W. <i>country</i> ... Namur... Condroz-W. <i>country</i> ... Dinant... Famenne-W. <i>country</i> ... Ardennes Belges-W. <i>country</i> ... Botte of Givet-E. <i>enclave</i> (Meuse <i>right-bank</i>)	Belgium (Wallonie: Namur-C.; Namur-E.); France (Champagne-Ardenne: Ardennes <i>adjacent</i>)	
51-AAA-hfc	wallon-E.	"walloon"-E., "wider" liégeois, <i>including</i> hesbignon-E.... li djwès, liégeois "proper"... condruzien-E.... verviétois+ hervien ... malmédien... ardennais liégeois ⊕ Hesbaye-E. <i>country</i> ... Liège... Condroz-E. <i>country</i> ... Verniers+ Pays de Herve <i>country</i> ... Malmédy <i>country</i> ... Ardennes (Belges)-NE. <i>country</i>	(Wallonie: Liège)	
51-AAA-hfd	wallon-S.	"walloon"-S., wallo-lorrain, <i>including</i> li famène-E.... ardennais liégeois... <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Lorrain</i> ⊕ Famenne-E. <i>country</i> ... Ardennes belges-C. <i>country</i> ... Neufchâteau... Bastogne ... Luxembourg-NW. <i>grand-duchy</i>	Belgium (Wallonie: Luxembourg Belge); Luxembourg	
51-AAA-hfe	wallon-américain	<i>part of</i> "transatlantic" langues d'oïl ⊕ Lake Michigan: Green Bay	<i>migration</i> > USA (Wisconsin)	
51-AAA-hg	champagnat	champenois, oïl-CN.	France (Champagne-Ardenne); Belgium (Wallonie)	4
51-AAA-hga	bassignot+ langrois	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Bourguignon</i> ⊕ Bassigny... Langres <i>plateau</i>	(Haute-Marne-S.; Côte d'Or-N.)	
51-AAA-hgb	sennonais	⊕ Sens	(Yonne-NE.)	
51-AAA-hgc	vallage	⊕ Vallage <i>country</i>	(Haute-Marne-N.; Aube-E.)	
51-AAA-hgd	troyen	⊕ Troyes	(Aube)	
51-AAA-hge	brîâd	briard ⊕ Brie <i>country</i>	(Seine-et-Marne-E.; Aisne-S.)	
51-AAA-hgf	côte-champenoise		(Marne-W.)	
51-AAA-hgg	der+ perthois	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Lorrain</i> ⊕ Der <i>country</i> + Perthois <i>country</i>	(Marne-SE.)	
51-AAA-hgh	rémois	⊕ Reims <i>country</i>	(Marne-N.)	
51-AAA-hgi	argonnais-W.	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Lorrain</i>	(Marne-E.)	
51-AAA-hgj	porcien	⊕ Porcien <i>country</i>	(Ardennes Françaises)	
51-AAA-hgk	ardennais	⊕ Charleville+ Mézières	(Ardennes Françaises)	
51-AAA-hgl	sugny	⊕ Sugny	(Luxembourg Belge)	
51-AAA-hh	lorrain	lorrain roman, oïl-CE. ¶officially recognised in francophone Belgium as an endogenous language (langue endogène)	France (Lorraine; Champagne-Ardenne); Belgium (Wallonie)	4
51-AAA-hha	argonnais	⊕ Argonne <i>country</i> (Meuse <i>left-bank</i>)... Woëvre <i>country</i> (Meuse <i>right-bank</i>)	(Ardennes Françaises-E.; Meuse; Meurthe-et-Moselle)	
51-AAA-hhb	longovicien	⊕ Longwy+ Longuyon	(Meurthe-et-Moselle-N.)	
51-AAA-hhc	gaumais		(Wallonie: Luxembourg Belge)	
51-AAA-hhd	nancéin	⊕ Nancy	(Meurthe-et-Moselle)	
51-AAA-hhe	spinalien	⊕ Epinal	(Vosges)	
51-AAA-hhf	déodatien	⊕ Saint-Dié	(Vosges-E.)	
51-AAA-hi	welche	welsch, oïl-E. > <i>Romance outliers in Alsace</i>	France (Alsace)	
51-AAA-hia	bruche	⊕ Bruche <i>upper valley</i>	(Bas-Rhin)	
51-AAA-hib	villé	⊕ Villé <i>valley</i>	(Bas-Rhin)	
51-AAA-hic	lièpvre	⊕ Lièpvre <i>valley</i>	(Haut-Rhin)	
51-AAA-hid	kaysersberg	⊕ Kaysersberg <i>valley</i>	(Haut-Rhin)	
51-AAA-hie	orbey	⊕ Orbey <i>valley</i>	(Haut-Rhin)	
51-AAA-hj	jurassien	comtois, franc-comtois-N., oïl-SE.	France (Franche-Comté); Switzerland (Jura Suisse)	4
51-AAA-hja	saône-N.	⊕ Saône <i>upper plateau</i>	(Haute-Saône; Haute-Marne-SE.)	
51-AAA-hjb	doubs+ ognon	⊕ Ognon <i>valley</i> ... Doubs <i>middle valleys</i>	(Haute-Saône-S.; Jura Français; Doubs-N.)	
51-AAA-hjc	lomont+ doubs	⊕ Lomont <i>massif</i> ... Doubs <i>upper valley</i>	(Doubs-E.); (Jura Suisse-W.)	
51-AAA-hjd	ajulot	⊕ Ajoie, Elsgau <i>frontier country</i> ... Savoureuse <i>valley</i> ... Sundgau-W. <i>country</i> ... Porrentruy	(Territoire-de-Belfort; Haut-Rhin <i>adjacent</i>); (Jura Suisse-NW.)	
51-AAA-hje	vâdais	⊕ Delémont	(Jura Suisse-NE.)	
51-AAA-hjf	taignon	⊕ Franches <i>massif</i>	(Jura Suisse-SW.)	
51-AAA-hk	bourguignon	<i>part of</i> oïl-CS.	France (Bourgogne-E.)	4
51-AAA-hka	charollais	⊕ Charollais <i>mountains</i>	(Saône-et-Loire)	
51-AAA-hkb	beunois	⊕ Côte d'Or <i>massif</i> ... Beaune	(Côte-d'Or-S.)	
51-AAA-hkc	auxois	⊕ Auxois <i>country</i>	(Côte-d'Or-W.)	
51-AAA-hl	morvandiau	morvandeu, <i>part of</i> oïl-CS. ⊕ Morvan <i>mountains</i>	France (Bourgogne-C.)	
51-AAA-hla	morvandiau-N.		(Yonne-SE.)	
51-AAA-hlb	morvandiau-W.		(Nièvre-E.)	
51-AAA-hlc	morvandiau-SE.		(Saône-et-Loire-NW.)	
51-AAA-hld	morvandiau-E.		(Côte-d'Or-SW.)	



51-AAA-hm	bourbonnais+ berrichon	oïl-S	France (Centre; Auvergne; Bourgogne)	4
51-AAA-hma	bourbonnais	⊕Bourbonnais <i>country</i>	(Allier; Cher-S.)	
51-AAA-hmb	nivernais	⊕Nivernais <i>country (former province)</i>	(Nièvre)	
51-AAA-hmc	auxerrois	⊕Auxerrois <i>country</i>	(Yonne-W.)	
51-AAA-hmd	haut-berrichon	<i>part of berrichon</i> ⊕Haut-Berry <i>country</i>	(Cher-N.; Cher-E.)	
51-AAA-hme	bas-berrichon	<i>part of berrichon</i> ⊕Bas-Berry <i>country</i>	(Indre; Cher)	
51-AAA-hn	angevin+ orléanais	oïl-CW.	France (Pays-de-la-Loire; Centre; Basse Normandie <i>adjacent</i> ; Haute Normandie <i>adjacent</i>)	4
51-AAA-hna	orléanais	⊕Orléanais <i>country</i>	(Loiret)	
51-AAA-hnb	blésois	⊕Blois	(Loir-et-Cher)	
51-AAA-hnc	tourangeau	⊕Touraine <i>country</i>	(Indre-et-Loire)	
51-AAA-hnd	manceau	⊕Upper-Maine <i>country</i>	(Sarthe)	
51-AAA-hne	angevin	<i>transition < [51=] Gallo</i> ⊕Anjou <i>country (former province)</i>	(Maine-et-Loire)	
51-AAA-hnf	mayennais	<i>transition < [51=] Gallo</i> ⊕Bas-Maine <i>country</i>	(Mayenne)	
51-AAA-hng	avranchin+ mortainais	<i>part of normand-S.</i>	(Manche-S.)	
51-AAA-hnh	virois	<i>part of normand-S.</i> ⊕Vire	(Calvados-SW.)	
51-AAA-hni	falaisien	<i>part of normand-S.</i> ⊕Campagne de Falaise <i>country</i>	(Calvados-S.)	
51-AAA-hnj	varenne	<i>part of normand-S.</i> ⊕Varenne+ Houlme... Passais <i>country</i>	(Orne)	
51-AAA-hnk	hiémois-séois	<i>part of normand-S.</i> ⊕Hiémois+ Séois <i>country</i>	(Orne-C.)	
51-AAA-hnl	percheron	<i>part of normand-S.</i> ⊕Perche <i>upper valley</i>	(Orne-E.)	
51-AAA-hnm	saint-andré	<i>part of normand-S.</i> ⊕Saint-André <i>plain</i>	(Eure-S.)	
51-AAA-hnn	thimerais	⊕Thimerais <i>country</i>	(Eure-et-Loire-N.)	
51-AAA-hno	chartain	⊕Chartres	(Eure-et-Loire)	
51-AAA-ho	acadjin	acadian , acadien, français d'Acadie, "traditional acadian french", <i>part of "transatlantic" langues d'oïl bilingual < [52=] English</i>	Canada (Maritime <i>provinces</i> ; Québec); USA (Louisiana)	6
51-AAA-hoa	acadien-d'acadie		Canada (<i>former</i> Acadia, Nova Scotia; New Brunswick)	
51-AAA-hob	acadien-québécois		<i>migration></i> (Québec)	
51-AAA-hp	cajun	cajan, acadien de Louisiane ➤ <i>extension of acadjin, following expulsion of Acadien-speakers from former French Acadia (now Nova Scotia) and resettlement in Louisiana</i> ⊕Mississippi <i>right-bank</i> : Avoyelles+ Evangeline+ Allen+ Calcasieu <i>parishes & southward bilingual < [52=] English</i>	<i>deportation></i> USA -S.	6*
51-AAA-hpa	'marsh-french'		(Louisiana)	
51-AAA-hpb	'prairie-french'		(Louisiana)	
51-AAA-hpc	'big-woods-french'		(Louisiana)	
51-AAA-hq	canadien	"traditional canadian french"; <i>part of "transatlantic" langues d'oïl</i>	(Canada)	6
51-AAA-hqa	québécois	québécois traditionnel, "traditional quebec french"	(Québec; Ontario <i>adjacent</i>)	
51-AAA-hqb	joual	montréalais traditionnel, montreal "traditional urban" ⊕Montréal	(Québec)	
51-AAA-i	Français	French , langues d'oïl-C., oïl-C; <i>part of "gallo-romance"-N., including: "traditional" oïl-C.... "literary" french... "generalised european french"... "overseas french"</i>	France; Belgium; Switzerland; Channel Islands	8
51-AAA-ia	français-L.	"pre-modern literary" french, <i>including "historical" langues d'oïl... "old french"... "middle french"</i>  <i>from 9th cent.: Latin script</i>		
51-AAA-ib	francien	"traditional" central oïl, "traditional" île-de-france, francilien <i>submerged < generalised</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> ⊕Valois <i>country</i> ... Thelle <i>country</i> ... Pays-de-France <i>country</i> ... Vexin-français... Yvelines <i>country</i> ... Drouais <i>country</i> ... Hurepoix <i>country</i> ... Brie-W. <i>country</i>	France (Île-de-France: Oise; Val d'Oise; Yvelines; Essonne; Seine-et-Marne)	
51-AAA-ic	français-F.	français littéraire, français normatif, français normalisé, français académique, "standard french", "literary french"	A France, <i>including overseas departments & territories</i> ; Andorra; A Belgium; A Switzerland; A Monaco; A Luxembourg; Italy (A Val d'Aosta); (A) Channel Islands; A Haiti; A Canada; USA (Louisiana); A Tunisia; (A) Algeria; (A) Morocco; (A) Mauritania; A Mali; A Senegal; A Guinea; A Burkina Faso; A Côte d'Ivoire; A Togo; A Bénin; A Niger; A Chad; A Cameroon; A CAR; A Gabon; A Congo; A ex-Zaire; A Ruanda; A Burundi; A Comores; Mauritius; A Madagascar; A Seychelles; (A) <i>former French colonies in India</i> ; (A) Vietnam; (A) Laos; (A) Cambodia; A Vanuatu; Wallis & Futuna; A {United Nations}	8
51-AAA-ica	parisien-F.	"formal parisian model"	France...	
51-AAA-icb	belge-F.	"formal belgian model"	Belgium	
51-AAA-icc	suisse-F.	"formal swiss model"	Switzerland	
51-AAA-icd	canadien-F.	"formal canadian model"	Canada	



51-AAA-id	français-G.	français populaire de France, "generalised french", franco-français, "franco-french", <i>including</i> les dialectes régionaux français, les français régionaux de France, "french regional dialects" ⊕ <i>northern idioms listed clockwise in spiral sequence, followed by Français méridional (excluding Français germanique) transition < [51=] Gallo+ Wallon (Peripheral Oil), Lyonnais+ Valdôtain (Franco-Provençal), Prouvençau+ Lengadocian & Gascon+ Biarnés (Oc)</i>	France	7
51-AAA-ida	français-A.	"current spoken non-regional french of France"	France	
51-AAA-idb	parisien-U.	parisien urbain traditionnel, "traditional parisian urban"	(Paris)	
51-AAA-idc	banlieue	parler banlieue, "parisian popular counter-stream", île-de-france "popular suburban", <i>formerly called banlieusard #banlieusard = «suburbanite»; banlieue = «suburb»</i>	(Ile-de-France)	
51-AAA-idd	français-de-normandie	français régional de Normandie, "current regional french of Normandy"	(Normandie)	
51-AAA-ide	français-du-nord	français régional du nord, "current regional french of northern France"	(Picardie; Nord-Pas-de-Calais)	
51-AAA-idf	français-du-nord-est	français régional du nord-est, "current regional french of north-east France"	(Champagne-Ardenne; Lorraine; Alsace-N.)	
51-AAA-idg	français-de-l'est	français régional de l'est, "current regional french of east France"	(Alsace-S.; Franche-Comté; Rhône-Alpes-N.)	
51-AAA-idh	français-de-bourgogne	français régional de Bourgogne, "current regional french of Burgundy"	(Bourgogne)	
51-AAA-idi	français-du-centre	français régional du centre, "current regional french of central France"	(Centre)	
51-AAA-idj	français-de-l'ouest	français régional de l'ouest, "current regional french of west France"	(Poitou-Charente)	
51-AAA-idk	français-du-nord-ouest	français régional du nord-ouest, "current regional french of north-west France"	(Pays-de-la Loire; Haute-Bretagne)	
51-AAA-idl	français-breton	français régional bretonique, "regional brythonic french" ; <i>overlaps with French of north-west France; influence < [50=] Breton bilingual < [50=] Breton</i>	(Basse-Bretagne)	
51-AAA-idm	français-d'auvergne	français régional d'Auvergne, "current regional french of Auvergne", <i>part of français méridional</i>	(Auvergne)	
51-AAA-idn	français-du-limousin	français régional du Limousin, "current regional french of Limousin", <i>part of français méridional</i>	(Limousin)	
51-AAA-ido	français-du-sud-ouest	français régional du sud-ouest, "current regional french of south-west France", <i>part of français méridional</i>	(Aquitaine)	
51-AAA-idp	français-basque	français régional basque, "regional basque french", <i>part of français méridional ; overlaps with French of south-west France influence < and bilingual < [40=] Basque</i>	(Aquitaine-S.)	
51-AAA-idq	français-du-sud	français régional du sud, "current regional french of south France", <i>part of français méridional</i>	(Midi-Pyrénées; Languedoc-Roussillon)	
51-AAA-idr	français-du-sud-est	français régional du sud-est, "current regional french of south-east France", <i>part of français méridional</i>	(Provence-Alpes-Côtes-d'Azur; Rhône-Alpes-S.)	
51-AAA-ids	français-de-corse	français régional du sud-est, "current regional french of south-east France", <i>part of français méridional</i>	(Corse)	
51-AAA-ie	français-belge	français régional de Belgique, "belgian regional french" <i>transition < [51=] Walloon</i>	Belgium (Wallonie)	
51-AAA-if	français-suisse	français régional de Suisse, "swiss regional french" <i>transition < [51=] Romand</i>	Switzerland	
51-AAA-ig	français-d'aoste	français régional d'Aoste; aosta "regional french" <i>translingual < [51=] Italiano ⊕ Val d'Aosta valley</i>	Italy	
51-AAA-ih	français-germanique	"germanic french" <i>bilingual < [52=] Deutsch+ Nederlands</i>		6
51-AAA-iha	français-flamand	"flemish french" <i>bilingual < [52=] Nederlands</i>	France (Nord-Pas-de-Calais). Belgium	
51-AAA-ihb	français-francique	"franconian french" <i>bilingual < [52=] Deutsch-C.</i>	Belgium, Luxemburg, France (Lorraine-N.)	
51-AAA-ihc	français-alsacien	"alsatian french" <i>bilingual < [52=] Deutsch-S.</i>	France (Alsace)	
51-AAA-ihd	français-suisse-allemand	"swiss-german french" <i>bilingual < [52=] Schwytzertütsch</i>	Switzerland	
51-AAA-ii	français-nord-américain	"north american french" <i>bilingual < [52=] English</i>	St.-Pierre & Miquelon; Canada; USA	
51-AAA-iiia	français-de-saint-pierre		St.-Pierre & Miquelon	3
51-AAA-iiib	français-du-canada	⊕ St.Laurence estuary... Canadian prairies	Canada (Quebec, Ontario westwards...)	
51-AAA-iic	français-des-maritimes		Canada (Maritimes provinces)	
51-AAA-iid	français-de-nouvelle-angleterre		USA (New England)	
51-AAA-iie	français-de-louisiane	louisianais	USA (Louisiana)	




51-AAA-ij	français-antillais	"west-indian french" <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Gallo-Creole</i>	Haïti; Guadeloupe; Martinique; French Guiana
51-AAA-ija	français-haïtien		Haïti
51-AAA-ijb	français-guadeloupéen		Guadeloupe
51-AAA-ijc	français-martiniquais		Martinique
51-AAA-ijd	français-guyanais		French Guiana
51-AAA-ik	français-du-levant	"levantine french"	Greece; Lebanon; Syria; Egypt
51-AAA-ika	français-de-grèce	<i>bilingual</i> < [56=] <i>Helleniki</i>	Greece
51-AAA-ikb	français-de-liban-syrie	<i>bilingual</i> < [12=] 'Arabiyya	Lebanon; Syria
51-AAA-ikc	français-d'égypte	<i>bilingual</i> < [12=] 'Arabiyya	Egypt
51-AAA-il	français-maghrebin	français-du-Maghreb, "maghribi french" <i>bilingual</i> < [12=] 'Arabiyya and/or [11=] <i>Berber</i>	{Africa-NW.}
51-AAA-ila	français-tunisien		Tunisia
51-AAA-ilb	français-algérien		Algeria
51-AAA-ilc	français-marocain		Morocco
51-AAA-ild	maghrebin-france		<i>migration</i> > France
51-AAA-ile	pied-noir-france		<i>migration</i> > France
51-AAA-im	français-d'afrique	"african french" (<i>excluding</i> "maghribi french") ⊕ <i>listed in geographic sequence</i>	{Africa south of Sahara}
51-AAA-ima	français-de-mauritanie		Mauritania
51-AAA-imb	français-de-sénégal		Senegal
51-AAA-imc	français-de-mali		Mali
51-AAA-imd	français-de-guinée		Guinea
51-AAA-ime	français-de-burkina-faso		Burkina-Faso
51-AAA-imf	français-de-côte-d'ivoire		Côte d'Ivoire
51-AAA-img	français-de-togo		Togo
51-AAA-imh	français-de-bénin		Benin
51-AAA-imi	français-de-niger		Niger
51-AAA-imj	français-de-cameroun		Cameroun
51-AAA-imk	français-de-gabon		Gabon
51-AAA-impl	français-de-congo		Congo
51-AAA-imm	français-de-tchad		Tchad
51-AAA-imn	français-de-centrafrique		C.African Rep.
51-AAA-imo	français-de-zaïre		ex-Zaire
51-AAA-imp	français-de-ruanda-burundi		Ruanda; Burundi
51-AAA-imq	français-de-djibouti		Djibouti
51-AAA-imr	français-des-comores		Comoro Islands
51-AAA-ims	français-de-madagascar		Madagascar
51-AAA-imt	français-de-réunion		Réunion
51-AAA-imu	français-de-maurice		Mauritius
51-AAA-imv	français-des-seychelles		Seychelles
51-AAA-imw	africain-france		<i>migration</i> > France
51-AAA-in	français-d'inde	"indian french" > <i>former official language of French possessions in India; still studied and spoken by small bilingual communities</i>	India
51-AAA-ina	français-de-mahé		(Mahé)
51-AAA-inb	français-de-pondichéry		(Pondichéry)
51-AAA-inc	français-de-karikal		(Karikal)
51-AAA-ind	français-de-yanaon		(Yanaon)
51-AAA-ine	français-de-chandernagore		(Chandernagore)
51-AAA-io	français-du-sudest-asiatique	"south-east-asian french" > <i>former official language of French Indo-China; still studied and spoken by small bilingual communities</i>	Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia
51-AAA-ioa	français-de-viêt-nam		Vietnam
51-AAA-iob	français-de-laos		Laos
51-AAA-ioc	français-de-cambodge		Cambodia
51-AAA-ip	français-d'océanie	"oceanic french" ⊕ <i>listed in geographic sequence</i>	New Caledonia / Kanaky; Vanuatu; Wallis & Futuna; French Polynesia
51-AAA-ipa	français-caldoche	¶ <i>spoken by community of French settlers in New Caledonia / Kanaky (or better treated as dialect of [51=] Français-G.)</i>	New Caledonia / Kanaky
51-AAA-ipb	français-canaque	¶ <i>spoken as alternate language by primary speakers of languages in 37=Kanakic phylozone</i>	New Caledonia / Kanaky
51-AAA-ipc	français-de-vanuatou		Vanuatu
51-AAA-ipd	français-de-wallis-futuna		Wallis & Futuna
51-AAA-ipe	français-de-polynésie		French Polynesia





51-AAA-j	Lyonnais+ Valdôtain	Franco-Provençal , "gallo-romance"-E., arpitan, romand, <i>in French</i> : gallo-roman oriental #romand <i>is a potential new cover-name (by analogy with Suisse Romande=«Gallo-Romance Switzerland»)</i> , to replace the inappropriate compound 'franco-provençal' <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i>  from c.1250: <i>Latin script</i>	France; Switzerland; Italy	5
51-AAA-ja	franc-comtois	jurassien-méridional	France (Franche-Comté; Rhône-Alpes; Bourgogne); Switzerland (Neuchâtel; Vaud; Berne) (Neuchâtel) (Vaud-NW.) (Franche-Comté: Doubs-S.) (Franche-Comté: Jura Français) (Rhône-Alpes: Ain-NE.; Franche-Comté; Jura Français <i>adjacent</i>)	4
51-AAA-jaa	neuchâtelois			
51-AAA-jab	vaudois-NW.			
51-AAA-jac	pontissalien	⊕Pontarlier		
51-AAA-jad	ain-N.	⊕Ain <i>upper valley</i>		
51-AAA-jae	valserine	⊕Valserine <i>valley</i>		
51-AAA-jb	lyonnais	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Auvergnat-N. & Auvergnat-S.</i>	France (Rhône-Alpes; Bourgogne <i>adjacent</i> ; Franche-Comté <i>adjacent</i>) (Ain-SE.) (Saône-et-Loire-E.; Jura-SW.; Ain-W.) (Saône-et-Loire-SE.; Rhône) (Rhône-S.; Ain-SW.; Isère-N.) (Loire)	3
51-AAA-jba	bugey	⊕Bugey <i>country</i>		
51-AAA-jbb	bressan	⊕Bresse <i>country</i> & Revermont <i>country</i>		
51-AAA-jbc	mâconnais	⊕Mâconnais <i>country</i>		
51-AAA-jbd	lyonnais-rural	⊕Lyonnais <i>mountains</i> ... Dombes <i>country</i> + Balmes <i>country</i>		
51-AAA-jbe	roannais+ stéphanois	⊕Roannais <i>country</i> ... Forez <i>plain</i> ... St.Étienne		
51-AAA-jc	dauphinois-N.	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Vivaro-Dauphinois</i>	France (Rhône-Alpes)	3
51-AAA-jca	dauphinois-rhodanien	⊕Rhône <i>valley</i> (Vienne <i>downstream</i>)	(Rhône-S.; Loire-SE.; Ardèche-N.; Drôme-N.; Isère-W.) (Isère-N.) (Isère-CN.) (Isère-CS.) (Isère-E.)	
51-AAA-jcb	crémieu	⊕Crémieu <i>plateau</i>		
51-AAA-jcc	terres-froides	⊕Terres Froides <i>country</i>		
51-AAA-jcd	chambaran	⊕Chambaran <i>plateau</i>		
51-AAA-jce	grésivaudan	⊕Graisivaudan <i>country</i>		
51-AAA-jd	savoyard	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Gavouot</i>	France (Rhône-Alpes)	4
51-AAA-jda	bessanais	bessanais ⊕Maurienne <i>country</i> , Arc <i>valley</i> : Bessans	(Savoie-S.)	
51-AAA-jdb	langrin	⊕Maurienne <i>country</i> , Arc <i>valley</i> : Lanslebourg	(Savoie-S.)	
51-AAA-jdc	matchutin	ma'tchuta, valloirin #matchutin = [51=] <i>Français</i> mais écoute = « <i>but listen</i> » ⊕Maurienne <i>country</i> , Arc <i>valley</i> : Valloire	(Savoie-S.)	
51-AAA-jdd	tarentaise	<i>including</i> tignard ⊕Tarentaise <i>country</i> , Isère <i>upper valley</i> , <i>including</i> Tignes	(Savoie-E.)	
51-AAA-jde	arly	⊕Arly <i>valley</i>	(Savoie-N.)	
51-AAA-jdf	chambérien	⊕Chambéry	(Savoie-W.)	
51-AAA-jdg	annecien	<i>including</i> viutchois ⊕Annecy... <i>including</i> Viuz-la-Chiésaz	(Haute-Savoie-SW.)	
51-AAA-jdh	faucigny	⊕Faucigny <i>country</i>	(Haute -Savoie-SE.)	
51-AAA-jdi	chablais+ genevois	⊕Chablais <i>country</i> ... Genevois <i>hinterland</i>	(Haute -Savoie-N.)	
51-AAA-je	vaudois		Switzerland (Vaud; Fribourg)	4
51-AAA-jea	vaudois-interlacustre		(Vaud-W.)	
51-AAA-jeb	gruyère	⊕Gruyère <i>country</i>	(Fribourg-W.)	
51-AAA-jec	enupper	⊕Enupper <i>country</i>	(Vaud-E.)	
51-AAA-jed	valaisan	valaisan romand	Switzerland (Valais)	4
51-AAA-jf	valdôtain	<i>in</i> [51=] <i>Italiano</i> : valdostano <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i> <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Oc-Cisalpin</i>	Italy (Val d'Aosta, Val d'Aoste)	4
51-AAA-jfa	val-veni	⊕Doire Baltée, Dora Baltea <i>upper valleys</i>	(Val d'Aosta-NW.)	
51-AAA-jfb	val-di-ferret	⊕Doire Baltée, Dora Baltea <i>upper valleys</i>	(Val d'Aosta-NW.)	
51-AAA-jfc	doire-baltée-C.	⊕Doire Baltée, Dora Baltea <i>middle valleys</i>	(Val d'Aosta-NW.)	
51-AAA-jfd	val-du-grand-saint-bernard	⊕Val d'Aosta <i>left-bank</i>	(Val d'Aosta-N.)	
51-AAA-jfe	val-pelline	⊕Val d'Aosta <i>left-bank</i>	(Val d'Aosta-N.)	
51-AAA-jff	val-tournanche	⊕Val d'Aosta <i>left-bank</i>	(Val d'Aosta-N.)	
51-AAA-jfg	ayassin	⊕Val d'Aosta <i>left-bank</i> (Val d'Ayas)	(Val d'Aosta-N.)	
51-AAA-jfh	val-de-la-thuille	⊕Val d'Aosta <i>right-bank</i>	(Val d'Aosta-S.)	
51-AAA-jfi	val-grisanche	⊕Val d'Aosta <i>right-bank</i>	(Val d'Aosta-S.)	
51-AAA-jfj	val-de-rhêmes	⊕Val d'Aosta <i>right-bank</i>	(Val d'Aosta-S.)	
51-AAA-jfk	val-savaranche	⊕Val d'Aosta <i>right-bank</i>	(Val d'Aosta-S.)	
51-AAA-jfl	val-de-cogne	⊕Val d'Aosta <i>right-bank</i>	(Val d'Aosta-S.)	
51-AAA-jfm	val-de-camporcher	⊕Val d'Aosta <i>right-bank</i>	(Val d'Aosta-S.)	

51-AAA-k	Rumantsch+ Grischun	"Wider"-Rumantsch , "rheto-romance"-W., romauntsch, romaunsch, romonsch, romansch, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : rhétique occidentale  from c.1150: <i>Latin script</i> ; since 1892, dual-standard official language (Romantsch+ Grischun) in Grischun; since 1938, dual standard designated national language in Switzerland bilingual < [52=] Hochdeutsch & translingual < [51=] <i>Italiano</i>	Switzerland (Grischun; Graubünden; Grisons)	4
51-AAA-ka	sursilvan	"upper" rumantsch, "upper" romansch, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : surselvisch, obwaldisch, part of oberländisch ⊕ Surselva, Sopraselva, Bündner-Oberland country, Vorderrhein–Tavetsch valley #sursilvan= «above the woods»	(A Grischun-W.)	4
51-AAA-kaa	tujetsch	tavetsch, part of "catholic" sursilvan ⊕ Tujetsch, Tavetsch upper valleys	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kab	medel	part of "catholic" sursilvan ⊕ Val Medel, Medelserrhein valleys	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kac	cadí	part of "catholic" sursilvan ⊕ Disentis downstream, Cadi country	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kad	ilanz	part of "protestant" sursilvan ⊕ Ilanz upstream	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kae	lumnezia	part of "protestant" sursilvan ⊕ Lumnezia, Lugnezer valley	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kaf	flims	part of "protestant" sursilvan ⊕ Flims	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kag	plaun	part of "protestant" sursilvan ⊕ Plaun country, Vorderrhein+ Domleschg confluence	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kb	sutsilvan+ surmiran	"lower" rumantsch, "lower" romansch, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : mittelbündnerisch, nidwaldisch, part of oberländisch ⊕ Mittelbünden country #sutsilvan= «below the woods»	(Grischun-C.)	4
51-AAA-kba	sutsilvan-N.	part of subsilvan, subselvan, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : sutselvisch, sotselvisch ⊕ Domleschg valley	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kbb	sutsilvan-S.	part of subsilvan, subselvan, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : part of sutselvisch, sotselvisch ⊕ Schams valley, Schons country, Andeer	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kbc	surmiran-N.	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : part of surmeirisch, surmeierisch ⊕ Albula lower valley, Sutsés country, Tiefencastel	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kbd	surmiran-C.	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : part of surmeirisch, surmeierisch ⊕ Savognin+ Mulegns... Julia, Oberhalbstein valley, Sursés country	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kbe	surmiran-S.	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : part of surmeirisch, surmeierisch ⊕ Julia upper valley, Bivio	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kc	grischun	engadine , puter+ vallader, ladin-W., in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : engadinisch, 'churwelsch' ⊕ Engiadina, Engadin country  distinct from [51=] Grischun (Ladin-C.)	(A Grischun-E.)	4
51-AAA-kca	bravuogn	bergün, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : halbsteinisch, including unterhalbsteinisch... oberhalbsteinisch ⊕ Albula upper valley, Bravuogn, Bergün	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kcb	putèr-S.	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : part of oberengadinisch ⊕ Engiadin'ota-S., Oberengadin-S. country, San Murezzan, St.Moritz	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kcc	putèr-N.	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : part of oberengadinisch ⊕ Engiadin'ota, Oberengadin-N. country, Zuoz	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kcd	vallader-W.	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : part of unterengadinisch ⊕ Engiadina bassa, Unterengadin country-W., Susch	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kce	vallader-E.	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : part of unterengadinisch ⊕ Engiadina bassa-E., Unterengadin-E. country, Scuol	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kcf	vallader-SE.	müstair, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : münstertalisch ⊕ Val Müstair, Münstertal valley	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-l	Nones+ Cadorino	Ladin-C. , dolomitic ladin, "rheto-romance"-C., in [51=] <i>Français</i> : rhétique central, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : ladinisch translingual < [51=] <i>Italiano</i>  from c.1650: <i>Latin script</i>  distinct from [51=] Grischun (Ladin-W.)	Italy (Trentino–Alto-Adige; Veneto)	4
51-AAA-la	nones	nones-blot, nonesh, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : nonsbergisch transition < [51=] Lombardo (Trentino) ⊕ Val di Non, Anaunia, Nonsberg, Noce, Nos lower valley: Cles	(Trentino–Alto-Adige Trento-NE.)	
51-AAA-lb	badio	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : badiotisch	(Trentino–Alto-Adige Bolzano)	
51-AAA-lba	badia	⊕ Valle Badia, Abteital, Gádera, Gadertal valley	(Trentino–Alto-Adige Bolzano)	
51-AAA-lbb	mareo	⊕ San Vigilio, Vigiltal valley, Mareo, Marebbe, Enneberg commune	(Trentino–Alto-Adige Bolzano)	
51-AAA-lc	gründno	gardena, gardenesi, in [51=] <i>Italiano</i> : agordino, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : gardenisch, grednerisch ⊕ Valle Gardena, Grödnertal valley	(Trentino–Alto-Adige Bolzano)	
51-AAA-ld	fassa+ fiamazzo		(Trentino–Alto-Adige Trento)	
51-AAA-lda	fassa	⊕ Val di Fassa, Fassatal valley, Vigo di Fassa + Moena	(Trentino–Alto-Adige Trento)	
51-AAA-ldb	fiamazzo	transition < [51=] Lombardo (Trentino) ⊕ Val di Fiemme valley, Predazzo+ Cavalese	(Trentino–Alto-Adige Trento)	
51-AAA-le	cadorino	⊕ Cadore country	(Veneto Belluno)	
51-AAA-lea	santa-lucia	⊕ Colle-Santa-Lucia, Buchenstein-1	(Veneto Belluno)	
51-AAA-leb	livinallongo	⊕ Pieve-di-Livinallongo, Buchenstein-2, Cordévole upper valley	(Veneto Belluno)	
51-AAA-lec	comèlico	transition < [51=] Venetan ⊕ Cortina d'Ampezzo downstream, Boite valley	(Veneto Belluno)	
51-AAA-m	Furlan	Friulian , friül, "frioulisan", "rheto-romance"-E., in [51=] <i>Français</i> : rhétique orientale, frioulan, in [51=] <i>Italiano</i> : friulano, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : friaulisch translingual < [51=] <i>Italiano</i>  from c.1150: <i>Latin script</i>	Italy (Friuli–Venezia-Julia); adjacent Slovenia	5
51-AAA-ma	carnico	furlan-N. ⊕ Carnia pre-alpine country	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-maa	degano	⊕ Degano valley	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mab	fella	⊕ Fella valley	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mac	tagliamento	⊕ Tagliamento valley	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	

51-AAA-mb	furlan-W.		(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mba	spilimbergo	⊕Spilimbergo	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mbb	pordenone	⊕Pordenone	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mc	furlan-CE.		(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mca	udin	⊕Udin, Udine	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mcb	cividât	⊕Cividale del Friuli	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mcc	gurizze	⊕Gurizze, Gorizia	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-n	Venetan	 <i>Latin script</i>	Italy; Croatia	6
51-AAA-na	istrioto	istriano, "istrian" <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Italiano</i> & <i>bilingual</i> < [53=] <i>Hrvatski</i> ⊕Istra-SW., Istria-SW. <i>peninsula</i>	Croatia	3
51-AAA-naa	rovigno	⊕Rovigno, Rovinj	Croatia	
51-AAA-nab	dignano	⊕Dignano	Croatia	
51-AAA-nac	sissano	⊕Sissano	Croatia	
51-AAA-nb	veneto	"venetan proper", "wider venetian" <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Italiano</i>	Italy (Friuli–Venezia-Giulia; Veneto)	6
51-AAA-nba	veneto-giuliano	<i>including</i> triestino ⊕Trieste	(Friuli–Venezia-Giulia-SW.)	
51-AAA-nbb	feltrino–bellunese	⊕Belluno... Feltre	(Veneto Belluno)	
51-AAA-nbc	trevigiano		(Veneto Treviso)	
51-AAA-nbd	veneziano-U.	venetian-"proper" , "urban venetian" <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français: vénitien</i> , <i>in</i> [52=] <i>Deutsch: venezianisch</i> ⊕Venezia, Venise, Venice, Venedig	(Veneto Venezia)	
51-AAA-nbe	veneziano-della-laguna	⊕Laguna Veneta <i>lagoon islands</i>	(Veneto Venezia)	
51-AAA-nbf	veneziano-rural	⊕Venezia <i>hinterland</i>	(Veneto Venezia)	
51-AAA-nbg	vicentino+ padovano		(Veneto Vicenza; Padova)	
51-AAA-nbh	veronese		(Veneto Verona)	
51-AAA-nbi	rovigo	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Emiliano–Romagnolo</i>	(Veneto Rovigo)	
51-AAA-o	Lombardo+ Emiliano	Gallo-Italian , gallo-italiano <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Italiano</i>  <i>Latin script</i>	Italy (Trentino–Alto-Adige; Lombardia; Piemonte; Liguria; Emilia-Romagna; Marche <i>adjacent</i>); <i>migration</i> > (Sicilia-NE.); Switzerland (Ticino; Grisons); San Marino	7
51-AAA-oa	trentino		(Trentino–Alto-Adige)	
51-AAA-ob	ticinese		Switzerland (Ticino; Tessin; Grisons); Italy	
51-AAA-oba	lugano	⊕Lugano <i>lake</i>	(Ticino)	
51-AAA-obb	bellinzona	⊕Leventina <i>valley</i> ... Mesolcina+ Calanca <i>valleys</i>	(Ticino; Grisons)	
51-AAA-obc	locarno	⊕Maggia <i>valley</i> ... Maggiore-N. <i>lake</i>	(Ticino)	
51-AAA-oc	lombardo-alpino	"alpine lombard"	(Lombardia Brescia-N.; Sondrio)	
51-AAA-od	lombardo	"lombard", "lombardian"	(Lombardia-S.; Piemonte Novara)	6
51-AAA-oda	cremonese	<i>part of</i> lombardo-E.	(Cremona)	
51-AAA-odb	bresciano	<i>part of</i> lombardo-E.	(Brescia-S.; Matova-N.)	
51-AAA-odc	bergamasco		(Bergamo)	
51-AAA-odd	comasco		(Como)	
51-AAA-ode	varese		(Varese)	
51-AAA-odf	milanese-U.	"traditional urban milanese" ⊕Milano	(Milano)	
51-AAA-odg	milanese-rural		(Milano)	
51-AAA-odh	pavese	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Emiliano+ Romagnolo</i>	(Pavia)	
51-AAA-odi	novarese	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Piemontese</i>	(Novara-S.)	
51-AAA-odj	domodossolano	⊕Domodossola	(Novara-N.)	
51-AAA-oe	lombardo-siculo	"sicilian lombard"	(Migré > Sicilia-NE.)	
51-AAA-of	piemontese	piemontese , <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français: piémontais</i>	(Piemonte)	6
51-AAA-ofa	vercelli		(Vercelli)	
51-AAA-ofb	canavese	⊕Canavese <i>country</i>	(Torino-N.)	
51-AAA-ofc	torino-U.	"traditional urban turinese" ⊕Torino, Turin	(Torino-C.)	
51-AAA-ofd	dora-riparia	⊕Susa <i>valley</i>	(Torino-W.)	
51-AAA-ofe	alto-po	⊕Po <i>upper valley</i>	(Torino-SW.; Cuneo-W.)	
51-AAA-off	cuneo	⊕Cuneo	(Cuneo-C.)	
51-AAA-ofg	langhe	⊕Langhe <i>country</i>	(Cuneo-E.; Monferrato-S.)	
51-AAA-ofh	asti	⊕Asti	(Monferrato)	
51-AAA-ofi	alessándria	⊕Alessándria		
51-AAA-og	brigasc	brigasque, ligure alpino <i>bilingual</i> < [51=] <i>Gavouot</i>	France (Provence-Cote D'azur Alpes-Maritimes); Italy (Ligurie)	
51-AAA-oga	roya	⊕Roya <i>upper valley</i> , La Brigue	(Alpes-Maritimes-W.)	
51-AAA-ogb	tanaro	⊕Tanaro <i>upper valley</i>	(Cuneo)	
51-AAA-ogc	argentina	⊕Argentina <i>upper valley</i>	(Imperia)	





51-AAA-oh	ligure	ligurian , "wider genoese", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : ligurien	Italy (Ligurie; Sardegna); Monaco; France (Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur <i>adjacent</i>); <i>migration</i> > (Corse)	6
51-AAA-oha	monegasc	in [51=] <i>Français</i> : monegasque	Monaco	
51-AAA-ohb	imperia		(Imperia)	
51-AAA-ohc	savona		(Savona)	
51-AAA-ohd	genovesi-rural	"rural genoese", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : génois rural	(Genova)	
51-AAA-ohf	genovesi-U.	"traditional urban genoese", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : génois urbain ⊕Genova, Gênes, Genoa	(Genova)	
51-AAA-ohf	lunigiano	⊕Riviera di Levante coast	(Genova-E.; La Spezia)	
51-AAA-oi	genovesi-di-corsica	"corsican genoese", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : génois de Corse <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Corsu</i> & [51=] <i>Français</i>	<i>migration</i> (from Genova) > France (Corse)	
51-AAA-oia	cargese			
51-AAA-oib	bonifacien	⊕Bonifaziu, Bonifacio		
51-AAA-oj	genovesi-di-sardegna	"sardinian genoese", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : génois de Sardaigne <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Campidanese</i>	<i>migration</i> (from Genova > Sardegna)	
51-AAA-oja	carloforte	⊕San Pietro island		
51-AAA-obj	calasetta	⊕Sant Antioco-N. island		
51-AAA-ok	emiliano+romagnolo	"emilian-romagnol", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : émilien-romagnol	Italy (Emilia-Romagna; Lombardia Pavia-S.; Mantova-S.)	6
51-AAA-oka	vogherese	<i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Lombardo</i> ⊕Voghera-S		
51-AAA-okb	mantovano	⊕Mantova	(Matova-S.)	
51-AAA-okc	piacenza	<i>part of</i> emiliano-W.	(Piacenza)	
51-AAA-okd	parma	emiliano-W.	(Parma)	
51-AAA-oke	reggio	emiliano-W.	(Reggio Nell Emilia)	
51-AAA-okf	modena	<i>part of</i> emiliano-E.	(Modena)	
51-AAA-okg	bologna	<i>part of</i> emiliano-E.	(Bologna)	
51-AAA-okh	ferrara	<i>part of</i> emiliano-E.	(Ferrara)	
51-AAA-oki	ravenna	romagnolo di Ravenna	(Ravenna)	
51-AAA-okj	forli	romagnolo di Forlì	(Forlì)	
51-AAA-okk	san-marino	romagnolo di San-Marino	San Marino	
51-AAA-okl	marchigiano-N.	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Campano-Molisano</i>	(Marche-N)	
51-AAA-p	Corsu	Corsican , lingua corsa, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : corse; <i>part of</i> "italo-romance"-C. <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i> or [51=] <i>Italiano</i>  <i>Latin script</i>	France (Corse); Italy (Sardegna-N.)	5
51-AAA-pa	corsu-N.	"corsican"-N,	(Corse: Haute-Corse)	5
51-AAA-paa	cortonais	⊕Corte, Corti	(Haute-Corse)	
51-AAA-pab	castagniccia	⊕Castagniccia	(Haute-Corse)	
51-AAA-pac	casinca	⊕Casinca	(Haute-Corse)	
51-AAA-pad	bastiais	⊕Bastia	(Haute-Corse)	
51-AAA-pae	nebbio	⊕Nebbio	(Haute-Corse)	
51-AAA-paf	balanin	⊕Balagne country	(Haute-Corse)	
51-AAA-pag	galéria	⊕Galéria	(Haute-Corse)	
51-AAA-pb	corsu-C.	"corsican"-C.	(Corse: Corse-du-Sud)	5
51-AAA-pba	vicu	<i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Corsu-N.</i> ⊕Vico, Vicu	(Corse-du-Sud)	
51-AAA-pbb	ajaccien	⊕Ajaccio, Aiacciu	(Corse-du-Sud)	
51-AAA-pbc	tavarais	⊕Olmeto, Ulmetu	(Corse-du-Sud)	
51-AAA-pbd	petreto-bicchisano	⊕Pitretu-Bicchisgià	(Corse-du-Sud)	
51-AAA-pbe	bastelica		(Corse-du-Sud)	
51-AAA-pbf	fiumorbais	⊕Fiumorbo	(Corse-du-Sud)	
51-AAA-pbg	solenzara	⊕Solenzara	(Corse-du-Sud)	
51-AAA-pc	corsu-S.	"corsican"-S. <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Gallurese</i>	(Corse-du-S.)	
51-AAA-pca	zanza	⊕Zanza	(Corse-du-S.)	
51-AAA-pcb	sartè	sartenais ⊕Sartène	(Corse-du-S.)	
51-AAA-pcc	purtivechju	⊕Purtivechju, Porto-Vecchio	(Corse-du-S.)	
51-AAA-pd	gallurese	gallurien ⊕Gallura country	(Sardegna-NE.: Sassari)	4
51-AAA-pe	sassarese	sassarien <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Ligure</i> ⊕Sassari... La Nurra country	(Sardegna-NW.: Sassari-S.)	4
51-AAA-q	Italiano	Italian , <i>part of</i> "italo-romance"-C.  <i>from 11th cent.: Latin script</i>	Italy, Switzerland...	7
51-AAA-qa	toscano	tuscan , lingua toscana "traditional", "tuscan traditional", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : toscan traditionnel	Italy (Toscana; Lazio-N.)	
51-AAA-qaa	fiorentino-U.	"traditional urban florentine", ⊕Firenze, Florence	(Firenze)	
51-AAA-qab	fiorentino-rural	"rural florentine"	(Firenze)	
51-AAA-qac	lucca	<i>part of</i> toscano-W.	(Lucca)	
51-AAA-qad	pistoia	<i>part of</i> toscano-W.	(Pistoia)	
51-AAA-qae	pisa	<i>part of</i> toscano-W.	(Pisa)	
51-AAA-qaf	livorno	<i>part of</i> toscano-W.	(Livorno)	






51-AAA-qag	aretino	<i>including chianaiola</i> ⊕Arezzo... Val di Chiana <i>valley</i>	(Arezzo; Siena-E.)	
51-AAA-qah	senese		(Siena)	
51-AAA-qai	grosseto		(Grosseto)	
51-AAA-qaj	romano-rural	"toscanised rural roman" > <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Umbro-Romanesco</i>	(Lazio-N.; Viterbo; Roma)	
51-AAA-qb	italiano-L.	"historical italian", "historical" lingua toscana  <i>from 11th century</i>		
51-AAA-qc	italiano-F.	"formal" lingua toscana, "literary" lingua toscana, "literary italian", lingua comune, "standard italian", in [51=] <i>Latin</i> : lingua vulgaris", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : italien #lingua comune = " <i>common language</i> "	A Italy; A Switzerland; Slovenia; Croatia; (A) Albania; Malta; (A) Libya; (A) Somalia; (A) Ethiopia; (A) Eritrea; <i>migration</i> >USA; Australia; France; Canada; Brazil; Argentina	7
51-AAA-qd	italiano-G.	italiano popolare, "generalised urban italian" #italiano popolare = " <i>popular italian</i> ",	Italy...	
51-AAA-qda	italiano-di-torino	⊕Torino, Turin		
51-AAA-qdb	italiano-di-genova	⊕Genova, Gênes, Genoa		
51-AAA-qdc	italiano-di-milano	⊕Milano, Milan		
51-AAA-qdd	italiano-di-venezia	⊕Venezia, Venice, Venice		
51-AAA-qde	italiano-di-trieste	⊕Trieste		
51-AAA-qdf	italiano-di-roma	⊕Roma, Rome		
51-AAA-qdg	italiano-di-napoli	⊕Napoli, Naples		
51-AAA-qdh	italiano-di-palermo	⊕Palermo		
51-AAA-r	Napoletano+ Siciliano	Neapolitan+ Sicilian , "italo-romance"-S.  <i>Latin script</i>	Italy; <i>migration</i> >USA	7
51-AAA-ra	umbro-romanesco	"umbro-romanesque"	(Umbria; Lazio)	5
51-AAA-raa	umbro	"umbrian", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : ombrien	(Umbria)	
51-AAA-rab	romanesco-rural	romanesco autoctono, "traditional rural roman"	(Lazio)	
51-AAA-rb	campano+ molisano	"wider" napoletano, "wider neapolitan"	(Marche-S.; Abruzzo; Latium <i>adjacent</i> ; Molise; Campania; Puglia; Basilicata)	6
51-AAA-rba	marchigiano-S.		(Marche-S.)	
51-AAA-rbb	reatino+ aquilano	⊕Reatini+ Abruzzesi <i>mountains</i>	(Abruzzo-W.; Latium <i>adjacent</i>)	
51-AAA-rbc	abruzzese		(Abruzzo Maritime)	
51-AAA-rbd	molisano		(Molise)	
51-AAA-rbe	campano	campano "rural", <i>part of</i> napoletano "proper", "neapolitan proper"	(Campania)	
51-AAA-rbf	napoletano-U.	campano "urban", <i>part of</i> napoletano "proper", "neapolitan proper"	(Campania)	
		⊕Napoli, Naples		
51-AAA-rbg	pugliese-N.		(Puglia-N.&-C.)	
51-AAA-rbh	lucano	"lucanian"	(Basilicata)	
51-AAA-rc	salentino	⊕Salentina <i>peninsula</i>	(Puglia-S.)	5
51-AAA-rd	calabrese	"calabrian"	(Calabria)	5
51-AAA-re	siciliano-CE.	"sicilian"-C.&-E.	(Sicilia-C.&-E.)	6
51-AAA-rea	messinese	⊕Messina	(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-reb	catanese+ siracusano	⊕Catania... Siracusa	(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-rec	siciliano-NE.		(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-red	siciliano-SE.		(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-ree	agrigentino-E.		(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-ref	nisseno-ennese		(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-reg	siciliano-delle-madonie		(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-rf	siciliano-W.	"sicilian"-W.	(Sicilia-W.)	6
51-AAA-rfa	agrigentino-CW.		(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-rfb	trapanese	⊕Trapani...	(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-rfc	palermitano	⊕Palermo...	(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-s	Sardu	Sardinian  <i>Latin script</i>	Italy (Sardegna)	6
51-AAA-sa	logudorese	"sardinian"-N.	(Sardegna)	5
51-AAA-saa	logudorese-W.	⊕Villanova	(Sardegna)	
51-AAA-sab	logudorese-C.	⊕Ozieri	(Sardegna)	
51-AAA-sac	logudorese-NE.	⊕Monti	(Sardegna)	
51-AAA-sb	nuorese	logudorese-SE. ⊕Nuoro	(Sardegna)	5
51-AAA-sc	gennargentese	⊕Gennargentu <i>mountains</i>	(Sardegna)	4
51-AAA-sd	campidanese	"sardinian"-S. ⊕Cagliari		
51-AAA-t	Vegliot+ Ragusan	Dalmatian <i>transition</i> < [51=] <i>Româneasca+ Armâneasca (East Romance)</i> ; now extinct	Croatia (Dalmatia)	●
51-AAA-ta	vegliot	⊕Krk, Veglia island ¶ <i>extinct in 19th cent.</i>	(Dalmatia)	
51-AAA-tb	ragusan	⊕Dubrovnik, Ragusa ¶ <i>extinct c. 1700</i>	(Dalmatia)	

51-AAB	LATINE+ LADINO <i>notional net</i>	➤ <i>notional net, covering Latin and other West Romance vehiculars</i>		
51-AAB-a	Latine	Latin , lingua latina #parlare latine=«to speak (in) Latin; lingua latina =« <i>Latin language</i> »  from c.-150: <i>Latin script</i>	A Vatican... {international}	3*
51-AAB-aa	latine-A.	latin "proper", "inflected" latin, ➤ <i>extinct as a natural spoken language, but still cultivated on a small scale, especially within the Catholic church, as an international written and spoken vehicular</i>	{Europe... international}	
51-AAB-aaa	latin-L.	"historical" latin, <i>including</i> "early"+ "classical"+ "medieval" latin	(A) {former Roman Empire}	
51-AAB-aab	latin-F.	"christian liturgical" latin  <i>especially in formalised Christian prayer</i>	{international}	
51-AAB-aac	latin-V.	"modern vehicular" latin, <i>including</i> "church vehicular" latin + "scientific" latin	{international}	
51-AAB-ab	latino-sine-flexione	interlingua, "simplified" latin #latino sine flexione =« <i>Latin without inflection</i> » ➤ <i>artificial vehicular invented in 1903 by Giuseppe Peano</i>	{international}	3*
51-AAB-b	Ladino+ Djudezmo	Judeo-Romance , "hebraicised romance" <i>influence</i> < [12=] <i>Ivrit</i> (Hebrew)  <i>Hebrew script</i>	{Mediterranean}	5*
51-AAB-ba	ladino	"liturgical judeo-spanish" ➤ <i>from c. 1350</i>	Spain; Portugal...	
51-AAB-bb	hakitia	hakitiya, <i>part</i> "judeo-spanish"	Morocco	
51-AAB-bc	tetauni	<i>part of</i> "judeo-spanish", <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : judéo-roman oranais	Algeria	
51-AAB-bd	djudezmo	"vernacular" ladino, balkan "judeo-romance", dzhudezmo, espanyoliko, spanyol, sefardi, <i>part of</i> "judeo-spanish"	(formerly Spain; Portugal...); <i>exodus end 15th cent.</i> > Turkey; Greece; Macedonia...; <i>migration 20th cent.</i> > USA; Argentina; Israel	5
51-AAB-bda	djudezmo-F.	"modern literary ladino" <i>influence</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i>	Greece; Turkey...	
51-AAB-bdb	djudezmo-kérkira	⊕Kérkira, Corfu <i>island influence</i> < [51=] <i>Judeo-Veneziano</i>	Greece (Íonio Nisoi)	
51-AAB-bdc	djudezmo-thessaloniki	⊕Thessaloniki, Saloniki, Salonique	Greece	
51-AAB-bdd	djudezmo-türkiye	⊕Istanbul... Edirne ⊕Izmir	Turkey	
51-AAB-bde	djudezmo-sofiya	⊕Sofiya	Bulgaria	
51-AAB-bdf	djudezmo-skopje	⊕Skopje	Macedonian	
51-AAB-bdg	djudezmo-bosnia+ serbia	⊕Sarajevo... Beograd	Bosnia; Yugoslavia (Serbia)	
51-AAB-bdh	djudezmo-new-york	⊕New York	USA (New York)	
51-AAB-bdi	djudezmo-buenos-aires	⊕Buenos Aires	Argentina	
51-AAB-bdj	djudezmo-israel	⊕Tel Aviv	Israel	
51-AAB-be	judeo-veneziano	<i>part of</i> judeo-italian ⊕Venezia, Venise, Venice ¶ <i>extinct</i>	Italy	0
51-AAB-bf	italkian	<i>part of</i> judeo-italian ⊕Livorno	Italy	3
51-AAB-c	Lingua-Franca	Sabir	{Mediterranean}	●
51-AAB-ca	lingua-franca	➤ <i>pan-Mediterranean vehicular, probably of Roman origin but reinforced during the Crusades and in use until the late 19th century</i> ¶ <i>now extinct</i>	{Mediterranean}	
51-AAB-d	Esperanto+ Novial		{international}	6
51-AAB-da	esperanto	esperanto "proper", lingvo internacia ➤ <i>artificial vehicular, predominantly Romance-based, invented in 1887 by L.Zamenhof</i>	{international}	6
51-AAB-db	ido	# ido = <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Esperanto</i> « <i>derived from</i> » ➤ <i>artificial vehicular derived from Esperanto in 1928 by Louis de Beaufront</i>	{international}	
51-AAB-dc	novial	#nov-i-a-l = « <i>new (nova)+ international+ auxiliary+ language</i> » ➤ <i>artificial vehicular derived from Esperanto in 1928 by Otto Jespersen</i>	{international}	
51-AAC	CRILOULO+ CRÉOLE <i>net</i>	CREOLE-ROMANCE  <i>Latin script</i>		
51-AAC-a	Criulo	Luso-Creole , "creole-portuguese"	Cape Verde; Guinea-Bissau; São-Tomé; Equatorial-Guinea; Brazil; India; Sri Lanka; Malaysia; Indonesia	6
51-AAC-aa	caboverdense	"capeverdian luso-creole"	Cape Verde	5
51-AAC-aaa	barlavento		Cape Verde	
51-AAC-aab	sotavento		Cape Verde	
51-AAC-ab	guineense	"guinean luso-creole", "guinean" kriol, "guinean" kriyol	Guinea-Bissau; Senegal-S.; <i>migration</i> >Gambia	5
51-AAC-aba	guineense-N.	⊕Cacheu+ Zinguinchor	Guinea-Bissau; Senegal (Casamance)	
51-AAC-abb	guineense-bissau	⊕Bissau+ Bolama coast	Guinea-Bissau	
51-AAC-abc	guineense-bijago	⊕Bijago <i>islands</i>	Guinea-Bissau	
51-AAC-abd	guineense-C.	⊕Bafatá	Guinea-Bissau	
51-AAC-ac	são-tomense-principense	são-tomé+ príncipe "luso-creole"	São-Tomé-Príncipe	5
51-AAC-aca	forro	são-tomense ⊕São-Tomé <i>island</i>	São-Tomé-Príncipe	
51-AAC-acb	principense	lun'gwiye ⊕Príncipe <i>island</i>	São-Tomé-Príncipe	
51-AAC-ad	angolar	ngola, são-tomé "bantuisised luso-creole" <i>influence</i> < [99=] <i>Bantu languages</i> ⊕São-Tomé <i>island</i>	São-Tomé-Príncipe	
51-AAC-ae	fa-d'ambu	"annobonese luso-creole" ⊕Annobón <i>island</i>	Equatorial-Guinea (Annobon)	3
51-AAC-af	cafundo	"brazilian bantuisised luso-creole" ⊕Cafundo	Brazil (Minas Gerais-São Paulo frontier)	3


51-AAC-ag	indo-português	"indian luso-creole", "indo-portuguese"	India; Sri Lanka	4
51-AAC-aga	diu	⊕Diu	India (Daman & Diu)	
51-AAC-agb	daman	⊕Daman	India (Daman & Diu)	
51-AAC-agc	korlai	⊕Korlai	India	
51-AAC-agd	cochin	⊕Cochin	India (Kerala)	
51-AAC-age	ceilão	"ceylonese luso-creole" ⊕Batticaloa; Colombo; Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	
51-AAC-ah	malaio-português	"malayo-portuguese", "malaysian luso-creole"	Malaysia; Singapore; Indonesia...	3
51-AAC-aha	malaquense	malaquero, malaquenho, malaquês, papia-kristang, kristang, serani, bahasa-serani, bahasa-geragau, malaccan, malacca "portuguese", "moluccan luso-creole"	Malaysia (Malacca)	
51-AAC-ahb	singapore	singapore "luso-creole"	Singapore	
51-AAC-ahc	sumatra	"sumatran luso-creole"	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
51-AAC-ahd	java	jakarta, pekan-tugu, "batavian luso-creole" ⊕Jakarta	Indonesia (Java)	
51-AAC-ahf	flores+ adonara	⊕Flores... Solor ... Adonara <i>islands</i>	Indonesia	
51-AAC-ahg	timor-E.	bidau	Indonesia; East Timor	
51-AAC-ahh	maluku	"moluccan proper"	Indonesia (Maluku)	
51-AAC-ahi	ternateño	⊕Ternate <i>island</i>	Indonesia (Maluku)	
51-AAC-ahj	sulawesi	"celebes luso-creole"	Indonesia (Sulawesi)	
51-AAC-ai	makista	macaueño, macaense, macão "luso-creole"	Indonesia (Borneo; Malaysia Sarawak; Sabah); Brunei	
51-AAC-aia	makista-macão	† <i>extinct</i>	China (Macão; <i>migration</i> > Hong-Kong)	3
51-AAC-aib	makista-hong-kong	⊕Hong-Kong	(Macão)	0
51-AAC-b	Criollo	Hispano-Creole , "creole spanish"	(Hong-Kong)	3
51-AAC-ba	chabacano	chabakano, chavacano, "philippines hispano-creole"	Philippines; Colombia; Venezuela; Netherlands West Indies...	5
51-AAC-baa	caviteño		Philippines...	5
51-AAC-bab	cotabato-chabacano		Philippines	
51-AAC-bac	ternateño-chabacano	ternateño 2	Philippines	
51-AAC-bad	davao-chabacano	davaoeño, español-abakay	Philippines	
51-AAC-bae	zamboangueño	zamboanga	Philippines	
51-AAC-baf	ermitaño	ermiteño	Philippines	
51-AAC-bag	chabacano-sabah		<i>migration</i> >Malaysia (Sabah)	
51-AAC-bb	chocoano	<i>part of "colombian hispano-creole" translingual < [51=] Español</i>	Colombia-W. (Chocó)	3
51-AAC-bc	palanquero	<i>part of "colombian hispano-creole" translingual < [51=] Español</i> ⊕San Basilio of Palenque	Colombia Bolivar):	3
51-AAC-bd	criollo-de-bobures	"venezuelan hispano-creole" <i>translingual < [51=] Español</i> ⊕Bobures... Maracaibo <i>lake</i>	Venezuela-NW.	3
51-AAC-be	papiamentu	papiamentu, papiements, papyamentu, papiam, "west-indian hispano-creole" <i>influence < [52=] Netherlands</i>	Netherlands West Indies...	5
51-AAC-bea	curassese	curaçoleño ⊕Curaçao <i>island</i>	(Curaçao)	
51-AAC-beb	aruba	⊕Aruba <i>island</i>	(Aruba)	
51-AAC-bec	bonaire	⊕Bonaire <i>island</i>	(Bonaire)	
51-AAC-bed	maíz	⊕Maíz <i>islands</i>	Nicaragua	
51-AAC-c	Créole	Gallo-Creole , "creole french", kweyol, 'patois' d'outre-mer	USA; Antilles; French Guiana; Océan Indien; <i>migration</i> > France	7
51-AAC-ca	louisianais	gombo, louisiana "gallo-creole" <i>bilingual < [52=] English</i>	USA (Louisiana; Texas; <i>migration</i> > California)	4
51-AAC-caa	saint-martin	⊕St.Martin <i>parish</i> (St.Martinville+ Breau Bridge+ Cecilia)	(Louisiana)	
51-AAC-cab	"new-roads"+ edgard	⊕New Roads+ Edgard	(Louisiana)	
51-AAC-cac	houma	houma <i>community</i> ; <i>community descended partly from Amerindian speakers of [68=] Choctaw</i>	(Louisiana)	4*
51-AAC-cad	gombo-texas		(Texas-E.)	
51-AAC-cae	gombo-california	⊕Sacramento	(California)	
51-AAC-cb	haïtien	"haitian gallo-creole", ayisyen	Haïti	6
51-AAC-cba	port-au-prince	⊕Port-au-Prince...	Haïti	
51-AAC-cbb	fablas		Haïti	
51-AAC-cbc	plateau-haitien		Haïti	
51-AAC-cbd	haitien-N.		Haïti	






51-AAC-cc	antillais	"west-indian gallo-creole", créole des Antilles, antiye	Guadeloupe; Dominica; Martinique; Saint-Lucia; Grenada; Trinidad & Tobago	
51-AAC-cca	saint-barthélemy	saint-barthélemy "gallo-creole" ⊕Saint-Bathélemy <i>island</i>	Guadeloupe	
51-AAC-ccb	grande-terre	<i>part of</i> guadeloupéen, "guadeloupean gallo-creole" ⊕Grande-Terr <i>island</i>	Guadeloupe	
51-AAC-ccc	basse-terre	<i>part of</i> guadeloupéen, "guadeloupean gallo-creole" ⊕Basse-Terre <i>island</i>	Guadeloupe	
51-AAC-ccd	marie-galante	<i>part of</i> guadeloupéen, "guadeloupean gallo-creole" ⊕Marie-Galante <i>island</i>	Guadeloupe	
51-AAC-cce	dominiquais	"dominica gallo-creole" > now in competition with [52=] <i>Leeward (Dominica) Anglo-Creole</i>	Dominica	4
51-AAC-ccf	martiniquais	"martiniquan gallo-creole" ⊕Martinique <i>island</i>	Martinique	5
51-AAC-ccg	sainte-lucien	"saint-lucian gallo-creole" > now in competition with expanding [52=] <i>Leeward (Saint Lucia) Anglo-Creole</i> ⊕St.Lucia <i>island</i>	Saint-Lucia	4
51-AAC-cch	panamanéen	"panamanian créole" <i>translingual</i> < [51=] <i>Español</i> ⊕originally Saint Lucia <i>island</i> ; Isla del Rey <i>island</i> (San Miguel) ¶migration from St.Lucia, in 19th cent	migration> Panama	3
51-AAC-cci	carriacou	<i>part of</i> "grenadan gallo-creole" ⊕Carriacou <i>island</i>	Grenada	
51-AAC-ccj	grenadien	<i>part of</i> "grenadan gallo-creole" ⊕Grenada <i>island</i> ; largely submerged < [52=] <i>Grenadan Anglo-Creole</i>	Grenada	
51-AAC-cck	trinidadien	"trinidadian gallo-creole" ⊕Trinidad <i>island</i> ; largely submerged < [52=] <i>Trinidadian Anglo-creole</i> & [52=] <i>Trinidadian English</i>	Trinidad & Tobago (Trinidad)	4
51-AAC-cd	guyanais	"guianese gallo-creole"	French Guiana; & adjacent Brazil (Amapá)	4
51-AAC-cda	guyanais-C.	⊕Cayenne...	French Guiana	
51-AAC-cdb	guyanais-NW.	<i>influence</i> < [51=] <i>Antillais (Guadeloupéen & Martiniquais)</i> ⊕St.Laurent-du-Maroni... Mana... Iracoubo	French Guiana	
51-AAC-cdc	guyanais-SE.	⊕St.Georges-de-l'Oyapock... Régina... Kaw	French Guiana	
51-AAC-cdd	karipúna	"brazilian gallo-creole", caripúna	Brazil (Amapá); French Guiana <i>frontier</i>	3
51-AAC-ce	mauricien+seychellois	"mauritian+ seychellese gallo-creole", morisyen+ seselwa	A Seychelles	4
51-AAC-cea	seychellois	créole seychellois ⊕Mahé... Praslin <i>islands</i> ...	Seychelles	
51-AAC-ceb	aldabra	⊕Aldabra <i>islands</i>	Seychelles	
51-AAC-cec	mauricien	"mauritian gallo-creole", morisyen, morisiṽ, créole mauricien	Mauritius	5
51-AAC-ced	rodriguais	⊕Rodrigues <i>island</i>	Mauritius	
51-AAC-cee	agalega	zilwa-W. ⊕Agalega <i>islands</i> #zilwa =«of the islands»	Mauritius	
51-AAC-cef	chagos	zilwa-E. ⊕Chagos <i>islands</i> #zilwa =«of the islands» ¶speakers displaced to Mauritius in early 1970's, after sale of islands to USA	former British Indian Ocean Territory	
51-AAC-cf	réunionnais	"reunion gallo-creole", réunionné	Réunion	5
51-AAC-cg	tayo	"new caledonian gallo-creole", kanaky "gallo-creole"	New Caledonia / Kanaky	3
51-AAD	ROMÂNEASCA+ ARMÂNEASCA <i>net</i>	ROMANCE-EAST		
51-AAD-a	Jeiani+ Susnjevica	Istro-Romance  <i>Latin script</i>	Slovenia; Croatia (Istria)	5
51-AAD-aa	jeiani	zejane, jeisane ⊕Istria-N. <i>peninsula</i>	Slovenia; Croatia	2
51-AAD-ab	susnjevica	cicarija, valdarsa ⊕Istria-S. <i>peninsula</i>	Croatia	3
51-AAD-b	Armâneasca+ Meglenitsa	Aromanian , in [51=] <i>Français</i> : aroumain  <i>Greek script</i> ; <i>Latin script</i>	Macedonia ex-Yugoslavia; Albania; Greece; dispersed> Bulgaria; Romania.; migration> France; Germany; USA	5
51-AAD-ba	limba-armâneasca	armâna, aromâna, aromuna, armina, aroman, aromoune, macedo-româna, macedo-român, tsintsari, "vlachian", "aromanian", in [56=] <i>Greek</i> : vlach, vlahâ, 'kutzo-valach', in [51=] <i>Français</i> : macédo-roumain, vlaque, koutzo-valaque; armân <i>person</i>		5
51-AAD-baa	bitolia	⊕Bitolia <i>country</i> : Bitola... Monastir... Ohrida	Macedonia-SW. ex-Yugoslavia	
51-AAD-bab	vlorë+ berat	⊕Vlorë, Valona+ Berat	Albania-CW.	
51-AAD-bac	muscopola	⊕Muscopola	Albania-SE.	
51-AAD-bad	pindhos	⊕Pindhos, Pindus <i>mountains</i>	Greece (Ipiros; Thessalia)	
51-AAD-bae	olympo-vlach	⊕Caterina-SW., Katerini-SW.... Olympus, Olimbos <i>massif</i>	Greece (Thessalia)	
51-AAD-baf	aliákmon	⊕Aliákmon <i>basin</i> : Veria, Véroia	Greece (Makedhonia)	
51-AAD-bb	meglenitsa	vlachi-meglenitsi, "megleno-romanian", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : meglénite, meglénitique, megléno-roumain, valaque meglénite ⊕Meglena <i>valley</i>	Greece (Makedhonia)	4

51-AAD-c	Româneasca+ Moldova	Daco-Romance  from 16th cent.: Cyrillic script; from 19 th cent.: Latin script	A Romania; A Moldova; Serbia; Bulgaria; Ukraine 7
51-AAD-ca	limba- româneasca-F.	"formal" limba româneasca, "standard romanian", "standard roumanian" <i>influence < [51=] Français & [51=] Latine</i>	Romania; Moldova 7
51-AAD-caa	romania-F.	 Latin script: Romania model	Romania
51-AAD-cab	moldova-F.	 Cyrillic script: Moldova model	Moldova
51-AAD-cb	limba- româneasca-G.	"generalised" limba româneasca, "generalised romanian", "generalised roumanian", <i>including</i> bucureşti "urban"... chişinău "urban" ⊕Bucureşti, Bucharest... Chişinău	Romania; Moldova
51-AAD-cc	muntenia	"muntenian", "walachian traditional"-E., <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : valaque-E. ⊕Muntenia country	(Walachia: Muntenia)
51-AAD-cd	oltenia	"walachian traditional"-W., <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : valaque-W. ⊕Oltenia country	(Walachia: Oltenia)
51-AAD-ce	banat	"banat traditional" ⊕Banat country	(Timiş)
51-AAD-cf	transilvania-S.	"transylvanian traditional"-S. ⊕Transylvania-S. country	(Transylvania-S.)
51-AAD-cg	transilvania-N.	"transylvanian traditional"-N. ⊕Transylvania-N. country	(Transylvania-N.)
51-AAD-ch	crişana	"crişana traditional" ⊕Crişana country	(Crişana)
51-AAD-ci	maramureş	"maramureş traditional" ⊕Maramureş country	(Maramureş)
51-AAD-cj	bucovina	"bukovina traditional" ⊕Bucovina country	Ukraine
51-AAD-ck	moldova	"moldavian traditional", <i>including</i> "standard moldovian"  Cyrillic script <i>still in use</i>	Moldova; Romania (Moldavia) 6

52=	GERMANIC <i>phylozone</i>	<p>covers the "Germanic" or Norsk+ Frysk set, part of the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 25 outer languages) spoken traditionally by communities in Europe, extending from Iceland to eastern Europe, with extensions to all other continents of the world:</p> <p>52-A NORSK+ FRYSK</p> <p>including 2 <i>arterial languages</i>: English; Deutsch (German).</p> <p>Historically, the Germanic set was tripartite, represented by the [52=-A] Nordic, [52=-C] Continental West Germanic & [52=-D] extinct Gothic chains. [52=-B] Anglic (English+ Anglo-Creole) is now better treated as a fourth chain, having diverged from the languages of [52=-C] under <i>influence</i> < [51=] Romance, esp. French, and also [52=-A] Nordic (see also note below under [52=-C] Frysk+ Frasch).</p> <p>This zone and set include (1) the language spoken in Europe west of Russia by the largest number of primary voices, i.e. German, and (2) the language spoken on the planet by the largest number of alternate voices, i.e. English.</p>	<p><i>English is represented by communities of primary and/or alternate speakers and learners in virtually every country in the world. Other Germanic languages (of which German is the most widely distributed) are spoken by communities in:</i></p> <p>Argentina; Australia; Austria; Bahamas; Belgium; Bolivia; Brazil; Canada; Colombia; Czech Rep.; Denmark; Estonia; Faroe Islands; Finland; France; Germany; Hungary; Iceland; Italy; Lesotho; Liechtenstein; Lithuania; Luxemburg; Mexico; Namibia; Netherlands; Netherlands West Indies; Norway; Poland; Russia; Slovakia; Slovenia; South Africa; Surinam; Swaziland; Sweden; Switzerland; USA; Ukraine; Uruguay.</p>	9
52-A	NORSK+ FRYSK set	GERMANIC ,  from 8th cent.: Runic, Futhark script  Latin script		
52-AA	NORSK+ SVENSKA chain	NORDIC , "north-germanic", "scandinavian", nordisk, "norse", in [51=] Français: norois, norrois		
52-AAA	NORSK+ SVENSKA net	 from 8th cent.: Runic, Futhark script  Latin script		
52-AAA-a	Íslensk+ Føroysk	Icelandic+ Faeroese , part of "north-sea nordic", "nordic"-W. ⊕ <i>carried by Viking migrations from Scandinavia, westwards to the British Isles, Iceland, Greenland and northeast North America, southwards to Normandy and the Mediterranean; also eastwards to Russia (including divergence of Dansk+ Svenska from North Sea Nordic, from c.1000)</i>	Iceland; Faeroes...	5
52-AAA-aa	íslensk	icelandic , íslenzk, islendzk, in [52=] Danish: islandsk	A Iceland; also modern migration> Canada	5
52-AAA-aaa	íslensk-L.	"old norse", gamalnorsk, "old icelandic", "pre-modern literary icelandic"  from c.1200	Iceland	
52-AAA-aab	íslensk-F.	"standard icelandic", "literary icelandic" > <i>relexified in the 19th century, by replacement of loanwords with Norse-derived vocabulary</i>	Iceland	
52-AAA-aac	íslensk-G.	"generalised icelandic", including reykjavik "urban"	Iceland	
52-AAA-aad	íslensk-W.	⊕ Olafsvik...	Iceland	
52-AAA-aae	íslensk-NW.	⊕ Ísafjörður... north-west fjords	Iceland	
52-AAA-aaf	íslensk-N.	⊕ Akureyri...	Iceland	
52-AAA-aag	íslensk-E.	⊕ Húsavík... Neskaupstaður	Iceland	
52-AAA-aah	íslensk-S.	⊕ south coast... Vestmanna-eyjar islands	Iceland	
52-AAA-aai	íslensk-SW.	⊕ Selfoss...	Iceland	
52-AAA-aaj	íslensk-manitoba	"canadian icelandic"	migration> Canada (Manitoba)	
52-AAA-ab	føroysk	faeroese , "faroese", føroyskt, foeryskt, in [51=] Français: féroén, in [52=] Danish: færøsk, in [52=] Deutsch: färöisch <i>translingual</i> < [52=] Danish "formal" føroysk, "literary faeroese"	A Faeroes	4
52-AAA-aba	føroysk-F.	"generalised" føroysk, including tórshavn "urban"	Faeroes	
52-AAA-abb	føroysk-G.	⊕ Nordhuroyar islands	Faeroes	
52-AAA-abc	nordhuroysk	⊕ Eysturoy-N. island	Faeroes	
52-AAA-abd	eysturoysk-N.	⊕ Eysturoy-S. island	Faeroes	
52-AAA-abe	eysturoysk-S.	⊕ Streymoy-N. island: Westmanna...	Faeroes	
52-AAA-abf	streymoysk-N.	⊕ Streymoy-S. island	Faeroes	
52-AAA-abg	streymoysk-S.	⊕ Vágur island	Faeroes	
52-AAA-abh	vágarsk	⊕ Sandoy island	Faeroes	
52-AAA-abi	sandoysk	⊕ Sudhuroy-N. island	Faeroes	
52-AAA-abj	sudhuroysk-N.	⊕ Sudhuroy-S. island	Faeroes	
52-AAA-abk	sudhuroysk-S.	#= «northern, norse» † <i>extinct since 19th cent. in Shetland (earlier elsewhere) ; progressive convergence, prior to extinction, towards [52=] Anglic (Scots and English) ⊕ Shetland & Orkney islands... Caithness mainland... Hebrides islands</i>	formerly Scotland (Faeroes)	●
52-AAA-ac	norn			

52-AAA-b 52-AAA-ba 52-AAA-baa	Norsk-W.+ Nynorsk norsk-W. norsk-SW.	Norwegian-W.+ New-Norwegian , <i>part of "north-sea nordic"</i> vestnorsk, "norwegian traditional"-W.	Norway; Denmark (Jylland) Norway-W. (Vest-Agder; Aust-Agder Sætedsal; Telemark-W.; Rogaland; Hordaland-S.) (Hordaland-N.; Sogn; Fjordane; Romsdal) (Vestfold; Telemark-E.; Buskerud; Oppland) (Sør-Trøndelag; Nord-Trøndelag) (Nordland) A Norway	6
52-AAA-bab	norsk-NW.			
52-AAA-bb	midlands-norsk	midlandsnorsk, "norwegian traditional"-C.		
52-AAA-bc 52-AAA-bd 52-AAA-be	trøndelags-norsk nordlands-norsk ny-norsk	trøndelagsnorsk, "norwegian traditional"-CN. nordlandsnorsk, "norwegian traditional"-N. "new norwegian proper", nynorsk, landsmål, landsmaal, "standardised traditional norwegian", "neo-norwegian" #ny-norsk = « <i>new norwegian</i> »; landsmål = « <i>country language</i> » > <i>established in 19th century by Ivar Aasen, modelled on Norsk-W. transition</i> < [52=] <i>Dano-Norwegian</i> "standard new norwegian", "literary new norwegian" "generalised new norwegian"		
52-AAA-bea 52-AAA-beb	nynorsk-F. nynorsk-G.		Norway (<i>majority language in</i> : Møre-og-Romsdal; Sogn-og-Fjordane; Hordaland; Rogaland) (<i>important minority language in</i> : Sør-Trøndelag; Nord-Trøndelag; Oppland; Telemark; Aust-Agder; Vest-Agder)	
52-AAA-bf	jysk-W.*	vest-jysk, "jutlandish traditional"-W., "jutish traditional"-W., <i>in</i> [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : west-jütisch <i>transition</i> < <i>generalised</i> [52=] <i>Danish</i>	Denmark (Jylland: Viborg... Ringkøbing... Veyle... Ribe... Sønderjylland...); Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-N.) (Ringkøbing-N.) (Ringkøbing-C.&-S.; Viborg-W.) (Vejle) (Sønderjylland) (Sønderjylland) (Schleswig-Holstein Flensburg; Nordfriesland)	
52-AAA-bfa 52-AAA-bfb 52-AAA-bfc 52-AAA-bfd 52-AAA-bfe 52-AAA-bff	thy+ mors harsyssel+ salling vejle als slesvigsk-N. slesvigsk-S.	⊕Thy... Mors ⊕Harsyssel... Salling ⊕Als <i>island</i> ⊕Nordslesvig <i>country</i> <i>bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> (<i>High German & North German</i>)		
52-AAA-c 52-AAA-ca 52-AAA-cb	Svenska+ Dansk dansk-L. riks-dansk	Swedish+ Danish , "nordic"-E., "baltic-sea nordic", östnordisk, "pre-modern literary danish", "old danish" <i>from c. 1200</i> riksdansk, "formal" dansk, "formal danish" #riks-dansk = « <i>danish of the kingdom</i> »	Denmark; Norway; Sweden; Finland... Denmark; <i>formerly</i> Norway; Sweden-S. A Denmark; Germany (Schleswig-Holstein); A Faeroes; A Greenland; (A) Iceland	7
52-AAA-cc 52-AAA-cd 52-AAA-cda 52-AAA-cdb 52-AAA-ce	dansk-G. norsk-F. bok-mål riks-mål by-mål	"generalised" dansk, "generalised danish", <i>including</i> københavnsk, "copenhagen urban" > <i>with regional variations</i> "standardised urban norwegian", dansk-norsk, "formal dano-norwegian" <i>transition</i> < [52=] <i>Nynorsk</i> (<i>New Norwegian</i>) bokmål, bokmaal #= <i>book language</i> » <i>official model</i> riksmål, "king's norwegian" <i>conservative model</i> bymål, "generalised urban norwegian", <i>including</i> oslo "urban" #= <i>language of the town</i> »; <i>with regional variations</i>	Denmark, Faeroes Greenland A Norway; <i>migration</i> > USA Norway Norway Norway	6
52-AAA-cf 52-AAA-cg 52-AAA-ch	amerikansk-norsk norsk-E. jysk-E.	"american dano-norwegian" <i>bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>English</i> østnorsk, østlandet, "norwegian traditional"-E. østjysk, jysk-E., "jutlandish traditional"-E., "jutish traditional"-E., <i>in</i> [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : ost-jütisch	USA (Illinois; Wisconsin; Minnesota; Dakotas...) Norway-E. (Jylland-NE.)	
52-AAA-cha 52-AAA-chb 52-AAA-chc 52-AAA-chd 52-AAA-che 52-AAA-ci	lesø vendsyssel himmerland viborg århus øen-dansk	⊕Lesø <i>island</i> ⊕Vendsyssel <i>island</i> ⊕Himmerland <i>country</i> øendansk, "island danish traditional" #= <i>island danish</i> » <i>transition</i> < <i>generalised</i> [52=] <i>Danish</i>	(Nordjylland) (Nordjylland-N.) (Nordjylland-S.) (Viborg-E.) (Århus) Denmark	
52-AAA-cia 52-AAA-cib 52-AAA-cic 52-AAA-cid 52-AAA-cie	samsk fynsk ærøsk langelandsk sjællandsk-W.	⊕Samsø <i>island</i> ⊕Fyn <i>island</i> ⊕Ærø <i>island</i> ⊕Langeland <i>island</i> ⊕Sjælland-W. <i>island</i>	(Århus) (Fyn) (Fyn) (Fyn) (Fyn)	

52-AAA-cif	sjællandsk-S.	⊕Sjælland-S. <i>island</i>	(Storstrøm)	7
52-AAA-cig	lollandsk	⊕Lolland <i>island</i>	(Storstrøm)	
52-AAA-cih	falstersk	⊕Falster <i>island</i>	(Storstrøm)	
52-AAA-cii	mønisk	⊕Møn <i>island</i>	(Storstrøm)	
52-AAA-cj	bornholmsk	⊕Bornholm <i>island</i>	Denmark (Bornholm)	
52-AAA-ck	svenska-S.	södersvenska, østdansk, sydsvenska mål, "swedish traditional"-S., "dano-swedish", "danish"-E.	Sweden	
52-AAA-cka	skånska		(Skåne)	
52-AAA-ckb	halländska-S.	söderhalländska	(Halland-S.)	7
52-AAA-ckc	blekingska		(Blekinge)	
52-AAA-ckd	småländsk		(Småland)	
52-AAA-cl	svenska-L.	"pre-modern literary swedish", "old swedish"  from c. 1200	Sweden	
52-AAA-cm	hög-svenska	högsvenska, riksspråk, "formal" svenska, "formal" svenskt, "formal swedish" #="high swedish"; riksspråk= « <i>language of the kingdom</i> »	A Sweden; A Finland	
52-AAA-cn	tal-språk	talspråk, "generalised swedish", <i>including</i> stockholmsk, "stockholm urban" #talspråk = « <i>colloquial language</i> » ; <i>with regional variations, influence < traditional idioms</i>	Sweden, Finland	
52-AAA-co	bohuslänska	part of "swedish+ norwegian transition" <i>transition < generalised</i> [52=] Svenska (Swedish) & traditional Norsk-E. (East Norwegian)	(Bohuslän)	7
52-AAA-cp	götamål	"swedish traditional"-CS. <i>transition < generalised</i> [52=] Svensk (Swedish)	Sweden-CS.	
52-AAA-cpa	dalsländska		(Dalsland)	
52-AAA-cpb	göteborgska		(Göteborg)	
52-AAA-cpc	halländska-N.		(Halland-N.)	
52-AAA-cpd	västgötska		(Västergötland)	
52-AAA-cpe	småländska-N.		(Småland-N.)	
52-AAA-cpf	östgötska		(Östergötland)	7
52-AAA-cpg	öländska		(Öland)	
52-AAA-cq	värmländska	part of "swedish+ norwegian transition" <i>transition < generalised</i> [52=] Talspråk (Swedish) & traditional Norsk-E. (East Norwegian)	Sweden (Värmland)	
52-AAA-cr	sveamål	"swedish traditional"-CN. <i>transition < generalised</i> [52=] Talspråk (Swedish)	Sweden CN.	
52-AAA-cra	hälsingemål		(Hälsingland)	
52-AAA-crb	västmanländska		(Västmanland)	
52-AAA-crc	uppländska		(Uppland; Uppsala)	
52-AAA-cs	dalmål	darlanasvenska, part of "swedish+ norwegian transition" <i>transition < generalised</i> [52=] Talspråk (Swedish) & traditional Norsk-E. (East Norwegian)	Sweden (Dalarnas län)	7
52-AAA-ct	svenska-E.	östersvenska, finnländs-svenska, "swedish"-E. <i>transition < generalised</i> [52=] Talspråk (Swedish) bilingual < [41=] Suomi (Finnish) and/or Eesti (Estonian)	Finland; Estonia	
52-AAA-cta	österbottniska		Finland (Vasa; Vaasa)	
52-AAA-ctb	äländska		Finland (Åland Is.)	
52-AAA-ctc	åboländska		Finland (Åboland; Turku)	
52-AAA-ctd	helsingforsiska		Finland (Helsingfors; Helsinki)	
52-AAA-cte	estländska		Estonia (Dagö; Hiiumaa island)	
52-AAA-cu	jämtska	part of "swedish+ norwegian transition" <i>transition < generalised</i> [52=] Svenska (Swedish) & traditional [52=] Trøndelags-norsk (Central North Norwegian)	Sweden (Jämtland)	7
52-AAA-cua	härjedalska		(Jämtland-S.)	
52-AAA-cub	jämtska-N.		(Jämtland-N.)	
52-AAA-cv	norrländska	norrländssvenska, "swedish traditional"-N. <i>transition < generalised</i> [52=] Svenska (Swedish)	Sweden	
52-AAA-cva	medelpadiska		(Medelpad)	
52-AAA-cvb	ångermanländska		(Ångermanland)	
52-AAA-cvc	västerbottniska		(Västerbotten)	
52-AAA-cvd	norrbottniska		(Norrbotten)	7
52-AAA-cw	gotländska	gotland "traditional" <i>transition < generalised</i> [52=] Svenska (Swedish) ⊕Gotland <i>island</i>	Sweden (Gotland)	

52-AB	ENGLISH+ ANGLO-CREOLE chain	ANGLIC , romanised+ nordicised west-germanic ; comprising parallel English and Anglo-Creole nets, now reconverging  from 5th century: Runic, Futhark script; from 8th century: Latin script	
52-ABA	ENGLISH net	wider english, wider anglo-saxon ; influenced (esp. in northern Great Britain) by [52=] Nordic from 9th century, and massively by [51=] Français from 11th century. > The English net is treated below as four outer-languages: [52=-ABA-a] Scots-Northumbrian traditional English (evolved from Old Northumbrian dialect of Old English from 11th/12th centuries, now largely submerged < Global English); [52=-ABA-b] Anglo-English traditional English (in British Isles from 11th/12th centuries, now largely submerged < Global-English); and [52=-ABA-c] Global-English (from 17th/18th century, comprising all other non-creole forms of English). The English-based creoles (derived lexically from Anglo-English from 17th/18th centuries and now reconverging towards Global English) are classified below within a separate [52=-ABB] Anglo-Creole net.	
52-ABA-a	Scots+ Northumbrian	northern british isles traditional english, northumbrian+ scots traditional english ⊕north of line: Humber estuary to Morecambe Bay coast ; largely submerged < Global English and British-Midland)	{United Kingdom} Scotland; England-N.; migration> Ireland; Canada; New Zealand
52-ABA-aa	scots	traditional scots, lowland scots, 'scottish', 'scotch', 'scoatch', obsolete scottis, scotis ; submerged < Global-English (Scottish English) from 1603 onwards (Union of the Crowns of England and Scotland)	Scotland
52-ABA-aaa	scots-L.	pre-modern literary scots, including older literary scots (from 12 th century)... revived literary scots (from 18th century)	(A) Scotland
52-ABA-aab	lallans	lallan, recent literary scots, 'synthetic' scots, 'plastic' scots #lallans =  lowlands<  developed as revived archaic medium by Scottish Renaissance writers from 1920's	Scotland
52-ABA-aac	buchan-doric	scots-NE. "literary" #"doric" in sense of  rustic language»  based on spoken Buchan	(Grampian)
52-ABA-aad	shetlandic	shetland scots, part of northern isles scots, island scots ⊕Shetland islands > including variation from island to island, and within Mainland island ; strong substratum influence < the now extinct [52=] Norm	(Shetland)
52-ABA-aae	orcadian	orkney scots, part of northern isles scots ⊕Orkney islands > including variation from island to island ; strong substratum influence < the now extinct [52=] Norm	(Orkney)
52-ABA-aaf	caithness	part of northeast scots ⊕Thurso... Wick...	(Highland: Caithness)
52-ABA-aag	helmsdale	part of northeast scots ⊕Helmsdale...	(Highland: Sutherland-E.)
52-ABA-aah	black-isle	part of northeast scots ⊕Black Isle peninsula	(Highland: Ross & Cromarty-E.)
52-ABA-aai	nairn	part of northeast scots	(Highland: Nairn)
52-ABA-aaj	moray	part of northeast scots ⊕Elgin...	(Grampian: Moray)
52-ABA-aak	buchan	part of northeast scots ⊕Buchan country	(Grampian: Banff-N.; Aberdeen-N.)
52-ABA-aal	aberdonian	part of northeast scots ⊕Aberdeen... Dee valley	(Grampian: Aberdeen-S.; Kincardine-N.)
52-ABA-aam	mounth	transitional northeast+ central scots ⊕Mounth mountains... Braes of Angus	(Grampian: Kincardine-W.; Tayside: Angus-N.)
52-ABA-aan	central-scots	part of central+ southwest scots ⊕south of line: Clyde mouth... Esk mouth	(Tayside: Angus-S.... Perth-E.+S; Kinross; Grampian: Kincardine-S.; Fife; Central: Stirling; Clackmannan; Lothian; Borders)
52-ABA-aao	glesca	glaswegian, glasgow scots, clydeside scots, urban counterstream scots, 'weegie', 'gutter scots' ⊕Clydeside, Glasgow... ¶Clydeside serves as focal point for Popular Urban Counterstream Scots in central Scotland, cf. rôle of Sarfeast (Wider Cockney) in southeast England	(Strathclyde)
52-ABA-aap	southwest-scots	part of central+ southwest scots ⊕Kirkudbright... Wigtown	(Dumfries+Galloway: Dumfries-W.)
52-ABA-aaq	border-scots	scots-S. ⊕Teviotdale valley... Ettrick valley... Nithsdale+ Annandale valleys... Solway Firth estuary north-bank	(Borders: Roxburgh... Selkirk; Dumfries+Galloway: Dumfries-CE.)
52-ABA-aar	donegal	part of ulster scots, hiberno-scots, 'scotch-irish' ¶17 th -18 th century migration	migration> {Ireland} Ulster (Donegal-E.)
52-ABA-aas	derry+ antrim	part of ulster scots, hiberno-scots, 'scotch-irish' ¶17 th -18 th century migration	migration> {Ireland} Ulster (Derry-N.; Antrim-CN.)
52-ABA-aat	county-down	part of ulster scots, hiberno-scots, 'scotch-irish' ⊕Stangford lough ¶17 th -18 th century migration	migration> {Ireland} Ulster (Down-NE.)
52-ABA-aau	madeleine-scots	⊕La Madeleine islands ¶19 th century migration	migration> Canada (Québec)
52-ABA-aav	otago-scots	southland scots ¶19 th century migration; now extinct submerged < New Zealand English	New Zealand / Aotearoa (Southland: Otago...)

52-ABA-ab	northumbrian	north england traditional english ⊕Humber valley northward to Scotland border submerged < British Colloquial (British-Midland)	England	5
52-ABA-aba	northumberland	northumberland rural traditional	(Northumberland)	
52-ABA-abb	geordie	tyneside urban, <i>part of northumbrian urban counterstream</i> ⊕Newcastle/Tyne... Gateshead...	(Tyne & Wear)	
52-ABA-abc	wearside	wearside urban, <i>part of northumbrian urban counterstream</i> ⊕Sunderland...	(Tyne & Wear)	
52-ABA-abd	tees-side	tees-side urban, <i>part of northumbrian urban counterstream</i> ⊕Middlesbrough–Stockton-on-Tees...	(Cleveland)	
52-ABA-abe	durham-county		(Durham)	
52-ABA-abf	swaledale+ wensleydale		(North Yorkshire-W.)	
52-ABA-abg	yorkshire-moors		(North Yorkshire-E.)	
52-ABA-abh	humberside-N.		(Humberside-N.)	
52-ABA-abi	lyne	<i>part of cumbrian traditional</i> ⊕Lyne valley...	(Cumbria: Cumberland-N.)	
52-ABA-abj	carlisle	<i>part of cumbrian traditional</i> ⊕Carlisle... Solway Firth estuary >S.	(Cumbria: Cumberland-N.)	
52-ABA-abk	vale-of-eden	<i>part of cumbrian traditional</i> ⊕Vale of Eden valley: Penrith... Appleby...	(Cumbria: (Cumberland-E.; Westmorland-E.)	
52-ABA-abl	lakeland-N.	<i>part of cumbrian traditional</i> ⊕Lake district north, Keswick	(Cumbria: Cumberland-C.)	
52-ABA-abm	lakeland-S.	<i>part of cumbrian traditional</i> ⊕Lake-S. district, Ambleside... Furness country... Morecambe Bay... Camforth northward	(Cumbria: old Lancashire-NW.; Westmorland-W.)	
52-ABA-b	Anglo-English	southern british-isles traditional english (<i>including old anglo-irish</i>) #the term anglo-english is used here to distinguish the written and spoken idioms of localised traditional English (in England with parts of Wales and Ireland) which evolved from and submerged Old English ⊕extension from England to South Wales from end 11th century and to Ireland from end 12th century ; progressively submerged in its turn by the less varied dialects of Global English (British Colloquial, Cambrian English and Hiberno-English)	England; Wales; Ireland...	5*
52-ABA-ba	transitional-english	pre-global english, <i>including middle-english (12th to 14th centuries)...</i> early-modern english, pre-standardised english, shakespearean english (15th to early 17th centuries) ; evolved from and submerged Old English by 11th/12th centuries, under influence of [52=] Nordic and [51=] Français, and evolved into Global English from 16th/17th centuries, providing the foundations of modern Standard English (18th century onwards)		
52-ABA-bb	midlands-anglo-english	mercian english, british midlands traditional english <i>submerged < British Colloquial (British Midland)</i> ⊕south of line: Morecambe Bay coast to Humber estuary; north of line: Wash coast to Severn middle valley	England-C.; also Wales adjacent	5*
52-ABA-bba	pennines-C.	⊕Ribble upper valley... Airedale valley	(North Yorkshire-W.)	
52-ABA-bbb	lancashire-N.	⊕Lancaster...	(Lancashire-N.)	
52-ABA-bbc	lancashire-C.	⊕Preston... Accrington...	(Lancashire-CS.)	
52-ABA-bbd	lancashire-S.	⊕Rochdale...	(Greater Manchester, old Lancashire-S.)	
52-ABA-bbe	scouse	liverpool urban counterstream, liverpudlian ⊕Merseyside: Liverpool... Birkenhead	(Lancashire-CS.)	
52-ABA-bbf	manxunian	manchester urban, <i>part of midlands-N. urban counterstream</i> ⊕Manchester...	(Greater Manchester)	
52-ABA-bbg	cheshire		(Cheshire)	
52-ABA-bbh	pennines-S.		(Derbyshire-N.&-W.; Staffordshire adjacent)	
52-ABA-bbi	potteries	⊕Potteries country: Stoke-on-Trent...	(Staffordshire-N.&-E.)	
52-ABA-bbj	brummie	birmingham urban, <i>part of midlands-S. urban counterstream</i> ⊕Severn middle valley...	(Cleveland)	
52-ABA-bbk	salop		(Salop, Shropshire-N.&-W.)	
52-ABA-bbl	severn+ avon	⊕Worcester... Stratford-on-Avon, <i>between Severn & Avon rivers</i>	(Worcestershire-N.&-E.; Warwickshire-N. &-W.)	
52-ABA-bbm	rugby+ leicester	⊕Rugby... Leicester	(Leicestershire; Warwickshire-W.)	
52-ABA-bbn	lincolnshire-S.		(Lincolnshire-C.&-S.)	
52-ABA-bbo	lincolnshire-N.		(Lincolnshire-N.)	
52-ABA-bbp	derwent+ sherwood	⊕Derwent river... Sherwood forest	(Derbyshire-E.; Nottinghamshire-W.)	
52-ABA-bbq	humber-basin		(Humberside-S.; South Yorkshire; West Yorkshire; North Yorkshire-S.&-W.)	

52-ABA-bc	southern-anglo-english	southern british isles traditional english ; <i>largely submerged < British Colloquial (British Southern) ⊕south and southwest of line: Wash-S. coast... Severn middle valley</i>	England-S.; Wales-S.	5*
52-ABA-bca	severn+ wye		(Salop-S.&-W.; Worcestershire-S. &-W.; Herefordshire; Powys <i>adjacent</i> ; Gwent-C.&-E.)	
52-ABA-bcb	gower	gower traditional english ⊕Gower <i>peninsula</i>	(Swansea)	
52-ABA-bcc	pembrokeshire	pembrokeshire-S. traditional english > <i>close to extinction; distinct from Cambrian-English; significant as first colonial extension of the English language beyond England & Scotland, from end 11th century (along-side use of [51=] Français as the language of the Anglo-Norman élite) ⊕"little England beyond Wales" country, south & east of the Landsker linguistic divide, marked by northward line of English place-names in Pembrokeshire: Newgale... Hayscastle... Wolf's Castle... Ambleston... New Moat... Bletherston... Robeston Wathen... Tavernspite</i>	(Dyfed: Pembrokeshire-S.; <i>also</i> Carmarthenshire SW. <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ABA-bcd	devon+ cornwall		(Cornwall-E.; Devon; Somerset <i>extreme west</i>)	
52-ABA-bce	somerset+ dorset		(Somerset; Dorset; <i>also</i> Devon-E.)	
52-ABA-bcf	avon+ southampton		(Avon; Gloucestershire-S.; Wiltshire; Hampshire-W.)	
52-ABA-bcg	wight	⊕Isle Of Wight <i>island</i>	(Hampshire-S.)	
52-ABA-bch	sussex		(Hampshire-S.&-E.; West Sussex-East Sussex)	
52-ABA-bci	kent+ surrey-E.	¶ <i>virtually extinct</i>	(East Sussex-E.; Kent; Surrey-E.)	
52-ABA-bcj	thames+ wey	¶ <i>virtually extinct</i> ⊕Thames <i>middle south-bank, Wey valleys</i>	(Berkshire; Wiltshire-E.; Hampshire-N.&-E.; Surrey-W.)	
52-ABA-bck	chilterns+ cotswolds	⊕Chiltern-S.... Thames <i>middle & upper valley... Cotswold hills</i>	(Buckinghamshire-S.; Oxfordshire; Gloucestershire-E.)	
52-ABA-bcl	northamptonshire		(Northamptonshire)	
52-ABA-bcm	chilterns+ fens	⊕Chiltern Hills-N. <i>hills... The Fens marshlands</i>	(Hertfordshire; Bedfordshire; Cambridgeshire)	
52-ABA-bcn	suffolk+ essex-N.		(Suffolk; Essex-N.)	
52-ABA-bco	norfolk		(Norfolk)	
52-ABA-bcp	cockney-traditional	"broad" cockney, cockney "proper" <i>transition < Sarfeast, now functioning as southern British urban counterstream English</i>	(London-E.)	
52-ABA-bd	old-anglo-irish	¶ <i>introduced by English-speaking settlers following Anglo-Norman invasion from late 12th century; almost extinct by end 16th century submerged < [50=] Gaeilge and from 17th cent. by New Anglo-Irish or Plantation English, introduced by a second wave of English settlers or 'planters' ⊕The Pale country, Anglo-Norman and English-occupied eastern Ireland, centered on Dublin (Wexford... Dublin... Drogheda)</i>	Ireland	•
52-ABA-c	Global-English	modern english, linglish, <i>in [51=] Français: l'anglo-américain ⊕progressive expansion from Great Britain, comprising: first English-speaking circumnavigation of globe in 16th cent.; permanent extension from 17th to Ireland (after decline of earlier Old Anglo-Irish), North America, the Caribbean and Africa, and from 18th to Asia and Australasia; televised globally from late 20th #the proposed form linglish, abbreviated from (globa)l english, has the advantage of stressing this language's role as a global "lingua franca" rather than as the language of a specific country > treated as 23 inner-languages</i>	{ <i>all continents</i> }	9
52-ABA-ca	standard-english-F.	formal english, modern literary english > <i>as established from 18th century</i>	A UK; A Ireland; A Canada; A USA; A Puerto Rico; A Belize; A Jamaica; A Bahamas; A Bermuda; A St.Lucia; A Grenada; A Trinidad & Tobago; A Guyana; A Barbados; A Saint Helena; A Tristan da Cunha; A Falkland Is.; A Gibraltar; A Malta; (A) Cyprus; Egypt; (A) Sudan; (A) Israel+ Palestine; (A) Jordan; (A) Iraq; (A) Kuwait; A Bahrain; (A) United Arab Emirates; (A) Yemen; A Gambia; A Sierra Leone; A Liberia; A Ghana; A Nigeria; A Cameroon; (A) Somalia; A Ethiopia; A Uganda; A Rwanda; A Kenya; A Tanzania; A Seychelles; A Mauritius; A Malawi; A Zambia; A Zimbabwe; A Botswana; A Namibia; A Lesotho; A Swaziland; A South Africa; A Australia; A New Zealand / Aotearoa; A Papua-NG.; A Solomon Is.; A Vanuatu; A Fiji; A Nauru; A Caroline Is.; A Kiribati; A Tuvalu; A Samoa; A Tonga; A Cook Is.; A Pitcairn Is.; A Marshall Is.; A India; A Pakistan Nepal Bhutan; A Bangladesh Sri Lanka; (A) Burma; (A) Malaysia; A Singapore; A China (Hong Kong)	

52-ABA-caa	scottish-formal	<i>including morningside+ kelvinside accent ➤Edinburgh model</i>	Scotland
52-ABA-cab	central-british-formal	north england+ midlands formal english	England; Man
52-ABA-cac	southern-british-formal	king's english, queen's english, b.b.c.-english, oxford-english, received pronunciation, (<i>abbreviated</i>) r.p., southern england formal english, <i>in Cockney</i> : tawkin-posh #b.b.c. = <i>British Broadcasting Corporation</i> ¶ <i>Southeast England middle-class model, replacing former public-school model</i>	England...
52-ABA-cad	welsh-formal-english	<i>influence < [50=] Cymraeg (Welsh)</i>	Wales
52-ABA-cae	irish-formal-english	<i>including ascendancy accent... r.t.e. standard... received ulster pronunciation #r.t.e. =Radio Telefis Eireann influence < [50=] Gaeilge ➤ Ottawa model</i>	Ireland, <i>including</i> Northern Ireland
52-ABA-caf	canadian-formal		Canada
52-ABA-cag	general-american-formal	american network-standard ➤ <i>American television newreaders' model</i>	USA
52-ABA-cah	southern-states-formal	southern states formal english	USA-SE.
52-ABA-cai	black-american-formal	african-american formal english ➤ <i>Martin Luther King model</i>	USA
52-ABA-caj	anglo-caribbean-formal	ex-british west indies formal english	Jamaica...
52-ABA-cak	americo-caribbean-formal		Puerto Rico...
52-ABA-cal	australian-formal		Australia
52-ABA-cam	new-zealand-formal		New Zealand / Aotearoa
52-ABA-can	bantu-formal-english	black southern+ east-african formal english ➤ <i>Nelson Mandela model</i>	South Africa; Lesotho; Swaziland; Namibia; Zimbabwe; Zambia; Malawi; Kenya; Uganda; Tanzania...
52-ABA-cao	anglo-african-formal	ex-british southern african formal english	South Africa (Cape province; Natal; Witwatersrand) Zimbabwe...
52-ABA-cap	afrikaner-formal-english	afrikaans-bilingual formal english	South Africa
52-ABA-caq	west-african-formal	west-african formal english	Cameroon; Nigeria; Ghana; Sierra Leone; Gambia
52-ABA-car	south-asian-formal	south-asian formal english	India; Nepal; Pakistan; Bangladesh; Sri Lanka; South Africa...
52-ABA-cas	east-asian-formal	east-asian formal english	Singapore; Hong Kong...
52-ABA-cat	oceanian-formal	oceanian formal english	Papua-New Guinea; Fiji...
52-ABA-cb	british-colloquial	british generalised english ; <i>transition between Standard English and the traditional Englishes of Great Britain (Northumbro-Scots and Anglo-English)</i>	{United Kingdom: Great Britain}
52-ABA-cba	scottish-english	anglicised scots, scottish generalised english ; <i>having largely submerged and absorbed traditional Scots, while retaining some variations corresponding to the traditional regional dialects of Scots; with influence (in Highlands and Hebrides) from [50=] Gàidhlig (Scottish Gaelic)</i>	Scotland
52-ABA-cbb	british-midland	midland british generalised english ; <i>having largely submerged and absorbed traditional Northern Anglo-English (Northumbrian & Cumbrian) and Midlands Anglo-English, while retaining some variations corresponding to their traditional dialects</i> ⊕ <i>north of line: Wash coast to Severn middle valley</i>	England-C.; Wales-N.
52-ABA-cbc	british-southern	southern british generalised english ; <i>having largely submerged and absorbed traditional Southern Anglo-English, while retaining some variations corresponding to its traditional dialects</i> ⊕ <i>south of line: Wash coast to Severn middle valley; plus Wales-S. coastal enclaves</i>	England-S.; Wales-S.
52-ABA-cbd	sarfeast	wider cockney, estuary english, southern british urban counterstream <i>including</i> generalised london cockney, london popular urban #sarfeast= «south-east» ; <i>transition between Cockney traditional and British Southern Generalised</i>	England-SE.
52-ABA-cc	cambrian-english	welsh colloquial english, 'anglo-welsh' colloquial ; <i>influence < [50=] Cymraeg (Welsh)</i>	Wales
52-ABA-cca	northwalian-english	; <i>influence < Midland Anglo-English; transition < British Colloquial</i>	Wales-N.
52-ABA-ccb	southwalian-english	<i>including cardiffian ; influence < Southern Anglo-English; transition < British Colloquial</i>	Wales-C. (Powys)
52-ABA-cd	hiberno-english	irish colloquial english, "wider" hiberno-english <i>influence < [50=] Gaeilge</i>	Ireland, <i>including</i> Northern Ireland
52-ABA-cda	new-anglo-irish	irish traditional rural english, plantation-english, brogue ➤ <i>distinct from [52=] Old Anglo-Irish</i> (see above)	Ireland
52-ABA-cdb	mid-ulster	mid-ulster english, <i>part of</i> ulster traditional english, ulster-english <i>transition < [52=] Ulster Scots</i>	Ireland (Ulster), <i>including</i> Northern Ireland
52-ABA-cdc	ulster-S.	<i>part of</i> ulster traditional english, ulster-english	(Ulster-S.; Leitrim-N.; Cavan-N.; Monaghan; Louth-N.)
52-ABA-cdd	irish-english-G.	generalised irish english, <i>including</i> irish-midlands	Ireland
52-ABA-cde	belfast-urban	⊕Belfast	Belfast
52-ABA-cdf	dublin-urban	⊕Dublin	Dublin
52-ABA-cdg	gaelic-english	"narrow" hiberno-english, <i>including</i> southwest irish english <i>influence < [50=] Gaeilge</i> ⊕ <i>in present-day Gaeltacht, and in areas which were bilingual < [50=] Gaeilge before 1900</i>	Ireland

52-ABA-ce	canadian-traditional	canada traditional+ extended traditional english <i>> including the forms of English established and developed in Canada from the 17th century, and the subsequent westward extension of English to the Pacific coast transition < Northamerican General</i>	Canada	
52-ABA-cea	newfoundland	newfoundland traditional english, 'newfie' ⊕Long Range peninsula... Newfoundland-S. coast... Avalon peninsula, St.John's...	Canada (Newfoundland; Terre Neuve)	
52-ABA-ceb	maritime	maritime provinces traditional english	Canada (New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia)	
52-ABA-cec	ottowan	ottawa-river traditional english ⊕Ottawa river ; influence < Hiberno-English	(Ontario–Quebec frontier)	
52-ABA-ced	ontario-S.	⊕Windsor... Kingston, between Huron... Erie... Ontario lakes	(Ontario-S.&E.)	
52-ABA-cee	ontario-W.		(Ontario-C. &W.)	
52-ABA-cef	canadian-prairies		(Manitoba; Saskatchewan; Alberta)	
52-ABA-ceg	british-columbia		(British Columbia)	
52-ABA-ceh	canadian-arctic		(Yukon; Northwest Territories; Québec-N.)	
52-ABA-cei	canadian-franco-english	<i>bilingual < [51=] Français</i>	Canada (New Brunswick; Prince Edward Island; Nova Scotia; Québec; Ontario <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ABA-cf	northern-states-traditional	northern united states traditional+ extended traditional english <i>> including the forms of English established in New England from the 17th century, and the subsequent westward extension of English from New England to the Pacific coast transition < Northamerican General</i>	USA-NE.+ westward migration	
52-ABA-cfa	new-england	new england traditional english, yankee english, including bostonian english... martha's-vineyard english transition < Northamerican General	USA (Maine; New Hampshire; Vermont-E.; Massachusetts; Rhode Island; Connecticut)	5
52-ABA-cfb	newyorkese	newyork urban counterstream, including brooklynesse transition < Northamerican General; influences among component communities from [51=] <i>Napoletano-Siciliano, Italiano & Español (Puerto Rico)</i> , [52=] <i>Yiddish, etc.</i> ⊕New York City & environs	USA (New York-S., New Jersey <i>adjacent</i>)	6
52-ABA-cfc	hudson-river	¶submerged traditional dialect ⊕Hudson river: Hudson town downstream	USA (New York-E.)	
52-ABA-cfd	inland-northeast-american		USA (Vermont-W.; New York upstate)	
52-ABA-cfe	north-central-american	<i>including detroit urban... chicago urban... minneapolis urban...</i>	USA (Ohio-N.; Michigan; Indiana-N.; Illinois-N.; Iowa; Wisconsin; Minnesota; North Dakota, South Dakota)	
52-ABA-cff	northwest-american		USA (Montana; Idaho; Oregon; Washington)	
52-ABA-cg	midland-states-traditional	midland united states traditional+ extended traditional english <i>> including the forms of English established in the Middle Atlantic States from the 17th century, and the subsequent westward extension of English from the Middle Atlantic States to the Pacific coast; transition < 52-Northamerican General</i>	USA-E.+ westward migration	
52-ABA-cga	mid-coast american	"middle atlantic" ⊕Delmarva peninsula... Delaware lower river... Susquehanna lower river	(New Jersey-S.; Pennsylvania-SE.; Delaware; Maryland)	
52-ABA-cgb	pennsylvanian-W.		(Pennsylvania-W.)	
52-ABA-cgc	central-midland-american	<i>including mid-west american</i>	(Ohio-S.; Indiana-S.; Illinois-S.; Missouri; Nebraska; Kansas; Oklahoma; Texas-W.; New Mexico; Colorado; Utah; Wyoming)	
52-ABA-cgd	southwest-american		(Arizona; Nevada; California)	
52-ABA-ch	southern-states-traditional	southern united states traditional+ extended traditional english, southern speech, 'dixie' english <i>> including the forms of English established in the Southern States from the 17th century, and the subsequent westward extension of English from the Southern States to the Rio Grande transition < [52=] Northamerican General and Talkin-Black</i>	USA-SE.+ westward migration	6
52-ABA-cha	appalachian-N.	'hillbilly'-N. transition < [52=] <i>Northamerican General</i> ⊕Appalachian-N. mountains	(West Virginia; Virginia <i>adjacent</i> ; Pennsylvania <i>adjacent</i> ; Kentucky <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ABA-chb	appalachian-S.	'hillbilly'-S. transition < [52=] <i>Northamerican General and Dixie</i> ⊕Appalachian-S. mountains	(Virginia-SW., North Carolina-W., Kentucky; Tennessee; Alabama <i>extreme-N.</i> ; Georgia <i>extreme-N.</i>)	
52-ABA-chc	virginia-piedmont	⊕Piedmont country	(Virginia)	
52-ABA-chd	tidewater	⊕Tidewater coast	(Virginia)	
52-ABA-che	albemarle+ neuse	⊕Albemarle sound... Neuse valley	(North Carolina-N.&E.)	
52-ABA-chf	wilmington	⊕Wilmington	(North Carolina-S.&E.)	
52-ABA-chg	charleston	⊕Charleston	(South Carolina-S.&E.)	
52-ABA-chh	georgia+ florida		(Georgia-S.; Florida)	
52-ABA-chi	gulf		(Alabama; Mississippi; Louisiana; Texas)	

52-ABA-ci	talkin-black	tawkin-blak, black-american english, afro-american, african-american english, ebonics ; <i>influence < languages brought from Africa by forced immigrants, especially from within 9=Transafrican phylozone; transition < [52=] Caribbean Anglo-Creole and Northamerican General #black is used here as a linguistic term, since patterns of linguistic solidarity have been a response within communities exposed for more than 3 centuries to major social discrimination based only on the relative pigmentation of the human skin (involving forced deportation from Africa; deprivation of freedom, personal name, language, culture and all personal possessions; enslavement and forced labour in the Americas; and frequent denial of basic human rights until modern times) ⊕including northward and westward migration within North America during 19th and 20th cent. from rural to urban areas</i>	USA; Canada	7
52-ABA-cia	black-rural-SE.	african-american-SE. rural <i>transition < [52=] Dixie English</i>		
52-ABA-cib	black-urban-SE.	⊕Atlanta; Miami...		
52-ABA-cic	black-urban-E.	⊕Washington; Baltimore...		
52-ABA-cid	black-urban-NE.	<i>transition < [52=] Newyorkese ⊕New York+ Boston...</i>	(New York)	
52-ABA-cie	black-urban-N.	⊕Chicago; Detroit...	(Illinois...)	
52-ABA-cif	black-urban-W.	⊕Los Angeles; San Francisco...	(California...)	
52-ABA-cig	black-canadian-urban	⊕Toronto...	(Ontario...)	
52-ABA-cih	black-canadian-rural	⊕Amber valley...	(Alberta)	
52-ABA-cj	northamerican-general	general canadian english+ general american ; <i>transition between Standard English and the traditional Englishes of North America (Canadian; Northern States; Midland States; Southern States; and Talkin-Black)</i>	Canada	7
52-ABA-cja	canadian-general	general canadian english, generalised canadian	(Canada)	
52-ABA-cjb	inland-american		(Maine to Oregon)	
52-ABA-cjc	midland-american		(Pennsylvania to California)	
52-ABA-cjd	southeast-american		(Virginia to Texas)	
52-ABA-cje	hawaian-american		(Hawaii)	
52-ABA-ck	hispanic-american-english	spanglish	Mexico; Puerto Rico; USA	7
52-ABA-cka	mexican-american	chicano english <i>bilingual < [51=] Español</i>	Mexico; USA (California; Arizona; New Mexico; Texas...)	
52-ABA-ckb	puerto-rican-american	<i>bilingual < [51=] Español</i>	Puerto Rico; USA	
52-ABA-ckc	cuban-american	<i>bilingual < [51=] Español</i>	Cuba; USA (Florida...)	
52-ABA-cl	caribbean-english	<i>transition < [52=] Caribbean Anglo-Creoles</i>		6
52-ABA-cla	belizean-english	⊕Belize City... ; <i>absorbing [52=] Belizean Creole</i>	Belize	
52-ABA-clb	bay-islands-english	; <i>absorbing [52=] Bay-islands Creole</i>	Honduras (Islas de la Bahia)	
52-ABA-clc	nicaraguan-english	; <i>absorbing [52=] Miskito-Coastal Creole</i>	Cayman Isles	
52-ABA-cld	cayman-islands-english	; <i>absorbing [52=] Cayman Creole</i>	Cayman Isles	
52-ABA-cle	jamaican-english	; <i>absorbing [52=] Jamaican Creole</i>	Jamaica	
52-ABA-clf	british-jamaican-english	<i>transition < [52=] Cockney; absorbing [52=] London-Jamaican Creole</i>	<i>migration</i> > England	
52-ABA-clg	bahamian-english	; <i>absorbing [52=] Bahamian-Creole</i>	Bahamas	
52-ABA-clh	turks-&-caicos-english	; <i>absorbing [52=] Turks and Caicos Creole</i>	Turks & Caicos	
52-ABA-cli	british-virgin-islands-english	; <i>absorbing [52=] Virgin Islands Creole</i>	British Virgin Islands	
52-ABA-clj	american-virgin-islands-english	; <i>absorbing [52=] Virgin Islands Creole</i>	American Virgin Islands	
52-ABA-clk	leeward-english	leeward islands english ; <i>absorbing [52=] Leeward Anglo-Creole</i>	{Leeward Islands}	
52-ABA-cll	dominican-english	<i>influence < [51=] Dominiquais (Dominican Gallo-Creole)</i>	Dominica	
52-ABA-clm	saint-lucian-english	<i>influence < [51=] Saint-Lucien (Saint Lucian Gallo-Creole)</i>	Ste.Lucia	
52-ABA-cln	saint-vincentian-english	; <i>absorbing [52=] Vincentian Creole</i>	St.Vincent	
52-ABA-clo	grenadan-english	; <i>absorbing [52=] Grenadan Creole</i>	Grenada	
52-ABA-clp	tobagonian-english	; <i>absorbing [52=] Tobagonian Creole ⊕Tobago island</i>	Trinidad & Tobago	
52-ABA-clq	trinidadian-english	⊕Trinidad island <i>influence < [51=] Trinidadien (Trinidadian Gallo-Creole)</i>	Trinidad & Tobago	
52-ABA-clr	guyanese-english	<i>transition < [52=] Guyanese Anglo-Creole</i>	Guyana	
52-ABA-cls	barbadian-english	; <i>having largely absorbed [52=] Bajan ⊕Barbados island</i>	Barbados	
52-ABA-clt	samaná-english	samaná bay black-american, <i>part of black-american émigré-english</i> ⊕Samaná bay	Dominican Rep.	3
52-ABA-cm	south-atlantic-english		{South Atlantic islands}	
52-ABA-cma	ascension-english	⊕Ascension island	St.Helena (Ascension)	
52-ABA-cmb	saint-helena-english	'yamstalk' ⊕St. Helena island	St.Helena	
52-ABA-cmc	tristan-da-cunha-english	⊕Tristan da Cunha island	Tristan da Cunha	
52-ABA-cmd	falklands-english	⊕Falkland islands	Falkland Is.	


52-ABA-cn	mediterranean+ west-asian-english (notional)	; a geographic grouping, with widespread influence < [12=] 'Arabiyya	Gibraltar... United Arab Emirates
52-ABA-cna	gibraltarean-english	influence < [51=] <i>Español</i>	Gibraltar
52-ABA-cnb	maltese-english	influence < [12=] 'Arabiyya (Maltiya)	Malta
52-ABA-cnc	cyriot-english	influence < [56=] <i>Helleniki</i> and/or [41=] <i>Türkçe</i>	Cyprus
52-ABA-cnd	egyptian-english	influence < [12=] 'Arabiyya	Egypt
52-ABA-cne	sudanese-english	influence < [12=] 'Arabiyya	Sudan
52-ABA-cnf	israeli-english	influence < [12=] <i>Ivrit</i>	Israel
52-ABA-cng	transjordanian-english	including palestinian english... jordanian english influence < [12=] 'Arabiyya	Palestine; Jordan
52-ABA-cnh	gulf-english	influence < [12=] 'Arabiyya	Iraq; Kuwait; Bahrain; United Arab Emirates; Oman
52-ABA-cni	yemeni-english	influence < [12=] 'Arabiyya	Yemen
52-ABA-co	west-african-english	transition < [52=] <i>West-Coast Anglo-Creole</i>	7
52-ABA-coa	gambian-english		Gambia
52-ABA-cob	sierra-leonean-english		Sierra Leone
52-ABA-coc	liberian-english	transition < [52=] <i>Americo-Liberian</i>	Liberia
52-ABA-cod	americo-liberian	liberian settlers' english, part of black-american émigré-english; americo-liberian, merico community @Monrovia...	Liberia ... 6
52-ABA-coe	ghanaian-english		Ghana
52-ABA-cof	nigerian-english		Nigeria
52-ABA-cog	cameroonian-english		Cameroon
52-ABA-cp	east-african+ indian-ocean-english (notional)	➤ a geographic grouping	
52-ABA-cpa	somali-english	influence < [14=] <i>Somaali</i>	Somali
52-ABA-cpb	ethiopian-english	influence < [12=] <i>Amarinya</i>	Ethiopia; Eritrea
52-ABA-cpc	ugandan-english	influence < [99=] <i>Bantu</i>	Uganda
52-ABA-cpd	rwandan-english	influence < [99=] <i>Bantu</i>	Rwanda
52-ABA-cpe	kenyan-english	influence < [99=] <i>Bantu</i>	Kenya
52-ABA-cpf	tanzanian-english	influence < [99=] <i>Bantu</i>	Tanzania
52-ABA-cpg	seychelles-franco-english	influence < [51=] <i>Seselwa</i>	Seychelles
52-ABA-cph	mauritian-franco-english	influence < [51=] <i>Morisyen</i> ; transition > [52=] <i>Mauritian-Asian-English</i>	Mauritius
52-ABA-cq	southern-african-english	influence < [99=] <i>Bantu languages</i>	
52-ABA-cqa	malawian-english		Malawi
52-ABA-cqb	zambian-english		Zambia
52-ABA-cqc	zimbabwean-english		Zimbabwe
52-ABA-cqd	botswanan-english		Botswana
52-ABA-cqe	namibian-english		Namibia
52-ABA-cqf	lesotho-english		Lesotho
52-ABA-cqg	swaziland-english		Swaziland
52-ABA-cqh	bantu-south-african-english		South Africa
52-ABA-cqi	coloured-south-african-english		South Africa; Namibia
52-ABA-cr	euro-south-african-english	transition < [52=] <i>Southern African English (Bantu-influenced)</i> and <i>South African Asian-English</i>	South Africa...
52-ABA-cra	anglo-african-english	transition < [52=] <i>British Colloquial</i>	(Cape; Kwazulu-Natal...)
52-ABA-crb	rhodesian-english	settlers' rhodesian english transition < [52=] <i>British Colloquial</i>	Zimbabwe (former Rhodesia); Zambia; Malawi
52-ABA-crc	afrikaans-english	influence < [52=] <i>Afrikaans</i>	South Africa; Namibia
52-ABA-cs	antipodean-english		Australia; New Zealand / Aotearoa
52-ABA-csa	strine	broad australian, australian english; including inner-sydney popular urban, australian urban counterstream influence < [52=] <i>Cockney</i>	Australia
52-ABA-csb	australian-general	general australian, generalised australian	
52-ABA-csc	new-zealand-general	general new zealand, generalised new zealand, including pakeha english #pakeha in [39=] <i>Maori</i> = «whiteman»	New Zealand / Aotearoa
52-ABA-ct	oceanian-english	transition < [52=] <i>Antipodean English & Oceanian Anglo-Creole</i>	
52-ABA-cta	black-australian-english	'aborigine' english	Australia
52-ABA-ctb	maori-english		New Zealand / Aotearoa
52-ABA-ctc	papua-new-guinea-english		Papua-New Guinea
52-ABA-ctd	solomon-islands-english		Solomon Islands
52-ABA-cte	vanuatu-english	new hebrides english	Vanuatu
52-ABA-ctf	fiji-english		Fiji
52-ABA-ctg	nauru-english		Nauru




52-ABA-cth	kiribati-english	gilbert islands english	Kiribati	
52-ABA-cti	tuvalu-english	ellice islands english	Tuvalu	
52-ABA-ctj	samoa-english		Samoa	
52-ABA-ctk	tonga-english		Tonga	
52-ABA-ctl	cook-islands-english		Cook Is.	
52-ABA-ctm	pitcairn-islands-english		Pitcairn Is.	
52-ABA-ctn	marshall-islands-english		Marshall Is.	
52-ABA-cu	south-asian-english	"wider" indian english, indo-english	India; Nepal; Bhutan; Pakistan; Bangladesh; Sri Lanka; <i>migration</i> > South Africa; Kenya; Uganda; England; Fiji...	
52-ABA-cua	indian-english-N.	indo-aryan english <i>influence</i> < [59=] <i>Indo-Aryan</i>	India-N.&-C.; Bhutan	
52-ABA-cub	indian-english-S.	dravidian english <i>influence</i> < [46=] <i>Dravidian</i>	India-S.; Sri Lanka-N.	
52-ABA-cuc	anglo-indian-english	"chee-chee" english	India	
52-ABA-cud	pakistani-english		Pakistan	
52-ABA-cue	nepali-english		Nepal	
52-ABA-cuf	bangladeshi-english		Bangladesh	
52-ABA-cug	sri-lankan-english		Sri Lanka	
52-ABA-cuh	burgher-english	euro-lankan english	Sri Lanka	
52-ABA-cui	babu-english	'boxwallah' english, 'butler' english, south-asian semi-creole vehicular	India; Pakistan; Bangladesh; Sri Lanka...	
52-ABA-cuj	midlands-asian-english	<i>part of</i> british indo-english	<i>migration</i> > England	
52-ABA-cuk	london-asian-english	<i>part of</i> british indo-english	<i>migration</i> > England (London)	
52-ABA-cul	trinidadian-asian-english		<i>migration</i> > Trinidad & Tobago	
52-ABA-cum	guyanese-asian-english		<i>migration</i> > Guyana	
52-ABA-cun	gulf-states-asian-english		<i>migration</i> > Bahrain; United Arab Emirates; Oman; Yemen...	
52-ABA-cuo	east-african-asian-english		<i>migration</i> > Kenya; Uganda	
52-ABA-cup	south-african-asian-english		<i>migration</i> > South Africa	
52-ABA-cuq	mauritian-asian-english		<i>migration</i> > Mauritius	
52-ABA-cur	fijian-asian-english		<i>migration</i> > Fiji	
52-ABA-cv	east-asian-english (<i>notional</i>)	➤ <i>a geographic grouping</i>		
52-ABA-cva	singaporean-english	<i>influence</i> < [79=] <i>Han-yu</i> (=wider Chinese) & [31=] <i>Malayu</i>	Singapore	
52-ABA-cvb	singlish	singapore semi-creole <i>influence</i> < [79=] <i>Han-yu</i> & [31=] <i>Malayu</i>	Singapore	
52-ABA-cvc	malaysian-english	<i>influence</i> < [31=] <i>Malayu</i>	Malaysia, Brunei	
52-ABA-cvd	hong-kong-english	<i>influence</i> < [79=] <i>Yue-hai</i> (=Cantonese)	Hong Kong	
52-ABA-cve	hong-kong-mix	hong-kong mixed cantonese-english <i>transition</i> < [79=] <i>Yue-hai</i> (=Cantonese)	Hong Kong	
52-ABA-cvf	mainland-chinese-english	chinglish <i>influence</i> < [79=] <i>Han-yu</i> (=wider Chinese)	China	
52-ABA-cvg	korean-english	<i>influence</i> < [45=] <i>Hankukmal</i> (=Korean)	South Korea	
52-ABA-cvh	japanese-english	japlish <i>influence</i> < [45=] <i>Nihon-go</i> (=Japanese)	Japan	
52-ABA-cvi	philippine-english	filipino-english <i>influence</i> < [31=] <i>Tagalog</i>	Philippines	
52-ABA-cw	transnational-english (<i>notional</i>)	EFL, english as an alternate ('foreign') language ➤ <i>established as a notional category for forms of English learned as a foreign language, in countries without an English-language tradition, and subdivided for reference purposes by continent</i>		8
52-ABA-cwa	alternate-english-europe		{Europe}	
52-ABA-cwb	alternate-english-asia		{Asia}	
52-ABA-cwc	alternate-english-africa		{Africa}	
52-ABA-cwd	alternate-english-latin-america		{Latin America}	
52-ABA-cwe	alternate-english-oceania		{Oceania}	
52-ABB	ANGLO-CREOLE <i>net</i>	➤ <i>comprising the wide range of English-based creoles and so-called 'pidgins', which evolved from 17th/18th century (in the context of the etholinguistic upheavals caused by slave-trading and colonisation) but many of which are now reconverging in the direction of Global English #the postulated historical sequence of pidgin and creole, and the contrasted use of these terms, is irrelevant to the classification of established modern idioms; previous applications of 'pidgin' are treated below as creole (with alias pijin).  Latin script (also Ndjuka script)</i>		
52-ABB-a	Caribbean-Anglo-Creole	west-indian anglo-creole, <i>part of</i> atlantic anglo-creoles <i>transition</i> < [52=] <i>Wes-Kos</i> (<i>West-Coast Anglo-Creole</i>)	USA; {West Indies; Central America}; <i>migration</i> > England...	6
52-ABB-aa	gullah-creole	'geechee', 'geedgee', 'goolah', sea islands creole ⊕ <i>Sea Islands islands and adjacent coast</i>	USA-S. (Carolina; Georgia; Florida)	5
52-ABB-aaa	south-carolina-creole	⊕ <i>South Carolina coast & islands</i>	(South Carolina)	
52-ABB-aab	georgia-creole	⊕ <i>Georgia coast & islands</i>	(Georgia)	
52-ABB-aac	florida-creole	⊕ <i>Florida eastern coast</i>	(Florida)	

52-ABB-ab	ghenna -creole		USA (Louisiana; Texas)	
52-ABB-aba	louisiana-ghenna		(Louisiana)	
52-ABB-abb	texas-ghenna		(Texas)	
52-ABB-ac	afro-seminole -creole		USA (Oklahoma; Texas); Mexico (Coahuila)	
52-ABB-aca	oklahoma-afro-seminole		(Oklahoma)	
52-ABB-acb	texas-afro-seminole		(Texas)	
52-ABB-acc	mexico-afro-seminole		(Coahuila)	
52-ABB-ad	belizean -creole	dafuha, dafwegilong, creola, belizean kriol	Belize	5
52-ABB-ada	belize-creole-urban			
52-ABB-adb	belize-creole-vehicular			
52-ABB-ae	bay-islands -creole	weka, bay islands english, honduran creole ⊕Islas de la Bahia, Bay islands	Honduras (Islas de la Bahia)	
52-ABB-aea	guanaja-creole	⊕Guanaja island	Honduras (Islas de la Bahia)	
52-ABB-aeb	roatán-creole	⊕Roatán island	Honduras (Islas de la Bahia)	
52-ABB-aec	utila-creole	⊕Utila island	Honduras (Islas de la Bahia)	
52-ABB-aed	calabash-bight-creole*		Honduras	
52-ABB-af	mískito-coastal -creole	nicaraguan creole, Miskito coast creole ⊕Miskito coast	Nicaragua	4
52-ABB-afa	bluefields-creole	⊕Bluefields...	Nicaragua	
52-ABB-afb	rama-cay-creole		Nicaragua	
52-ABB-ag	limón-coastal -creole	costa rican creole, mekitelyu ⊕Limón...	Costa Rica	4
52-ABB-ah	san-andrés+ providencia -creole	colombian islands creole	Colombia	4
52-ABB-aha	san-andrés-creole	⊕San Andrés island	Colombia	
52-ABB-ahb	providencia-creole	⊕Providencia island	Colombia	
52-ABB-ai	colón -creole	part of panamanian creole ⊕Colón...	Panama	5
52-ABB-aj	rio-abajo -creole	part of panamanian creole ⊕Rio Abajo	Panama	5
52-ABB-ak	bocas-del-toro -creole	part of panamanian creole ⊕Bocas del Toro	Panama	5
52-ABB-al	cayman -creole	⊕colonised from Jamaica c.1734	Cayman Is.	4
52-ABB-ala	grand-cayman-creole	⊕Grand Cayman island	Cayman Is.	
52-ABB-alb	little-cayman-creole	⊕Little Cayman island	Cayman Is.	
52-ABB-alc	cayman-brac-creole	⊕Cayman Brac island	Cayman Is.	
52-ABB-am	jamaican -creole		Jamaica	6
52-ABB-ama	jamaican-W.	⊕Montego Bay...	Jamaica	
52-ABB-amb	jamaican-E.	⊕Kingston...	Jamaica	
52-ABB-amc	maroon-creole-W.		Jamaica	
52-ABB-amd	maroon-creole-E.	⊕Moore Town...	Jamaica	
52-ABB-ame	london-jamaican-creole	⊕London-S.... influence < [52=] Sarfeast	migration> England	
52-ABB-an	bahamian -creole		Bahamas	5
52-ABB-ana	grand-bahama-creole	⊕Grand Bahama island	Bahamas	
52-ABB-anb	great-abaco-creole	⊕Great Abaco island	Bahamas	
52-ABB-anc	andros-creole	⊕Andros island	Bahamas	
52-ABB-and	new-providence-creole	⊕New Providence island: Nassau...	Bahamas	
52-ABB-ane	eleuthera-creole	⊕Eleuthera island	Bahamas	
52-ABB-anf	long-creole	⊕Long island	Bahamas	
52-ABB-ang	inagua-creole	⊕Inagua islands	Bahamas	
52-ABB-ao	turks+ caicos -creole	⊕Turks and Caicos islands	Turks and Caicos	3
52-ABB-aoa	caicos-creole		Turks and Caicos	
52-ABB-aob	turks-creole		Turks and Caicos	
52-ABB-ap	leeward -creole	leeward-islands creole ⊕Leeward islands	American Virgin Is.; Brit. Virgin Is.	4
52-ABB-apa	saint-thomas-creole	part of virgin-island creole ⊕Saint Thomas island: Charlotte Amelie	American Virgin Is.	
52-ABB-apb	saint-john-creole	part of virgin-island creole ⊕Saint John island	American Virgin Is.	
52-ABB-apc	saint-croix-creole	part of virgin-island creole ⊕Saint Croix island: Frederiksted... Christiansted	American Virgin Is.	
52-ABB-apd	tortola-creole	part of virgin-island creole ⊕Tortola island: Road Town	British Virgin Is.	
52-ABB-ape	virgin-gorda-creole	part of virgin-island creole ⊕Virgin Gorda island	British Virgin Is.	
52-ABB-apf	anguilla-creole	⊕Anguilla island	Anguilla	3
52-ABB-apg	saint-martin-creole	sint-maarten creole ⊕Sint Maarten, St.Martin island	Netherlands Antilles; St.Martin (France)	3
52-ABB-aph	saba-creole	⊕Saba island: Windy Side	Netherlands Antilles	
52-ABB-api	sint-eustatius-creole	⊕Sint Eustatius island: Oranjestad	Netherlands Antilles	
52-ABB-apj	kittitian-creole	⊕Saint Christopher, Saint Kitts island: Basse-Terre		
52-ABB-apk	nevis-creole	⊕Nevis island: Charlestown		
52-ABB-apl	barbuda-creole	⊕Barbuda island: Dulcina... Codrington	Antigua	
52-ABB-apm	antigua-creole	⊕Antigua island: St. John's	Antigua	


52-ABB-apn	montserrat-creole	black irish ⊕ <i>exodus to Antigua and elsewhere in 1990's, following volcanic activity</i>	Montserrat; <i>migration</i> > Antigua; Guadeloupe	4
52-ABB-apo	dominica-creole	⊕ <i>Dominica island</i> > <i>Leeward creole has spread to this island in competition with the longer established</i> [51=] <i>Antillais Gallo-Creole (Dominiquais)</i>	Dominica	
52-ABB-app	saint-lucia-creole	⊕ <i>Saint-Lucia island</i> > <i>Leeward creole has spread to this island in competition with the longer established</i> [51=] <i>Antillais Gallo-Creole (Sainte-Lucien)</i>	Saint-Lucia	
52-ABB-aq	vincentian-creole	vincentian islands creole ; <i>transition between</i> [52=] <i>Leeward (Kittitian & Antigua) & Bajan</i>	Saint-Vincent & Grenadines	4
52-ABB-aqa	saint-vincent-island-creole	⊕ <i>Saint Vincent island</i> : Kingstown... Georgetown		
52-ABB-aqb	grenadines-creole	⊕ <i>Grenadines islands</i> : Ashton... Bequia <i>island</i>	Saint-Vincent & Grenadines	
52-ABB-ar	bajan	badian, bajun, barbadian island creole ; <i>largely submerged</i> < [52=] <i>Barbadian English</i> ⊕ <i>Barbados island</i>	Barbados	
52-ABB-as	grenadan-creole	grenada island-creole ⊕ <i>Grenada</i> ... Carriacou <i>islands</i> ; <i>having largely submerged</i> [52=] <i>Antillais (Grenadien)</i>	Grenada	5
52-ABB-at	tobagonian-creole	tobago island creole ⊕ <i>Tobago island</i>	Trinidad & Tobago	5
52-ABB-au	trinidadian	trinidad island creole <i>influence</i> < [51=] <i>Trinidadien (Trinidadian Gallo-Creole)</i> ; <i>submerged</i> < [52=] <i>Trinidadian English</i> ⊕ <i>Trinidad island</i>	Trinidad & Tobago	0
52-ABB-av	guyanese	creolese, guianese+ caribbean transitional creole	Guyana...	5
52-ABB-ava	guyanese-urban			
52-ABB-avb	guyanese-rural			
52-ABB-avc	surinam-guyanese	<i>influence</i> < [52=] <i>Sranan-tongo</i>	<i>migration</i> > Surinam	
52-ABB-avd	rupununi		Guyana	
52-ABB-aw	sranan-tongo	taki-taki, in [52=] <i>Nederlands</i> : surinaams, in [52=] <i>English</i> : surinamese #tongo = « <i>language</i> »	Surinam-N coast.; <i>migration</i> > Netherlands	5
52-ABB-ax	saramacca-tongo	lusitanised+ bantuised anglo-creole, <i>part of saramaccan</i> #tongo = « <i>language</i> » <i>influence</i> < [51=] <i>Portuguese</i> and [99=] <i>Bantu languages</i>	Surinam-C.; > (Paramaribo); <i>migration</i> > French Guiana	4
52-ABB-axa	saramacca-river	⊕ <i>Saramacca river</i>		
52-ABB-axb	suriname-river	⊕ <i>Suriname upper river</i>		
52-ABB-axc	matawai	matoewari, matawari ⊕ <i>Saramacca river</i>	Surinam-C.:	3
52-ABB-ay	ndjuka	aukaans, aucaans, djuka, djoeka ⊕ <i>Marowijne</i> ... Tapanahonij... Cottica <i>rivers</i>  <i>Ndjuka syllabic script</i>	Surinam-E.:	4
52-ABB-aya	opo	<i>part of ndjuka proper</i>		
52-ABB-ayb	bilo	<i>part of ndjuka proper</i>		
52-ABB-ayc	kwinti	⊕ <i>Coppename upper river</i>	Surinam-C.:	
52-ABB-ayd	aluku	aloekoe, boni	Surinam+ French Guiana <i>frontier</i>	
52-ABB-aye	paramaccan		Surinam	
52-ABB-b	Wes-kos	west-coast anglo-creole, west-african anglo-creole, wider krio, <i>part of atlantic anglo-creoles</i> #wes-kos = « <i>west-coast</i> » > <i>transition</i> < [52=] <i>Caribbean Anglo-Creole</i> ¶ <i>the relative homogeneity of this creole reflects the employment (19th and early 20th cent.) of Krio-speakers from Freetown in administrative and other posts along the West African coast, from the Gambia to Fernando Poo.</i>	{Africa-W.}	7
52-ABB-ba	aku	gambian creole ¶ <i>spoken as a primary language by the Aku community, and to a limited extent as an alternate language by others</i> ⊕ <i>Banjul</i>	Gambia...	3
52-ABB-bb	krio	sierra leonean creole ¶ <i>spoken as a primary language by the Krio community (Freetown Creole) and widely as an alternate language by speakers of other languages in Sierra Leone</i>	Sierra Leone; <i>migration</i> > Cameroon; Equatorial Guinea	6
52-ABB-bba	freetown-creole	krio community ⊕ <i>Freetown</i> ...	Sierra Leone	
52-ABB-bbb	sierra-leone-V.		Sierra Leone	
52-ABB-bbc	victoria-creole	⊕ <i>Victoria</i> ...	<i>migration</i> > Cameroon	
52-ABB-bbd	fernando-póo-creole	⊕ <i>Fernando Póo island</i>	<i>migration</i> > Equatorial Guinea	
52-ABB-bc	kroo-english	kru-english, liberian coastal creole	Liberia coast	
52-ABB-bd	liberian-inland-creole	liberian interior english	Liberia interior	
52-ABB-be	ghanaian-creole	'ghanaian pijin', ghanaian anglo-creole	Ghana	
52-ABB-bf	enpi	'nigerian pijin', n.p., nigerian anglo-creole # <i>the form enpi, from the locally used abbreviation n.p. (=nigerian pijin) is preferable to the misleading term 'pidgin'</i>	Nigeria	6
52-ABB-bfa	'rivers'-enpi	rivers pijin > <i>spoken since 18th cent. influence</i> < [98=] <i>Efik</i> ... ⊕ <i>Niger delta</i> : Calabar... Port Harcourt...	Nigeria-S.	
52-ABB-bfb	enpi-'mid-west'	⊕ <i>Benin City</i> ... ; <i>influenced especially by</i> [98=] <i>Edo</i>	Nigeria (Bendel)	
52-ABB-bfc	enpi-W.	⊕ <i>Lagos</i> ... <i>Ibadan</i> ... ; <i>influenced especially by</i> [98=] <i>Yoruba</i> ...	Nigeria-W.	
52-ABB-bfd	enpi-N.	⊕ <i>Kano</i> ... <i>Zaria</i> ... <i>Jos</i> ... ; <i>influenced especially by</i> [19=] <i>Hausa</i> ...	Nigeria-N.	
52-ABB-bfe	enpi-E.	⊕ <i>Enugu</i> ... <i>Onitsha</i> ... ; <i>influenced especially by</i> [98=] <i>Igbo</i> ...	Nigeria-E.	

52-ABB-bg	kamtok	cameroonian anglo-creole, cameroons pijin #kam-tok = « <i>Cameroon-talk</i> », a term recently used in the <i>Cameroonian media</i> , avoiding use of the unsatisfactory term pijin influence < [52=] <i>Enpi</i> (Nigerian Anglo-Creole) from the west and by [51=] <i>Français</i> from the east	Cameroon	6
52-ABB-bga	kamtok-G.	generalised cameroonian anglo-creole	Cameroon-S.	
52-ABB-bgb	kamtok-U.	urban cameroonian creole, including yaoundé street-wise creole, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : pidjin maqueriaux (= « <i>pimps' pijin</i> ») @Yaoundé	Cameroon-S.	
52-ABB-bgc	grafi	grassfields creole influence < [99=] <i>Bamileke</i>	(Ouest-N.)	
52-ABB-bgd	limbe-krio	@Limbe, Victoria ¶also used in African Baptist Church in Cameroon	(Sud-Ouest)	
52-ABB-c	Oceanian-Anglo-Creole		Australia; (Pacific) Papua New Guinea to USA (Hawaii)...	6
52-ABB-ca	australian-creole	australian krio, black-fella talk	Australia (Queensland; Northern Territories; W. Australia)	4
52-ABB-caa	fitzroy-valley-creole	@Fitzroy River valley	(Queensland-E.)	
52-ABB-cab	barkly-creole	barkly krio @Barkly Tableland plateau	(Northern Terr.-E.; Queensland-W.)	
52-ABB-cac	roper-river-creole	roper-river krio @Roper River Mission...	(Northern Territories-N.)	
52-ABB-cad	bamyili-creole	@Katherine: Bamyili Aborigine Location	(Northern Territories-N.)	
52-ABB-cae	daly-river-creole	daly river krio @Daly valley	(Northern Territories-N.)	
52-ABB-caf	neo-nyunga	"neo"-nyungar, "post"-nyunga "creole"	(West Australia-S.)	
52-ABB-cb	torres-strait-creole	'broken'	Australia (Queensland)	4
52-ABB-cba	ap-ne-ap	@Torres Strait islands	Australia (Queensland)	
52-ABB-cbb	langgus-creole	"post"-kala-lagau-langgus creole @Torres Strait islands	Australia (Queensland)	
52-ABB-cbc	cape-york-creole	@Cape York-N. peninsula	Australia (Queensland)	
52-ABB-cbd	lockhart-creole	@Cape York-E. peninsula: Lockhart River Mission...	Australia (Queensland)	
52-ABB-cc	tok-pisin-creole	tok-boi, papua-new guinea pijin, neo-melanesian, melanesian pijin	A Papua New Guinea	6
52-ABB-cd	solomonic-creole	solomon pijin, neo-solomonic	Solomon Islands	5
52-ABB-ce	bislama	beach-la-mar, bichlamar, bichelamar, gallicised anglo-creole, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : bêche-la-mer	A Vanuatu; migration> New Caledonia / Kanaky	5
52-ABB-d	Pacific-Creoles* (notional)	> notional classification of several relatively disparate Anglo-creoles in the Pacific area	China (Hong Kong); {vehicular use in Pacific Ocean}	2
52-ABB-da	china-coast-creole	hong-kong pijin, china-coast pijin, 'chinese pijin' > former Pacific vehicular ¶extinct by 1990's	formerly China (Hong Kong)	0
52-ABB-db	nauruan-creole *	nauru pijin	carried from China coast> Nauru	2
52-ABB-dc	hawaiian-creole	da-kine, hawaii pijin, polynesian english	USA (Hawaii)	5
52-ABB-dca	hawai'i-island		USA (Hawaii)	
52-ABB-dcb	maui	@Maui island & adjacent islands	USA (Hawaii)	
52-ABB-dcc	oahu	@Oahu island, Honolulu...	USA (Hawaii)	
52-ABB-dcd	kauai	@Kauai island	USA (Hawaii)	
52-ABB-dd	pitcairnese	pitcairn+ norfolk creole, bounty mutineers' creole ¶community established by HMS Bounty mutineers and Tahitian women in 1790	Pitcairn island > Norfolk island	2
52-ABB-dda	pitcairn-island-creole	@Pitcairn island	Pitcairn island	1
52-ABB-ddb	norfolk-island-creole	@deported in 1859> Norfolk island	Norfolk island	2
52-AC	FRYSK+ DEUTSCH chain	CONTINENTAL-WEST-GERMANIC , "frisian"+ "teutonic" ; for the separation of modern West Germanic languages into separate English+ Anglo-Creole and Frysk+ Deutsch chains, see notes under [52=] English+ Anglo-Creole above, and [52=] Frysk+ Frask below #for note on the term "teutonic" see [52=] Deutsch+ Nederlands below		
52-ACA	FRYSK+ FRASCH net	FRISIAN , in [51=] <i>Français</i> : frison, in [52=] <i>Nederlands</i> : fries, friesch, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : friesisch > historically, the Frisian languages were closer to Old English than to the forerunners of Dutch and German (Old Saxon and Old High German) ; but the subsequent influence of Dutch and Low German on Frisian, and the nordicisation and romanisation of English, make it now more appropriate to classify Frisian with Deutsch+ Nederlands rather than with English+ Anglo-Creole (see also note under 52=Germanic) ¶from 5th cent.: Runic script; Latin script		
52-ACA-a	Frysk-L.	"old frisian"	present-day Netherlands; Germany	
52-ACA-aa	frysk-L.	¶preserved especially in 9 th cent. legal texts (<i>Lex Frisionum</i>)		
52-ACA-b	Frysk-W.	westfrysk, "frisian"-W. translingual < [52=] <i>Nederlands</i>	Netherlands (Fryslan; Friesland)	5
52-ACA-ba	frysk-F.	"modern literary" frysk, "standardised frisian"-W.		
52-ACA-bb	land-frysk	"rural mainland" frysk, in [52=] <i>Nederlands</i> : land-fries > distinct from [52=] <i>Nederlands</i> (Stad-fries) #landfrysk = « <i>rural Frisian</i> »; contrast stadfries = « <i>town frisian</i> » @Fryslân, Friesland country	Netherlands (Fryslan; Friesland)	
52-ACA-bc	terschelling-W.	@Terschelling-W. island	Netherlands (Fryslan; Friesland)	
52-ACA-bd	terschelling-E.	@Terschelling-E. island	Netherlands (Fryslan; Friesland)	
52-ACA-be	schiermonnikoog	@Schiermonnikoog island	Netherlands (Fryslan; Friesland)	
52-ACA-c	Frysk-E.	seeltersk, "frisian"-E., in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : ost-friesisch translingual < [52=] <i>Deutsch-N.</i> & <i>Deutsch-C.</i> ¶submerged < [52=] <i>Sächsisch-N.</i> from 15 th century	Germany (Niedersachsen)	3
52-ACA-ca	seeltersk	seelter-frysk, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : seelter-friesisch @Saterland country: Cloppenburg	Germany (Niedersachsen)	3
52-ACA-cb	wangeroogsk	¶extinct c. 1930 @Wangerooge island	Germany (Niedersachsen)	0


52-ACA-d	Frysk-NW.	frisk-NW., "insular frisian"-NW., <i>part of "frisian"-N., in [52=] Deutsch: nord-friesisch translingual < [52=] Deutsch-N. & Deutsch-C.</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	3
52-ACA-da	sölring	salreng, söl'ring ⊕ Sylt <i>island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	3
52-ACA-db	öömrang+ fering	<i>in [52=] Deutsch: amringisch+ föhringisch ⊕ Amrum+ Föhr islands</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-dba	öömrang	⊕ Oomram, Amrum <i>island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-dbb	oldsum-fering	<i>in [52=] Deutsch: west-föhringisch, part of fering, ferring ⊕ Feer, Föhr island: Oldsum...</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-dbc	oevenum-fering	<i>in [52=] Deutsch: ost-föhringisch, part of fering, ferring ⊕ Feer, Föhr island: Oevenum...</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-dbd	borgsum-fering	<i>in [52=] Deutsch: süd-föhringisch, part of fering, ferring ⊕ Feer, Föhr island: Borgsum...</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-dbe	helgoland	<i>in [52=] Deutsch: helgoländisch ⊕ Helgoland island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-e	Frasch	frisk-NE., "mainland frisian"-NE., <i>part of "frisian"-N., in [52=] Deutsch: nord-friesisch influence < [52=] Deutsch-N. and [52=] Dansk translingual < [52=] Deutsch-N. & Deutsch-C.</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	3
52-ACA-ea	wieding+ mooring	⊕ Wieding+ Böking... Mooring, Moring, Moriga...	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eaa	wieding	⊕ Wiedingharde <i>country</i> , Horsbüll...	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eab	böking	⊕ Bökingharde <i>country</i> , Dagebüll...	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eac	mooring-W.	westmoring, westmoriga ⊕ Niebüll...	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-ead	mooring-E.	ostmoring, ostmoriga ⊕ Lindholm...	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eae	karrharde	⊕ Karharde <i>country</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eaf	oland	<i>part of hallig-friesisch ⊕ Halligen islands: Langeness island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eag	langeness	<i>part of hallig-friesisch ⊕ Halligen islands: Oland island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eah	gröde	<i>part of hallig-friesisch ⊕ Halligen islands: Gröde island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eai	goesharde-N.	⊕ Goesharde <i>country</i> : Langenhorn...	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eaj	goesharde-C.	⊕ Goesharde <i>country</i> : Drelsdorf...	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eak	goesharde-S.	⊕ Goesharde <i>country</i> : Hattstedt...	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eb	pellworm+ nordstrand		Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eba	pellworm	⊕ Pellworm <i>island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-ebb	nordstrand	⊕ Nordstrand <i>island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACB	DEUTSCH+ NEDERLANDS net	GERMAN+ DUTCH , deutsch+ "dutch", 'teutonic' ➤ <i>The modern spoken and recorded idioms of this net are classified below within the following outer-languages: [52=-ACB-a] Nederlands+ Vlaams for traditional and standardised idioms of Dutch, spoken or recorded in the Low Countries; [52=-ACB-b] Afrikaans+ Creool for semi-creolised and creolised idioms of Dutch spoken by communities outside Europe; [52=-ACB-c] Deutsch-N. (Norddeutsch) for traditional and standardised idioms of 'Low' German (in the geographic sense, excluding Dutch); [52=-ACB-d] Deutsch-C. (Mitteldeutsch) for traditional and standardised idioms of Central German (including New 'High' German in the cultural sense); [52=-ACB-e] Deutsch-S. (Süddeutsch+ Österreichisch) for traditional non-Swiss idioms of 'Upper' German (in the geographic sense, including the medieval literary language known as Middle 'High' German, in both the geographic and cultural sense); [52=-ACB-f] Schwyztütsch for the distinctive southwestern idioms of Upper German spoken in the Swiss cantons and adjacent areas; [52=-ACB-g] Yiddish for the Hebraicised idioms of German; [52=-ACB-h] Auswanderungsdeutsch for idioms of German developed and maintained by a diaspora of émigré communities throughout the world; and finally [52=-ACB-i] Yenish (Rotwelsch or German cant). ; There has been, and continues to be, widespread transition and influence among individual idioms of Deutsch+ Nederlands (both among and within the voices of individual speakers), but with a predominant influence < the principal standardised idioms, [52=] Hochdeutsch-F. and [52=] Algemeen-Nederlands. #the term 'teutonic' (cognate with deutsch and dutch, and no longer used as a synonym of Germanic as a whole) would provide an appropriate single name for this net, but may still retain some unacceptable cultural overtones.</i>  from c.750: Latin script		

52-ACB-a	Nederlands+ Vlaams	"Wider" Dutch , "netherlandic", "wider" nederlands, "wider" nederlandsch, nederfrankisch, "wider dutch", "lower franconian", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : néerlandique, bas-francique, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : niederländisch, niederfränkisch  from 12 th cent.: Latin script	Netherlands; Belgium; France; Germany; Netherlands West Indies; Surinam; South Africa; Namibia...	7
52-ACB-aa	nederlands-L.	"pre-modern literary netherlandic"  including middelnederlands from late 12 th to 16 th centuries		
52-ACB-ab	algemeen-nederlands	"netherlandic proper", "modern" nederlands+ vlaams, "dutch+ flemish", "formal & generalised dutch", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : hollandais au sens large # <i>algemeen-nederlands</i> = «general Dutch»  from 17 th cent.	A Netherlands; A Belgium; A Surinam; A Netherlands West Indies; (A) South Africa; (A) Indonesia	7
52-ACB-aba	nederlands-F.	algemeen-beschaafd-nederlands (= ABN), nederlandse standaardtaal, "standard dutch", "formal dutch" # <i>algemeen-beschaafd(-nederlands)</i> = «general cultivated Dutch»; standaardtaal = «standard language»		
52-ACB-abb	nederlands-G.	nederlandse omgangstaal, "generalised dutch" > with national and regional variations #omgangstaal = «colloquial language»	Netherlands; Belgium; Surinam; Netherlands West Indies; Indonesia	
52-ACB-ac	hollands	"traditional hollandish", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : hollandais proprement dit	Netherlands (Zuid-Holland; Noord-Holland)	6
52-ACB-aca	rotterdams	⊕Rotterdam	(Zuid-Holland)	
52-ACB-acb	haegsch	haags ⊕Den Haag	(Zuid-Holland)	
52-ACB-acc	leids	⊕Leiden	(Zuid-Holland)	
52-ACB-acd	amsterdams	⊕Amsterdam	(Noord-Holland)	
52-ACB-ace	haarlems	⊕Haarlem	(Noord-Holland)	
52-ACB-acf	kennemerlands	noord-holland "central coastal"	(Noord-Holland)	
52-ACB-acg	zaans	⊕Zaandam...	(Noord-Holland)	
52-ACB-ach	waterlands	⊕Volendam...	(Noord-Holland)	
52-ACB-aci	westfries+ noordhollands	⊕Alkmaar...	(Noord-Holland-N.)	
52-ACB-ad	vries-hollands	fries-hollands, "frisian dutch" influence < [52=] <i>Frisian</i>	(Friesland)	
52-ACB-ada	bildts	⊕Oude+ Nieuwe Bidtdijk	(Friesland)	
52-ACB-adb	stad-fries	stadfries, steds #stadfries = «town frisian»; distinct from [52=] <i>Land-Frysk</i> (landfries) = «rural frisian» ⊕Leeuwarden... Franeker... Harlingen... Dokkum... Bolsward... Sneek	(Friesland)	
52-ACB-adc	midslands	⊕Terschelling island centre: Midsland	(Friesland)	
52-ACB-add	amelands	⊕Ameland island	(Friesland)	
52-ACB-ae	utrechts+ alblasserwaards	lek "traditional" ⊕Lek river-plain	Netherlands (Utrecht; Zuid-Holland-SE.)	6
52-ACB-aea	utrechts-U.	utrecht "urban"	(Utrecht town)	
52-ACB-aeb	utrechts-rural	⊕Lek right-bank	(Utrecht)	
52-ACB-aec	alblasserwaards	⊕Lek left-bank	(Zuid-Holland-S.&E.)	
52-ACB-af	zeeuws+ westhoeks	"zeelandish"	Netherlands (Zeeland; Zuid-Holland & Noord-Brabant adjacent)	6
52-ACB-afa	westhoeks		(Noord-Brabant-W.)	
52-ACB-afb	overflakkees	⊕Overflakkee island	(Zuid-Holland-S.&W.)	
52-ACB-afc	schouwens+ duivelands	⊕Schouwen+ Duiveland island	(Zeeland)	
52-ACB-afd	tholens	⊕Tholen island	(Zeeland)	
52-ACB-afe	walcherens+ bevelands	⊕Walcheren+ Beveland islands	(Zeeland)	
52-ACB-ag	westvlaamsch	flemish-W. , west-vlaamsch, west-vlaamsch, west-vlaams, "flemish"-W., in [51=] <i>Français</i> : ouest-flamand	Belgium (-W.-Vlaanderen); Netherlands (Zeeland); France-N.	5
52-ACB-aga	zeeuws-vlaams	⊕Zeeuws-Vlaanderen country	(Zeeland-S.)	
52-ACB-agb	brugs	in [51=] <i>Français</i> : brugeois ⊕Brugge; Bruges...	(West Vlaanderen-N.&E.)	
52-ACB-agc	oostendsch	⊕Ostende; Oostende...	(West Vlaanderen-N.&W.)	
52-ACB-agd	duinkerksch	dunkerquois ⊕Dunkerque, Duinkerker...	(Nord-N.)	
52-ACB-age	westhoeksch	westhoeks 2 ⊕Hazebrouck... Steenvoorde...	(Nord-C.)	
52-ACB-agf	iepersch	⊕Ypres, leper...	(West Vlaanderen-S.&W.)	
52-ACB-agg	roeselarsch	⊕Roulers, Roeselare	(West Vlaanderen-C.)	
52-ACB-agh	kortrijksch	⊕Courtrai, Kortrijk...	(West Vlaanderen-S.&E.)	
52-ACB-ah	oostvlaandersch	flemish-E. , oost-vlaandersch, oost-vlaams, "flemish"-E., in [51=] <i>Français</i> : est-flamand	Belgium (Oost-Vlaanderen)	5
52-ACB-aha	ronse	⊕Ronse, Renaix...	(Oost-Vlaanderen-S.)	
52-ACB-ahb	maldegemsch	⊕Maldegem...	(Oost-Vlaanderen-N.&W.)	
52-ACB-ahc	gentsch	gantois ⊕Gand, Gent...	(Oost-Vlaanderen-C.)	
52-ACB-ahd	sint-niklaas	⊕Sint-Niklaas...	(Oost-Vlaanderen-N.&E.)	
52-ACB-ahe	alost	⊕Alost; Aalst...	(Oost-Vlaanderen-E.)	
52-ACB-ai	brussels	"brussels franco-flemish urban", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : bruxellois, franco-flamand de Bruxelles, brabançon urbain francisé influence < [51=] <i>Français</i> ⊕Brussel, Bruxelles	Belgium (Brussel, Bruxelles)	5
52-ACB-aj	antwerps	in [51=] <i>Français</i> : anversois ⊕Antwerpen, Anvers	Belgium (Antwerpen, Anvers)	5

52-ACB-ak	brabants	brabants+ noord-limburgs, brabançon	Belgium (Antwerpen; Brabant; Brussel; Bruxelles; Limburg); Netherlands (Noord-Brabant; Noord-Limburg)	5
52-ACB-aka	asse	⊕Asse...	(Brabant-N.&-W.)	
52-ACB-akb	brabants-C.	⊕Brussel <i>environs</i>	(Brabant-C.)	
52-ACB-akc	vilvoorde	⊕Vilvoorde...	(Brabant-N.)	
52-ACB-akd	hagelands	⊕Hageland...	(Brabant-N.&-E.)	
52-ACB-ake	mechelens	⊕Mechelen, Malines...	(Antwerpen-S.)	
52-ACB-akf	herentals	⊕Herentals...	(Antwerpen -C.&-S.)	
52-ACB-akg	kempenlands	<i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : parlers de la Campine ⊕Eindhoven... Kempenland; Campine <i>country</i>	(Antwerpen-N.&-E.; Limburg-N., -E.&-S.; Noord-Brabant-S.)	
52-ACB-akh	roosendaals	⊕Roosendaal...	(Noord-Brabant-S.&-W.)	
52-ACB-aki	breda+ tilburg-	⊕Breda... Tilburg	(Noord-Brabant-C.)	
52-ACB-akj	's-hertogenbosch	⊕'s-Hertogenbosch	(Noord-Brabant-N.)	
52-ACB-akk	peels	⊕Peel <i>country</i>	(Noord-Brabant-E.; Noord-Limburg-N.)	
52-ACB-akl	genneps	⊕Genep...	(Noord-Limburg-N.)	
52-ACB-al	westplatt	limburgesch+ bergisch, <i>in</i> [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : limburgisch+ bergisch, südrheinmaas-fränkisch, <i>in</i> [52=] <i>Nederlands</i> : zuidrijnmaasfrankisch, <i>part of</i> platdutch, <i>including</i> limburgs, <i>in</i> [52=] <i>French</i> : rhéno-mosan-méridional, <i>including</i> limbourgeois #Westplatt is proposed here as a new designation for this hitherto awkwardly named language ; <i>transition between</i> [52=] <i>Nederlands</i> and [52=] <i>Deutsch-N.&-C.</i>	Belgium (Limburg; Liege); Netherlands (Noord-Limburg); Germany (Nordrhein-Westfalen)	5
52-ACB-ala	limburgesch-W.	west-limburgesch ⊕Sint-Truiden; St.Trond... Hasselt... Kempenland-E.... Weert	(Limburg-S.&-W.); (Noord-Limburg <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ACB-alb	limburgesch-C.	centraal-limburgesch ⊕Tongeren, Tongres... Maaseik... Panningen>S.	(Limburg-E.); (Noord-Limburg <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ACB-alc	limburgesch-S.	zuid-limburgesch, <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : limbourgeois-sud <i>transition</i> < [52=] <i>Ripwarisch</i> ⊕Sint-Maartens-Voeren... Hombourg... Hergenrath... Epen	(Limburg-S.&-E.; Liège-N.&-E.); (Noord-Limburg-S.&-E.)	
52-ACB-ald	limburgesch-E.	oost-limburgesch, <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : limbourgeois-est ⊕Hertogs-Voeren... Valkenburg... Sittard... Roermond... Heinsberg... Wassenberg... Viersen... Krefeld	(Limburg-S.&-E.; Liège); (Noord-Limburg-S.&-C.); (Nordrhein-Westfalen-W.)	
52-ACB-ale	bergisch	"bergian" ⊕Düsseldorf-Solingen...	(Nordrhein-Westfalen-W.)	
52-ACB-am	zuidgeldersch	zuid-geldersch, <i>in</i> [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : nordrheinmaas-fränkisch, <i>in</i> [52=] <i>Nederlands</i> : noordrijnmaasfrankisch, <i>part of</i> platdutch, <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : gelderlandais-sud, rhéno-mosan-septentrional	Netherlands (Gelderland-S.); Germany (Nordrhein-Westfalen-W.)	5
52-ACB-ama	waals	⊕Waal <i>fluvial plain</i> : <i>including</i> Herwijnen	(Gelderland-S.)	
52-ACB-amb	nijmegens	⊕Nijmegen...	(Gelderland-S.)	
52-ACB-amc	arnhems	⊕Arnhem...	(Gelderland-S.)	
52-ACB-amd	zevenaars	⊕Zevenaar...	(Gelderland-S.)	
52-ACB-ame	klevisch+ weselisch	⊕Kleve; Wesel...	(Nordrhein-Westfalen-W.)	
52-ACB-an	pella-dutch	¶ <i>spoken by descendants of immigrants from Netherlands to Iowa from 1847, retaining linguistic & social links with Zuidgeldersch (around Herwijnen) bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>English</i> ⊕Marion-NE.+ Mahaska-NW. <i>counties</i> : Pella...	USA (Iowa)	2
52-ACB-b	Afrikaans+ Creool	"creolised and semi-creolised dutch"  <i>Latin script</i>	South Africa; Namibia; Virgin Islands; Guyana	6
52-ACB-ba	afrikaans+ kaaps	<i>obsolete</i> 'plat-hollands', kaaps-hollands, "cape-dutch" > <i>a semi-creolised form of Dutch developed in the region of the Cape (of Good Hope) from 1652 ¶associated with the arrival of mainly Nederlands-speaking settlers, but evolving as the idiom of a new mixed community (the so-called 'Coloured' community, including individuals with mixed African, European and/or Asian ancestry). Afrikaans-speaking settlers of European ancestry migrated further northeastwards (as far as Transvaal) from the 1830's.</i>	South Africa; Namibia	6
52-ACB-baa	afrikaans-F.	"literary" afrikaans, "standard" afrikaans ¶ <i>replaced</i> [51=] <i>Nederlands</i> <i>in</i> 1925 as the co-official language of South Africa, with [52=] <i>English</i>	A South Africa; (A) Namibia	
52-ACB-bab	kaaps	"cape-dutch proper", cape-afrikaans	South Africa (Cape-W.); Namibia-S.	6
52-ACB-bac	afrikaans-C.	"rural" afrikaans-C.	South Africa (North-West; Orange-Free-State)	6
52-ACB-bad	afrikaans-U.	"urban" afrikaans ⊕Johannesburg... Pretoria	South Africa (Gauteng)	6
52-ACB-bae	afrikaans-NW.	transvaal afrikaans	South Africa (Eastern Transvaal; Northern Province)	6
52-ACB-baf	namibia-afrikaans	; <i>influence</i> < [52=] <i>Deutsch-C.</i>	Namibia	
52-ACB-bb	oorlans	"creolised" afrikaans <i>influence</i> < [99=] <i>Bantu</i>	South Africa	
52-ACB-bc	negerhollands	<i>part of</i> "creool, dutch-creole" ⊕St.Thomas <i>island</i> ¶ <i>in danger of extinction</i>	American Virgin Islands	2
52-ACB-bd	berbice	<i>part of</i> "creool, dutch-creole" <i>influence</i> < [52=] <i>Guyanese</i>	Guyana	1
52-ACB-be	skepi	<i>part of</i> "creool, dutch-creole" ⊕Essequibo <i>valley</i>	Guyana	

52-ACB-c	Deutsch-N.	Low-German , nord-deutsch, niederdeutsch, plattdeutsch, "german"-N., in [52=] <i>Nederlands</i> : nederduits, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : bas-allemand <i>transition</i> < [52=] <i>Nederlands</i> & [52=] <i>Deutsch-C.</i>  <i>Latin script translingual</i> < [52=] <i>Deutsch-C.</i> (<i>Hochdeutsch-G.</i>)	Germany-N.; also Netherlands; Denmark; Poland-N.; <i>migration</i> > Lithuania; Russia; Ukraine; Canada; USA; Mexico; (Central America); (South America); South Africa	7
52-ACB-ca	mittel-niederdeutsch	mittel-niederdeutsche schriftsprache, "standard middle low german", hanesprache ¶used as an administrative and also literary idiom from c. 1200-1650, based on the confederation of cities in the Hanseatic League ; subsequently submerged < [52=] <i>Hochdeutsch-F.</i> (<i>High German</i>) as official standard language in North Germany ⊕Hamburg; Bremen; Lübeck... (with usage closest to Lübeck, cf. modern <i>Lübeckisch</i>)	Germany-N., with usage extending to other (North Sea & Baltic) ports	
52-ACB-cb	sächsisch-N.	lower-saxon , nord-sächsisch, nord-niedersächsisch, sachsensprache, in [52=] <i>Nederlands</i> : noord-nedersaksisch	Netherlands (Friesland; Groningen; Drente); Germany (Niedersachsen; Bremen; Hamburg; Schleswig-Holstein)	
52-ACB-cba	kollumerlands	<i>translingual</i> < [52=] <i>Nederlands</i> ⊕Kollumerland country	(Friesland–Groningen;)	
52-ACB-cbb	gronings+ noorddrents	gronings + noord-drents ⊕Groningen... Assen <i>translingual</i> < [52=] <i>Nederlands</i>	(Groningen; Drente-N.)	
52-ACB-cbc	groningsch-E.	ost-groningsch ⊕Groningen eastwards	(Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cbd	ostfriesisch	"post-frisian" ; <i>substratum influence</i> < [52=] <i>Frysk-E.</i> (<i>East Frisian</i>), progressively replaced by Nordsächsisch from 15 th cent.	(Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cbe	jeveländisch	⊕Jeverland country	(Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cbf	emsländisch-N.	nord-emsländisch ⊕Emsland-N. country	(Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cbg	oldenburgisch	⊕Oldenburg	(Niedersachsen;)	
52-ACB-cbh	bremerisch	⊕Bremen	(Bremen)	
52-ACB-cbi	diepholzisch	⊕Diepholz	(Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cbj	hannoversch-N.	nord-hannoversch, lüneburgisch ⊕Lüneburg...	(Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cbk	hamburgisch	hamburg "urban" ⊕Hamburg	(Hamburg)	
52-ACB-cbl	missingsch	hamburg "mixed urban" <i>influence</i> < [52=] <i>Hochdeutsch-G.</i> ⊕Hamburg	(Hamburg)	
52-ACB-cbm	dithmarsch	⊕Heide... Marne	(Schleswig-Holstein-W.)	
52-ACB-cbn	eiderstedtisch	⊕Eiderstedt country	(Schleswig-Holstein-W.)	
52-ACB-cbo	plattdänisch	<i>influence</i> < [52=] <i>Jysk & Dansk</i>	(Schleswig-Holstein-N. frontier)	
52-ACB-cbp	englisch	⊕Angeln country: Kappeln... #through its extension to Great Britain, with the establishment of the Angles in what came to be known as England in the 1 st millennium, this local and formerly ethnic name is now also associated with the most widely spoken language in the world.	(Schleswig-Holstein-N.-E.)	
52-ACB-cbq	schleswigsch	⊕Schleswig		
52-ACB-cbr	kielsch	⊕Kiel		
52-ACB-cbs	holsteinisch	⊕Holstein country: Oldenburg-in-Holstein... Neustadt-in-Holstein	(Schleswig-Holstein-SW.)	
52-ACB-cbt	lübeckisch	⊕Lübeck		
52-ACB-cc	mecklenburgisch+ pommersch	"mecklenburg-pommeranian"	Germany (Mecklenburg-Westpommern; Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cca	wendländisch	⊕Wendland country: Jeetze lower river	(Niedersachsen-E.)	
52-ACB-ccb	mecklenburgisch	⊕Ludwigslust... Schwerin... Rostock... Müritz lake	(Mecklenburg-Westpommern)	
52-ACB-ccc	westpommersch	neuvorpommersch ⊕Rügen island... Stralsund... Greifswald... Usedom island	(Mecklenburg-Westpommern)	
52-ACB-ccd	strelitzsch	⊕former Mecklenburg-Strelitz territory: Neustrelitz northeastwards		
52-ACB-cd	ijssels	ijsselländisch, part of "ijssels+ westphalian", ijsselländisch+ westfälisch	Netherlands (Gelderland; Overijssel; Drente; Friesland); Germany (Nordrhein-Westfalen; Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cda	graafschaps+ twents	⊕Doetinchem... Enschede... Vreden... Bocholt	(Gelderland-E.; Overijssel-E.; Nordrheinland-Westfalen adjacent)	
52-ACB-cdb	veluws	⊕Veluwe country	(Gelderland-W.)	
52-ACB-cdc	twents	⊕Zwolle	(Overijssel)	
52-ACB-cdd	stellingwerfs		(Drente-W.; Friesland-S.)	
52-ACB-cde	zuidrents	zuid-drents ⊕Hoozeveen	(Drente-S.)	
52-ACB-cdf	middendrents	midden-drents ⊕Assen... Emmen	(Drente)	
52-ACB-cdg	emsländisch-S.	⊕Meppen... Rheine	(Niedersachsen-W.; Nordrheinland-Westfalen border)	
52-ACB-ce	westfälisch	westphalian , part of "ijssels+ westphalian traditional", ijsselländisch+ westfälisch ; in an area (together with Ostfälisch) of complex phonological and morphological transition, within which the delimitation of traditional idioms is to some extent arbitrary ⊕idioms are listed in anti-clockwise sequence		
52-ACB-cea	osnabrückisch	⊕Osnabrück	(Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-ceb	münsterländisch	münsterländer platt ⊕Münsterland country	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen-N.)	
52-ACB-cec	märkisch+ sauerländisch	part of "wider westphalian", westfälisch ⊕Dortmund... Sauerland-W. country (Olpe)	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)	

52-ACB-ced	engrisch-W.	west-engrisch, "west-engrian" ⊕Soester Börde <i>country</i> ... Winterberg hills	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)
52-ACB-cee	waldecksch	⊕Waldeck <i>northwestwards</i>	(Hessen; Nordrheinland-Westfalen border)
52-ACB-cef	paderbornisch	⊕Paderborn	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)
52-ACB-ceg	rietbergisch	⊕Rietberg	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)
52-ACB-ceh	strombergisch	⊕Stromberg	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)
52-ACB-cei	ravensbergisch	⊕Bielefeld	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)
52-ACB-cf	ostfälisch	"wider" eastphalian, including ost-engrisch, "engrian"-E. ; <i>in an area (together with Westfälisch) of complex phonological and morphological transition, within which the delimitation of traditional idioms is to some extent arbitrary</i> ¶idioms are listed in anti-clockwise sequence	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen; Niedersachsen-SE.; Hessen-N.)
52-ACB-cfa	mindisch	⊕Minden	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)
52-ACB-cfb	lippisch	⊕Lippe valley > <i>transition</i> < Westfälisch	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)
52-ACB-cfc	göttingisch+ sollingsch	⊕Göttingen... Solling <i>country</i>	(Niedersachsen)
52-ACB-cfd	ostfälisch-C.	⊕Hildesheim... Goslar	(Niedersachsen)
52-ACB-cfe	elbstfälisch	⊕Braunschweig... Halberstadt... Bode valley <i>transition</i> < Brandenburgisch; also influence < Deutsch-C. (Magdeburgisch)	(Niedersachsen; Sachsen-Anhalt)
52-ACB-cff	papenteichisch	⊕Aller+ Oker <i>confluence</i>	(Niedersachsen)
52-ACB-cfg	hannoversch-S.	calenbergisch ⊕Bückeburg... Hannover	(Niedersachsen)
52-ACB-cfh	hamelnsch	⊕Hameln	(Niedersachsen)
52-ACB-cg	mark-brandenburgisch	"brandenburgish", märkisch influence < [52=] Sächsisch-N., and now largely overlaid and submerged < [52=] Deutsch-C. (Berlin-Brandenburgisch) ⊕idioms are listed in clockwise sequence #the term mark-brandenburgisch is introduced to clarify the distinction between the traditional Brandenburg idioms and berlin-brandenburgisch	(Sachsen-Anhalt-E.; Brandenburg; Mecklenburg-Westpommern); Poland
52-ACB-cga	altmärkisch	part of brandenburgisch-N. ⊕Altmark <i>country</i> : Salzwedel... Stendal... Genthin	(Sachsen-Anhalt)
52-ACB-cgb	prignitzisch-W.	west-prignitzisch, part of brandenburgisch-N. ⊕Prignitz <i>country</i> : Lenzen... Wittstock	(Brandenburg)
52-ACB-cgc	prignitzisch-E.	ost-prignitzisch, part of brandenburgisch-N. ⊕Prignitz <i>country</i> : Löwenberg... Templin	(Brandenburg)
52-ACB-cgd	westmittelpommersch	west-mittel-pommersch, "pommeranian"-CW., uckermärkisch ⊕Uckermark <i>country</i> : Prenzlau... Uckermünde	(Brandenburg; Mecklenburg-Westpommern)
52-ACB-cge	ostmittelpommersch	ost-mittel-pommersch, "pommeranian"-CE. ⊕Oder lower valley: Szczecin, Stettin... Szczeciński, Stargard ¶most speakers dispersed westwards in or after 1945	Poland (Szczecińskie, ex-Pommern)
52-ACB-cgf	neumärkisch	⊕Schwedt... Gorzów-Wielkopolski, Landsberg ¶most speakers east of Oder dispersed westwards in or after 1945	Germany (Mecklenburg-Westpommern); Poland (Szczecińskie; Zielonogórskie / ex-Pommern; Brandenburg-E.)
52-ACB-cgg	barnimsch	part of brandenburgisch-C. ⊕east of Berlin: Müncheberg... Oder river	(Brandenburg)
52-ACB-cgh	brandenburgisch-S.	⊕Berlin>S. & SE.: Frankfurt-a.d.Oder... Fürstenwalde... Luckau	(Brandenburg)
52-ACB-cgi	flämingisch	part of brandenburgisch-C. ⊕Berlin>S. & SW., including Fläming hills: Jüterbog... Wittenberg... Zerbst	(Brandenburg; Sachsen-Anhalt border)
52-ACB-cgj	havelländisch	part of brandenburgisch-C. ⊕Berlin>W.: Havelland <i>country</i>	(Brandenburg)
52-ACB-ch	hinterpommersch+ westpreussisch	"pommeranian-E.+ prussian-W." ¶most speakers dispersed westwards in or after 1945	Poland (Szczecińskie; Zielonogórskie; Koszalińskie; Poznańskie; Bydgoskie; Gdańskie / ex-Pommern; Westpreussen; also Brandenburg)
52-ACB-cha	hinterpommersch-W.	including netzetal-pommersch ⊕Kolobrzeg, Kolberg... Notec, Netze valley	(Poznańskie; Koszalińskie; Szczecińskie; Zielonogórskie)
52-ACB-chb	publitzisch	⊕Bobolice, Publitz > <i>dialectal enclave</i>	(Koszalińskie)
52-ACB-chc	hinterpommersch-E.	⊕Słupsk, Stolp... Szczecinek, Neustettin	(Koszalińskie; Gdańskie adjacent)
52-ACB-chd	pomerellisch	pommerellisch ⊕Pomorze, Pomerellen, Pommerellen <i>country</i> : Chojnice, Konitz... Kościerzyna, Berent	(Bydgoskie; Gdańskie; also Koszalińskie)
52-ACB-che	westpreussisch	"west-prussian", including werdesch... weichsel ⊕Gdynia, Gdingen... Gdańsk, Danzig... Wisła, Weichsel, Vistula lower valley... Bydgoszcz, Bromberg... Toruń, Thorn	(Gdańskie; Bydgoskie)
52-ACB-ci	ostpreussisch	"east-prussian" ¶most speakers dispersed westwards in or after 1945	Poland (Olsztynskie); Russia (Kaliningrad); Lithuania / ex-Ostpreussen
52-ACB-cia	natangisch	⊕Braniewo, Braunsberg... Kętrzyn, Rastenburg	Poland (Olsztynskie)
52-ACB-cib	samländisch	⊕Kaliningrad, Königsberg	Russia (Kaliningrad)
52-ACB-cic	litauisch-deutsch	⊕Sovetsk, Tilsit	Russia (Kaliningrad); Lithuania adjacent

52-ACB-d	Deutsch-C.	Middle-German , mitteldeutsch, "german"-C. >including traditional Central or Middle German dialects, the Berlin-Brandenburg "urban counterstream", and modern standard German (Hochdeutsch) transition < [52=] Deutsch-N. and [52=] Deutsch-S.  Latin script	Germany (Nordrhein-Westfalen; Rheinland-Pfalz; Saarland; Baden-Württemberg); Belgium (Liège); Luxembourg (Belge); Luxembourg; France (Alsace; Lorraine); Czech Rep.; Poland; {Baltic States}; Belarus; Russia; Ukraine; Slovakia; Moldavia; Romania; Kazakhstan; Kirgizstan; Tajikistan; Israel; USA; Canada; {South America}; Namibia; South Africa; Australia	8
52-ACB-da	ripuarisch	ripuarian , ripuarisch, ripuarisch-fränkisch, mittel-fränkisch, kölsch, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : francique central, francique ripuarien	Germany (Nordrhein-Westfalen; Rheinland-Pfalz); Belgium (Liège) (Nordrhein-Westfalen)	
52-ACB-daa	stadt-kölsch	⊕Köln, Cologne <i>town</i>	(Nordrhein-Westfalen;)	
52-ACB-dab	land-kölsch	⊕Köln, Cologne <i>rural environs</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz; Kreis Koblenz)	
52-ACB-dac	ahrländisch	⊕Ahr <i>valley</i>	(Nordrhein-Westfalen)	
52-ACB-dad	aachenisch	⊕Aachen, Aix-La-Chapelle...	(Liège)	
52-ACB-dae	büllingisch	⊕Büllingen; Bullange...	Luxemburg; Belgium	5
52-ACB-db	letzebürgesch	luxembourgeois , lëtzeburgesch, luxemburgisch, luxembourgish, "luxemburgish", luxemburg-mosel-fränkisch, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : francique mosellan francisé <i>bilingual</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i>	(Luxembourg); France (Lorraine)	
52-ACB-dba	letzebürgesch-F.	"literary luxemburgish", "standardised luxemburgish"	A Luxembourg	
52-ACB-dbb	öslingisch	⊕Ösling <i>country</i>	Luxemburg-N.	
52-ACB-dbc	gutländisch	⊕Gutland <i>country</i>	(Luxemburg-S.)	
52-ACB-dbd	sankt-vithisch	⊕Saint-Vith... <i>country</i>	Belgium (Luxembourg)	
52-ACB-dbe	arelich	⊕Arelerland <i>country</i> : Arlon	Belgium (Luxembourg);	
52-ACB-dbf	lothringisch-N.	⊕Thionville	(Lorraine; Moselle, ex-Lothringen 1871-1918 & 1940-45)	
52-ACB-dc	moselfränkisch	moselle-franconian , deutsch-moselfränkisch, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : francique mosellan central	Germany (Rheinland-Pfalz-N.; Nordrhein-Westfalen-SE.; Saarland-W.)	
52-ACB-dca	trierisch	⊕Trier; Trèves...	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dcb	eifelisch	⊕Eifel <i>massif</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dcc	untermosellanisch	⊕Moselle <i>lower valley</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dcd	west-westerwäldisch	⊕Westerwald-W. <i>forest</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dce	siegerländisch	⊕Siegerland <i>country</i>	(Nordrhein-Westfalen-SE.)	
52-ACB-dd	lothringisch	lothringer-platt, "lorrainian", <i>part of süd-rheinfränkisch</i> , in [51=] <i>Français</i> : francique de Lorraine, lorrain francique, <i>part of francique rhénan du sud bilingual</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i>	France (Lorraine; Moselle, ex-Lothringen 1871-1918; 1940-45); Alsace Bas-Rhin (ex-Elsass 1871-1918; 1940-45)	5
52-ACB-dda	niedisch	⊕Nied <i>valley</i>	(Moselle)	
52-ACB-ddb	obersaarländisch	⊕Saar <i>upper valley</i> : Saarebourg... Sarreguemines; Saargemünd	(Moselle-E.; Bas-Rhin <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ACB-ddc	bitscherländisch	⊕Bitche, Bitscherland <i>country</i>	(Moselle-NE.)	
52-ACB-ddd	krummes-elsass	⊕Krummes Elsass, Alsace Bossue <i>country</i> ... Petite Pierre	(Alsace: Bas-Rhin-N.&W.)	
52-ACB-de	westpfälzisch	west-pfälzisch, süd-hinterpfälzisch, "west-palatine traditional", <i>part of süd-rheinfränkisch</i> , in [51=] <i>Français</i> : <i>part of francique rhénan du sud sarrois</i> ⊕Saarbrücken...	Germany (Rheinland-Pfalz; Saarland)	6
52-ACB-dea	saarländisch	⊕Westrach <i>country</i>	(Saarland)	
52-ACB-deb	westrichisch	⊕Pfälzer-Bergland <i>country</i>	(Saarland-E.)	
52-ACB-dec	pfälzer-bergländisch	nordwest-pfälzisch ⊕Pfälzer-Wald <i>country</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-ded	pfälzer-wäldisch	⊕Schwarzwälder- Hochwald <i>country</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dee	schwarzwälder-hochwäldisch			
52-ACB-def	idarwäldisch	⊕Idarwald <i>country</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-deg	hunsrückisch	⊕Hunsrück <i>country</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-deh	naheländisch	⊕Nahe <i>valley</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dei	rheinhessisch	⊕Alzey...	(Rheinland-Pfalz;	
52-ACB-df	vorderpfälzisch	ostpfälzisch, "palatine-E. traditional", <i>part of süd-rheinfränkisch</i> , in [51=] <i>Français</i> : <i>part of francique rhénan du sud</i>	Germany (Rheinland-Pfalz Vorderpfalz); France (Alsace: Bas-Rhin; Elsässisches; Unterland)	6
52-ACB-dfa	elsässisch-pfälzisch	in [51=] <i>Français</i> : palatin d'Alsace ⊕Wissembourg... Outre-Forêt... Elsässisches Unterland <i>country</i>	(Bas-Rhin-N.;)	
52-ACB-dfb	haardtgebirgisch	⊕Haardtgebirge <i>country</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dfc	speyerisch-landauisch	⊕Landau; Speyer... Mittelrhein <i>left-bank plain</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dfd	ludwigshafenerisch	⊕Ludwigshafen...	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dfe	wörmserisch	⊕Worms <i>town</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dg	nordbadisch	mittelrheinische übergangssprache, "middle-rhine transitional", <i>part of süd-rheinfränkisch</i> , in [51=] <i>Français</i> : badois-N., <i>part of francique rhénan du sud transition</i> < [52=] <i>German-S.</i>	Germany (Baden-Württemberg-N.; Hessen <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ACB-dga	karlsruhisch	⊕Karlsruhe...	(Baden-Württemberg-N.)	
52-ACB-dgb	kraichgäuisch	⊕Kraichgau <i>country</i>	(Baden-Württemberg-N.)	
52-ACB-dgc	mannemerisch	mannheimerisch ⊕Mannheim; Mannem	(Baden-Württemberg-N.;)	

52-ACB-dgd 52-ACB-dge	unterneckarländisch odenwäldisch	heidelbergisch ⊕Unter-Neckar <i>lower valley</i> : Heidelberg... ⊕Odenwald <i>country</i>	(Baden-Württemberg-N.) (Baden-Württemberg-N.; Hessen <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ACB-dh	hessisch+ nassauisch	zentralhessisch+ südhessisch, "upper hessian", <i>part of</i> nord-rheinfränkisch, <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : hessois-C.&-S., <i>part of</i> francique rhénan du nord	Germany (Hessen; Rheinland-Pfalz <i>adjacent</i> ; Bayern-N.&-W.)	6
52-ACB-dha	hessisch-S.	südhessisch, "hessian"-S., <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : hessois-S. ⊕Neckar <i>valley</i> : Darmstadt...	(Hessen; Bayern-N.&-W.)	
52-ACB-dhb	mainzerisch	⊕Mainz	(Rheinland-Pfalz-E.)	
52-ACB-dhc	taunusländisch-W.	⊕Wiesbaden...	(Hessen; Taunus <i>country</i> -W.)	
52-ACB-dhd	untermainländisch	⊕Unter-Main <i>valley</i>	(Hessen)	
52-ACB-dhe	frankfurterisch	⊕Frankfurt-Am-Main	(Hessen)	
52-ACB-dhf	wetterauisch	⊕Wetterau <i>country</i>	(Hessen)	
52-ACB-dhg	nassauisch	⊕Nassau <i>country</i>	(Hessen)	
52-ACB-dhh	westerwaldisch-E.	⊕Westerwald-E. <i>country</i>	(Hessen)	
52-ACB-dhi	oberhessisch	⊕Marburg... Giessen	(Hessen)	
52-ACB-di	niederhessisch	nordrheinfränkisch, "lower hessian", <i>part of</i> nord-rheinfränkisch, <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : bas-hessois, hessois-N.&-E., <i>part of</i> francique rhénan du nord	Germany (Hessen)	
52-ACB-dia	hessisch-N.	⊕Kassel-S....	(Hessen-N.)	
52-ACB-dib	hessisch-E.	⊕Fulda...	(Hessen-E.)	
52-ACB-dj	ostfränkisch	east-franconian , ost-fränkisch, <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : francique de l'est	Germany (Bayern-N.&-W.; Baden-Württemberg-N.; Hessen-E.; Thüringen-S.; Sachsen-S.)	6
52-ACB-dja	grabfeldisch	⊕Grabfeld <i>country</i>	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-djb	hennebergisch	⊕Henneberg–Meiningen...	(Thüringen)	
52-ACB-djc	unterfränkisch	⊕Unterfranken <i>country</i> , Main <i>middle valley</i>	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-djd	taubergründisch	⊕Tauber <i>lower valley</i>	(Bayern; Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-dje	hohenlohisch	⊕Schwäbisch-Hall...	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-djf	ansbachisch	⊕Ansbach...	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-djg	oberfränkisch	⊕Oberfranken <i>country</i> : Bayreuth...	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-djh	bambergisch	⊕Unterfranken <i>country</i> : Bamberg... Kronach	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-dji	itzgründisch	⊕Itz <i>valley</i> ...	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-djj	vogtländisch	⊕Plauen ; <i>part of transition</i> < [52=] <i>Thüringisch+ Obersächsisch</i> (<i>Meissnisch</i>)	(Sachsen); <i>formerly</i> Czech Rep. <i>frontier</i> (ex-Sudetenland)	
52-ACB-djk	vor-vogtländisch	"pre"-vogtländisch ; <i>part of transition</i> < <i>Thüringisch+ Obersächsisch</i> (<i>Meissnisch</i>) ⊕Glauchau	(Sachsen)	
52-ACB-djl	vor-erzgebirgisch	"pre"-erzgebirgisch ; <i>part of transition</i> < <i>Thüringisch+ Obersächsisch</i> (<i>Meissnisch</i>) ⊕Chemnitz	(Sachsen)	
52-ACB-djm	erzgebirgisch-W.	; <i>part of transition</i> < <i>Thüringisch+ Obersächsisch</i> (<i>Meissnisch</i>) ⊕Erzgebirge-W. <i>mountains</i> : Lössnitz... (<i>formerly</i>) Horní Blatná, Platten	(Sachsen); <i>also</i> Czech Rep. <i>frontier</i> (ex-Sudetenland)	
52-ACB-djn	erzgebirgisch-E.	⊕Erzgebirge-C. <i>mountains</i> ; <i>part of transition</i> < <i>Thüringisch+ Obersächsisch</i> (<i>Meissnisch</i>)	(Sachsen)	
52-ACB-dk	thüringisch+ obersächsisch	thuringian+ upper-saxon	Germany (Thüringen; Sachsen-Anhalt; Niedersachsen; Sachsen)	6
52-ACB-dka	eichsfeldisch	⊕Eichsfeld <i>country</i> : Heiligenstadt	(Thüringen)	
52-ACB-dkb	thüringisch-N.	nord-thüringisch ⊕Harz <i>mountains</i> ... Unstrut <i>upper valley</i>	(Thüringen; Sachsen-Anhalt; Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-dkc	thüringisch-W.	west-thüringisch ⊕Eisenach... Salzungen	(Thüringen;)	
52-ACB-dkd	thüringisch-C.	zentral-thüringisch ⊕Thüringer Wald <i>highlands</i> ... Erfurt... Unstrut <i>middle valley</i>	(Thüringen)	
52-ACB-dke	thüringisch-NE.	nordost-thüringisch ⊕Bernburg... Unstrut <i>lower valley</i>	(Thüringen; Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-dkf	ilm-thüringisch	<i>including</i> obere schwarza ⊕Unstrut <i>lower right-bank</i> ... Ilm <i>valley</i> (Weimar)...Schwarza <i>upper valley</i>	(Thüringen)	
52-ACB-dkg	thüringisch-E.	ost-thüringisch ⊕Unstrut <i>mouth</i> ... Pleisse <i>valley</i>	(Thüringen; Sachsen)	
52-ACB-dkh	thüringisch-SE.	südost-thüringisch ⊕Thüringer Wald <i>highlands</i> ...Pleisse <i>source</i>	(Thüringen; Sachsen)	
52-ACB-dki	osterländisch	nord-obersächsisch, <i>including</i> nordost-osterländisch... südwest-osterländisch, leipzigerisch... südost-osterländisch... schraden ➤ <i>a linguistic crossroads, with internal variations from north to south and west to east</i> ⊕Halle... Leipzig... Bad Liebenwerda	(Sachsen; Sachsen-Anhalt; Brandenburg <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ACB-dkj	anhaltisch	<i>including</i> südmärkisch... elbe-elsterisch <i>transition</i> < [52=] <i>Deutsch-N. (Mark-Brandenburgisch)</i> ⊕Elbe+ Schwarze Elster <i>valley</i> : Saale <i>confluence</i> ... Herzberg	(Sachsen-Anhalt; Sachsen <i>border</i> ; Brandenburg <i>border</i>)	

52-ACB-dkk	meissnisch	<i>including nord-meissnisch... west-meissnisch... süd-meissnisch... ost-meissnisch, meissen+ dresden ➤ a key area in the historical development of formal and generalised German (see Hochdeutsch-F. and Hochdeutsch-G. below). ; as settlers speaking northern, central and southern idioms of German (see Deutsch-N., Deutsch-C., Deutsch-S.) converged in Saxony during the eastward colonisation of Slav-speaking areas, the Elbe valley around Meissen and Dresden became a focal-point for the development of a compromise written and spoken form of the German language in the late Middle Ages. ☉ Mulde valley (Grimma... Lunzenau)... Elbe valley (Meissen... Dresden... Pirna)</i>	(Sachsen)	
52-ACB-dkl	böhmisch-N.	"bohemian german"-N. ☉ Erzgebirge-E. mountains: Chomutov, Komotau... Děčín, Tetschen ☿most speakers dispersed to Germany in or after 1945	Czech Rep. (Severočeský)	3*
52-ACB-dl	hochdeutsch-F.	high-german , "formal german", "standard german", gepflegtes hochdeutsch (=«cultivated high german»), deutsche schriftsprache (=«german written language»), deutsche hochsprache (=«german high language»), deutsche literatursprache (=«german literary language»), bühnendeutsch (=«stage german»), deutsche standardsprache (=«german standard language»); einheits-sprache (= «unity language»), part of neu-hochdeutsch, "new high german" ; the development of a compromise speech-form (Ausgleichssprache) based on converging forms of German in Thüringen and Sachsen culminated in the 14 th cent. written language of the imperial chancellery in Prague, which was in turn consolidated in the written language of the Meissen, Dresden and other Saxon and Thüringian chancelleries, and of the universities of Leipzig and Wittenberg. The determining event for the establishment of modern standard German was the publication of Luther's translation of the Bible in the early 16 th cent. To the "national" idioms listed below should be added the written idioms of Hochdeutsch (often archaic or influence < other German or non-German idioms) which correspond to many of idioms of Auswanderungsdeutsch (Émigré German). Idioms are listed below for the countries where German is currently an official language	A Germany; A Austria; formerly also (A) Austro-Hungarian Empire; Italy (A Südtirol; Alto-Adige); A Switzerland; A Liechtenstein; A Luxembourg; Belgium (A Liège-E.); formerly also France (A) Alsace; (A) Lorraine-N.)	7
52-ACB-dla	bundesdeutsch+ reichsdeutsch-F.	"formal german of Germany", including present-day bundesdeutsch, "federal german", "formal german of German Federal Republic"... and recent d.d.r.-deutsch, "g.d.r. german"; "formal german of East Germany", and preceded historically by n.s.-deutsch, "national-socialist german"... weimar-deutsch, "german of the weimar republic"... reichsdeutsch, "pre-1919 imperial german"	Germany	
52-ACB-dlb	wiener-hochdeutsch-F.	"formal german of Austria", known immediately after 1945 as unterrichtssprache, preceded before 1919 by k.u.k.-deutsch, "austro-hungarian imperial german" #k.u.k. =kaiserial und königlich =«imperial and royal»; unterrichtssprache =«teaching language» (as euphemism, to avoid use of deutsch) influence < [52=] Deutsch-S.	Austria	
52-ACB-dlc	südtirolisch-F.	"formal german of South Tirol" (since 1919) influence < [51=] Italiano	Italy (Trentino–Alto-Adige)	
52-ACB-dld	grossratsdeutsch	schweizerisches bundes-deutsch, "formal german of Switzerland and Liechtenstein" #grossrats-deutsch = «minister's german» influence < [52=] Schwyzertütsch	Switzerland; Liechtenstein	
52-ACB-dle	belgisch+ luxemburgisch-F.	"formal german of Belgium & Luxembourg" influence < [51=] Français	Belgium (Liège-E.); Luxembourg	
52-ACB-dm	hochdeutsch-G.	"generalised" hochdeutsch, allgemein-deutsch, deutsche umgangssprache, part of neu-hochdeutsch, "new high german" #allgemein-deutsch = «general german»; deutsche umgangssprache = «german colloquial language»	Germany; Austria; Switzerland; Liechtenstein; Luxembourg; Belgium; France; Czech. Rep.; migration> Hungary; Romania; {Baltic states}; Russia; Ukraine; {Central Asian Republics}; migration> USA; Canada; Chile; Bolivia; Brazil; Paraguay; Uruguay; Argentina; South Africa; Namibia; Australia...	
52-ACB-dma	bundesdeutsche- umgangssprache	binnendeutsche gemeinsprache, "federal republic colloquial high german"	Germany	
52-ACB-dmb	österreichische- umgangssprache	"austrian colloquial high german"	Austria	
52-ACB-dmc	schweizerisches- hochdeutsch-G.	"swiss colloquial high german"	Switzerland; Liechtenstein	
52-ACB-dmd	belgisches- hochdeutsch-G.	"belgian colloquial high german" bilingual < [51=] Français	Belgium (Liège-E.)	
52-ACB-dme	luxemburgisches- hochdeutsch-G.	"luxemburg colloquial high german" bilingual < [51=] Français	Luxembourg	
52-ACB-dmf	elsass-lothringer- hochdeutsch-G.	"alsace-lorraine colloquial high german" bilingual < [51=] Français ☿sharp decline in use since 1945	France	
52-ACB-dmg	norditalienisches- hochdeutsch-G.	"north-italian colloquial high german" bilingual < [51=] Italiano	Italy (Trentino–Alto-Adige)	
52-ACB-dmh	böhmisches- hochdeutsch-G.	"bohemian colloquial high german" bilingual < [53=] Čeština (Czech) ☿most speakers dispersed westwards in or after 1945	Czech Rep. (ex-Sudetenland)> expulsion to Germany in or after 1945	
52-ACB-dmi	polnisches-hochdeutsch-G.	"polish colloquial high german" bilingual < [53=] Polski ☿most speakers dispersed westwards in or after 1945	Poland (ex-German territories)> expulsion to Germany in 1945	

52-ACB-dmj	rumänisches-hochdeutsch-G.	"romanian colloquial high german" <i>bilingual</i> < [51=] <i>Româneasca</i> ; <i>influenced also by</i> [41=] <i>Magyar</i> ¶ <i>no ethnic clearance after 1945, but considerable emigration and assimilation</i>	Romania	
52-ACB-dmk	mittelasiatisches-hochdeutsch-G.	<i>former sowjetisches hochdeutsch, "central asian colloquial high german" bilingual < [51=] Russkiy ¶ <i>although most speakers of German idioms in the European Soviet Union were dispersed in or after 1945, there has been a limited survival of German-speaking communities in former-Soviet Asia, especially in Kazakhstan and Siberia (including the continued use of émigré idioms, see [52=] Auswanderungsdeutsch)</i></i>	Kazakhstan; Russia (Siberia...); Kyrgyzstan; Uzbekistan; Tajikistan	6*
52-ACB-dml	südamerikanisches-hochdeutsch-G.	"south-american colloquial high german" <i>bilingual</i> < [51=] <i>Español and/or [51=] Português</i> ; <i>sometimes influence < émigré idioms of German still spoken in South America (Mennoniten-plaut, etc., see [52=] Auswanderungsdeutsch)</i>	Paraguay; Uruguay; Bolivia; Chile; Argentine; Brazil...	
52-ACB-dmm	südwestler-deutsch	"namibian colloquial high german" <i>translingual</i> < [52=] <i>Afrikaans and bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>English</i>	Namibia	
52-ACB-dmn	gastarbeiter-deutsch	<i>abbreviated g.a.d. (= «migrant workers' german»); semi-creolised high german bilingual < [44=] Türkçe</i>	Germany; Austria	
52-ACB-dn	berlin-brandenburgisch	"greater berlin urban counterstream" > <i>including the northward spread of Central German idioms to Berlin (and Magdeburg), which have subsequently made wider inroads into the traditional area of North German (Deutsch-N., notably Mark-Brandenburgisch, see above).</i>	Germany (Berlin; Brandenburg...)	
52-ACB-dna	berlinerisch	⊕Berlin & environs	(Berlin)	
52-ACB-dnb	magdeburgisch	⊕Magdeburg	(Brandenburg)	
52-ACB-dnc	neu-altmärkisch	⊕Altmark country	(Sachsen-Anhalt)	
52-ACB-dnd	neu-mecklenburgisch	⊕Uckermark country... Prenzlau	(Brandenburg)	
52-ACB-do	ostmitteldeutsch	ost-mitteldeutsch, "german"-CE., <i>including lausitzisch+ schlesisch bilingual (outside Germany) in [53=] Čeština (Czech) and/or [53=] Polski ¶ <i>most speakers (in areas outside present-day Germany) dispersed westwards in or after 1945</i></i>	Poland (ex-Schlesien, Silesia; ex-Westpreussen, West Prussia...); Germany (Sachsen; Brandenburg); Czech Rep.; Slovakia	
52-ACB-doa	lausitzisch-W.	"lausatian"-W. ⊕Bernsdorf... Bischofswerda	Germany (Sachsen)	
52-ACB-dob	neulausitzisch	"new lausatian" ⊕Bautzen... Hoyerswerda... Weisswasser	Germany (Sachsen)	
52-ACB-doc	oberlausitzisch	"upper lausatian" ⊕Neukirch... Zittau	Germany (Sachsen); also Czech Rep. (Severočeský)	
52-ACB-dod	lausitzisch-E.	"lausatian"-E. ⊕Niesky... Görlitz... Lubań, Lauban	Germany (Sachsen); Poland (Wrocławskie)	
52-ACB-doe	niederlausitzisch	"lower lausatian" ⊕Cottbus... Zary, Sorau... Sulechów, Züllichau	Germany (Sachsen); Poland (Zielonogórskie)	
52-ACB-dof	neiderländisch	⊕Odra, Oder valley: Zielona Góra, Grünberg... Wrocław, Breslau	Poland (Zielonogórskie; Wrocławskie)	
52-ACB-dog	oberländisch	⊕Złotoryja, Goldberg... Nysa, Neisse	Poland (Wrocławskie; Opolskie)	
52-ACB-doh	riesengebirgisch	⊕Riesengebirge mountains: Liberec, Reichenberg... Broumov, Braunau	Czech Rep. (Severočeský, Východočeský)	
52-ACB-doi	glätzigisch	⊕Kłodzko, Glatz	Poland (Wrocławskie)	
52-ACB-doj	schönhengstgau	⊕Schönhengstgau country, Schönhengst highlands: Lanškroun, Landskron... Svitavy, Zvittau... Březová, Bräusau... Mohelnice, Müglitz	Czech Rep. (Východočeský, Severomoravský)	
52-ACB-dok	iglauisch	⊕Jihlava, Iglau ; <i>convergence with [52=] Donau-Österreichisch</i>	Czech Rep. (Jihomoravský)	
52-ACB-dol	mährenschlesisch	mähren-schlesisch, "moravian silesian", <i>formerly österreichisch-schlesisch (in former Austrian Silesia) ⊕Olomouc, Olmütz ; convergence with [52=] Donau-Österreichisch</i>	Czech Rep. (Severomoravský)	
52-ACB-dom	oberschlesisch	ober-schlesisch, "upper-silesian" ⊕Opole, Oppeln	Poland (Opolskie...)	
52-ACB-don	preussen-schlesisch	ermländisch-E., "prussian silesian"	Poland (Olsztynskie)	
52-ACB-e	Deutsch-S.	Upper-German (<i>less Swiss German</i>), süddeutsch+ österreichisch, oberdeutsch "less" schwytzerdütsch, "german"-S., <i>in [51=] Français: allemand méridional translingual < [52=] High German ¶ <i>from 8th cent.: Latin script #the spelling bayrisch is used below to cover "Bavarian" in the modern sense of Bavaria, whereas (mittel-)bairisch is used in the wider historical sense of "Bavarian", extending further south</i></i>	Germany; Czech Rep.; France; Austria; Italy; Slovenia; Hungary; Russia; Ukraine; Moldavia; Romania; Kazakhstan; Kirgizstan; Tadjikistan...	7
52-ACB-ea	bayrisch-N.	bavarian-N. , nord-bayrisch, oberpfälzisch, "bavarian"-N.; ¶ <i>most speakers in former Czechoslovakia dispersed or expelled in or after 1945</i>	Germany (Bayern-N.&-E.); Czech Rep. (Západočeský, ex-Sudetenland)	6
52-ACB-eaa	nürnbergisch	<i>transition</i> < [52=] <i>Deutsch-C. (Ostfränkisch)</i> ⊕Nürnberg... Fürth... Pegnitz-Rednitz valleys	Bayern	
52-ACB-eab	fichtelgebirgisch	⊕Fichtelgebirge massif	Bayern	
52-ACB-eac	böhmisch-W.	west-böhmisch, egerländisch, "bohemian-german-W." ⊕Aš, Asch... Cheb, Eger... Železná Ruda, Eisenstein	Czech Rep. (Západočeský)	4
52-ACB-ead	oberpfälzerwäldisch	⊕Oberpfälzerwald forest	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-eae	bayrischerwäldisch	⊕Bayrischerwald forest	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-eaf	oberpfälzisch	"upper palatine" ⊕Oberpfalz country	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-eb	donau-bayrisch	bavarian-C. , donaubayrisch "traditional", "bavarian proper", "danube bavarian", <i>part of mittel-bairisch</i>	Germany (Bayern-C.&-S.); Austria adjacent, Czech Rep. adjacent	6
52-ACB-eba	münchnerisch	⊕München	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-ebb	oberbayrisch	"upper-bavarian"	(Bayern: Oberbayern)	
52-ACB-ebc	niederbayrisch	"lower-bavarian"	(Bayern: Niederbayern)	
52-ACB-ebd	unterinnisch	⊕Inn lower river	(Bayern)+ (Oberösterreich) frontier	

52-ACB-ebe	unterinntalisch	⊕Inn <i>lower valley</i> , Innsbruck... Kufstein...	(Tirol-N.&-E.)	
52-ACB-ebf	nordsalzburgisch	⊕Flachgau <i>country</i>	(Salzburg)	
52-ACB-ebg	oberösterreichisch-W.		(Oberösterreich-W.)	
52-ACB-ebh	böhmerwäldisch	⊕Böhmerwald-S.&-W. <i>forest</i> : Gross-Falkenstein <i>massif</i> ... Hochwald <i>massif</i>	Czech Rep. (Jihočeský)	
52-ACB-ec	donau- österreichisch	wienerisch+ unterösterreichisch "traditional", <i>part of</i> mittel-bairisch, donaubayrisch, "danubian german"	Austria (Oberösterreich; Niederösterreich; Wien); Czech Rep. <i>adjacent</i>	6
52-ACB-eca	weanerisch-F.	wienerische 'herrensprache', schönbrunner deutsch, "bourgeois viennese", <i>part of</i> wienerisch ⊕Wien, Vienna		
52-ACB-ecb	weanerisch-U.	"popular urban viennese", <i>part of</i> wienerisch ⊕Wien, Vienna		
52-ACB-ecc	weanerisch-G.	wienerischer verkehrs-dialekt, "generalised viennese", <i>part of</i> wienerisch ⊕Wien, Vienna...	Austria-N.&-E.	
52-ACB-ecd	niederösterreichisch	niederösterreichisch "rural"	(Niederösterreich)	
52-ACB-ece	oberösterreichisch-E.	⊕Linz... Wels <i>towns</i> ; Enns... Steyr <i>valleys</i>	(Oberösterreich)	
52-ACB-ecf	salzkammergutisch	⊕Hallstatt	(Oberösterreich+ Steiermark border)	
52-ACB-ecg	oberennstälisch	⊕Oberenns <i>valley</i>	(Steiermark-N.&-W.;)	
52-ACB-ech	burgenländisch-N.	⊕Neusiedler <i>lake</i>	(Burgenland-N.)	
52-ACB-eci	burgenländisch-S.	⊕Bad Tatzmannsdorf	(Burgenland-S.)	
52-ACB-ecj	heanzenisch	heinenisch; heanzen, heinzen <i>community</i> ► <i>migration from Central Germany; substratum of Ostfränkisch</i>	(Steiermark-E.; Burgenland); Hungary	
52-ACB-eck	mährisch-deutsch	iglausch-S., "moravian german" <i>bilingual</i> < [53=] Czech ; <i>convergence with</i> [52=] <i>Ostmitteldeutsch</i> ⊕Jihlava... Iglau	Czech Rep.	
52-ACB-ecl	slovakisch-deutsch	"slovakian german" <i>bilingual</i> < [53=] Czech	Slovakia-W.	
52-ACB-ecm	ungarisch-deutsch-NW.	"hungarian german"-NW. <i>bilingual</i> < [41=] Magyar (Hungarian)	Hungary-N.&-W.	
52-ACB-ecn	ungarisch-deutsch-S.	"hungarian german"-S. <i>bilingual</i> < [41=] Magyar (Hungarian)	Hungary-S.	
52-ACB-ed	steirisch	styrian , steierisch	Austria (Steiermark; Salzburg-Kärnten <i>adjacent</i>); Slovenia	6
52-ACB-eda	mürztalisch	<i>part of</i> obersteirisch ⊕Mürz <i>valley</i>	(Steiermark-N.)	
52-ACB-edb	murtalisch	<i>part of</i> obersteirisch ⊕Mur <i>valley</i> : Bruck <i>upstream</i>	(Steiermark-W.;;)	
52-ACB-edc	lungauisch	obermurtalisch ⊕Lungau <i>country</i> : Mur <i>upper valley</i>	(Salzburg-S.&-E.)	
52-ACB-edd	oberlavanttalisch	⊕Lavanttal <i>upper valley</i>	(Kärnten-E.)	
52-ACB-ede	untersteirisch	"lower styrian" ⊕Deutschlandsberg... Fürstenfeld	(Steiermark-S.&-E.)	
52-ACB-edf	grazerisch	⊕Graz <i>town</i>	(Steiermark)	
52-ACB-edg	steirisch-S.	"styrian"-S. ⊕Maribor; Marburg...	Slovenia (ex-Südsteiermark)	
52-ACB-ee	kärntnerisch	carinthian , kärntnisch, kärntnerisch+ osttirolisch	Austria (Kärnten; Osttirol); Italy (Friuli–Venezia-Giulia)	5
52-ACB-eea	unterkärntnerisch	"lower carinthian", ostkärntnerisch ⊕Lavanttal <i>lower valley</i>	(Kärnten)	
52-ACB-eeb	mittelkärntnerisch-SE.	südkärntnerisch, "carinthian"-S. <i>influence</i> < [53=] Slovenski (Koroshko) ⊕Karawanken <i>mountains</i> : Jauntal... Rosental <i>valleys</i>	(Kärnten)	
52-ACB-eec	mittelkärntnerisch-C.	zentralmittelkärntnerisch, gemeinkärntnerisch, stadtkärntnerisch, "carinthian"-C. ⊕Klagenfurt+ Villach+ St.Veit <i>triangle</i>	(Kärnten)	
52-ACB-eed	mittelkärntnerisch-N.	⊕Krappfeld <i>country</i> ; Gurktal... Metnitztal... Görschitztal <i>valleys</i>	(Kärnten)	
52-ACB-eee	mittelkärntnerisch-W.	kärntnerisch-CW. ⊕Unterdrautal... Maltatal... Liesertal <i>valleys</i>	(Kärnten)	
52-ACB-eef	untergailtalerisch	<i>part of</i> kärntnerisch-SW. <i>influence</i> < [53=] Slovenski (Koroshko) ⊕Untergailtal <i>valley</i> : Hermagor <i>downstream</i> ... Kanaltal <i>valley</i> (Tarvisio, Tarvis)	Austria (Kärnten); Italy (Friuli–Venezia-Giulia, ex-Kärnten to 1918);	
52-ACB-eeg	obergailtalerisch	<i>part of</i> kärntnerisch-SW. ⊕Lesachtal... Obergailtal <i>valleys</i> : Hermagor <i>upstream</i>	(Kärnten)	
52-ACB-eeh	oberkärntnerisch	"upper carinthian" ⊕Lurnfeld <i>country</i> ; Oberdrautal <i>valley</i> : Greifenburg <i>downstream</i> ... Mölltal <i>valley</i>	(Kärnten)	
52-ACB-eei	ost-pustertalisch	westkärntnerisch+ ost-tirolisch, "carinthian"-W.+ "tirolese"-E. ⊕Iseltal... Pustertal-E.... Oberdrautal <i>valleys</i> : Greifenburg <i>upstream</i>	(Kärnten; Osttirol)	
52-ACB-ef	karnisch	carnian , <i>part of</i> "romanised bavarian" <i>bilingual</i> < [51=] Italiano & [51=] Venetan or [51=] Frioulan ⊕Karnische Alpen; Carnian Alps <i>mountains</i> ¶ <i>migration from Carinthia (Kärnten) in 13th cent.</i>	Italy (Veneto; Friuli–Venezia-Giulia)	3
52-ACB-efa	karnisch-W.	"carnian"-W. ⊕Belluno Bladen, Pladen; Sappada	(Veneto)	3
52-ACB-efb	karnisch-S.	"carnian"-S. ⊕Zahre, Sauris	(Friuli–Venezia-Giulia)	3
52-ACB-efc	karnisch-E.	"carnian"-E. ⊕Tischlwang, Timau	(Friuli–Venezia-Giulia)	3
52-ACB-eg	zimbrisch	cimbrian , zimberisch, <i>part of</i> "romanised bavarian"; zimbern <i>community bilingual</i> < [51=] Italiano & [51=] Venetan or [51=] Lombardo+ Emiliano ¶ <i>migration from Tirol & Upper Bavaria (Oberbayern) in 12th-16th cent.</i>	Italy (Trentino–Alto-Adige: Trento; Veneto)	3
52-ACB-ega	vicenza-zimbrisch	siebungemeinden (= «seven communes»), in [51=] Italiano: sette comuni ¶ <i>migration from north in 12th cent.</i> ⊕Vicenza Roana... Mezzaselva	Italy (Veneto)	2
52-ACB-egb	verona-zimbrisch	dreizehngemeinden (= «thirteen communes»), in [51=] Italiano: tredici comuni ¶ <i>migration from north in 13th cent.</i> ⊕Monte Lessini <i>mountains</i> : Glienzen, Giazza	Italy (Veneto: Verona)	2
52-ACB-egc	trento-zimbrisch	⊕Felsental... Lusern; Luserna ¶ <i>migration from north in 16th cent</i>	Italy (Trentino–Alto-Adige: Trento)	3

52-ACB-eh	südtirolisch	tirolean-S. , möcheni, "romanised bavarian" <i>bilingual</i> < [51=] <i>Italiano</i> & [51=] <i>Venetan</i> or [51=] <i>Lombardo+ Emiliano</i>	Italy (Trentino–Alto-Adige: Bolzano)	5
52-ACB-eha	pustertalisch-W.	⊕Pustertal-W., Pusteria... Ahrntal; Aurina <i>valleys</i>		4
52-ACB-ehb	wipptalisch-S.	obereisacktalisch ⊕Eisacktal, Isarco <i>upper valley</i>		4
52-ACB-ehc	untereisacktalisch	⊕Brixen, Bressanone... Bozen, Bolzano... Eisacktal, Isarco <i>lower valley</i>		4
52-ACB-ehd	überetsch+ unterländisch	⊕Etsch, Adige <i>middle valley</i> : Meran <i>downstream</i> ...		4
52-ACB-ehe	vintschgäuisch	⊕Vintschgau <i>country</i> : Etsch; Adige <i>upper valley</i>		4
52-ACB-ehf	passiertalisch	⊕Passiertal, Passiria <i>valley</i>		4
52-ACB-ei	tirolisch	tirolean , in [51=] <i>Français</i> : tyrolien	Austria (Tirol); Italy (Trentino–Alto-Adige-N.); Switzerland (Grisons; Graubünden <i>adjacent</i>)	5
52-ACB-eia	mittel-inntalisch	⊕Inn <i>middle valley</i> : Innsbruck <i>upstream</i> ...	(Tirol)	
52-ACB-eib	oberinntalisch	⊕Inn <i>upper valley</i> : Landeck <i>upstream</i> ...	(Tirol; Graubünden <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ACB-eic	oberlechtalisch	⊕Lech <i>upper valley</i> ...	(Tirol)	
52-ACB-eid	rosannatalisch	⊕Rosanna <i>valley</i> ...	(Tirol)	
52-ACB-eie	paznauntalisch	⊕Paznaun <i>valley</i> ...	(Tirol)	
52-ACB-eif	pitztalisch	⊕Pitz <i>valley</i> ...	(Tirol)	
52-ACB-eig	öztalisch	⊕Ötz <i>valley</i> ...	(Tirol)	
52-ACB-eih	wipptalisch-N.	⊕Sill <i>valley</i> ...	(Tirol)	
52-ACB-ej	schwäbisch	swabian , randalemannisch, "peripheral allemanic", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : souabe, alémanique périphérique	Germany (Baden-Württemberg; Bayern-W.)	6
52-ACB-eja	schwäbisch-E.	⊕Augsburg <i>westwards</i> ...	(Baden-Württemberg; Bayern-W.)	
52-ACB-ejb	schwäbisch-C.	⊕Tübingen <i>eastwards</i> ...	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-ejc	stuttgartisch	⊕Stuttgart	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-ejd	schwäbisch-NW.	⊕Enz <i>valley</i>	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-eje	oberwestschwäbisch	⊕Freudenstadt <i>eastwards</i> ...	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-ejf	unterwestschwäbisch	<i>part of</i> schwäbisch-alemannisch ⊕Schwenningen... Tuttlingen	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-ejg	schwäbisch-S.	<i>part of</i> schwäbisch-alemannisch <i>transition</i> < [52=] <i>Schweizerish-NE</i> . ⊕Ravensburg <i>westwards</i> ...	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-ek	badisch	mittelbadisch, "black-forest traditional", schwarzwäldisch, nordost-alemannisch, niederallemanisch-E., in [51=] <i>Français</i> : badois, bas-alémanique-E.	Germany (Baden-Württemberg-W.)	6
52-ACB-eka	freiburgerisch	⊕Breisgau <i>country</i>	(Freiburg...)	
52-ACB-ekb	schwarzwald-C.		(Schwarzwald-C.)	
52-ACB-ekc	schwarzwald-N.		(Schwarzwald-N.)	
52-ACB-el	elsässer-ditsch	alsatian , elsässerditsch, elsasser-ditsch, elsässisch, nordwest-alemannisch, west-niederallemanisch, "alsatian traditional", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : alsacien, alémanique-NW., bas-alémanique-W. <i>bilingual</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i>	France (Alsace: Bas-Rhin; Haut-Rhin)	6
52-ACB-ela	unterelsässisch	in [51=] <i>Français</i> : bas-alsacien	(Bas-Rhin)	
52-ACB-elb	strossburjer-ditsch	in [51=] <i>Français</i> : strasbourgeois ⊕Strasbourg <i>town</i>	(Bas-Rhin)	
52-ACB-elc	ober-elsässisch	in [51=] <i>Français</i> : haut-alsacien	(Haut-Rhin)	
52-ACB-f	Schwyztertütsch	Swiss-German , schweizerdeutsch, schweizerisch, ober-alemannisch, süd-alemannisch, in [51=] <i>Français</i> : suisse-alémanique, suisse-allemand, haut-alémanique, alémanique du sud <i>translingual</i> < [52=] <i>High-German</i>  <i>Latin script</i>	Switzerland; France; Italy; Germany; Austria; Liechtenstein	6
52-ACB-fa	schwyztertütsch-G.	schwyztertütsch, "swiss-german generalised vehicular"	Switzerland	
52-ACB-faa	schwyztertütsch-W.	schwyzertütsch, schwyzertütsch, "swiss-german vehicular"-W. ; <i>Bäle & Berne models</i> , <i>influence</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i> ⊕ <i>to the west of the</i> Brünig... Napf-Reuss <i>line</i>	Switzerland-W.	
52-ACB-fab	schwyztertütsch-E.	"swiss-german vehicular"-E. ➤ <i>Zürich model</i> ⊕ <i>to the east of the</i> Brünig... Napf-Reuss <i>line</i>	Switzerland-E.	
52-ACB-fb	basel-dytsch	<i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-W., in [51=] <i>Français</i> : bâlois <i>transition</i> < [52=] <i>Alsatian</i> ; <i>influence</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i>	Switzerland (Basel-Stadt; Basel-Land; Aargau-N.&W.; Solothurn); France (Alsace <i>extreme-S.&E.</i>); Germany (Baden-Württemberg-S.&W.)	5
52-ACB-fba	basel-stadt	"bâle urban" ⊕Basel, Bâle <i>town</i>	(Basel-Stadt)	
52-ACB-fbb	basel-land	"bâle rural" ⊕Basel, Bâle <i>environs</i>	(Basel-Land)	
52-ACB-fbc	aargau-NW.	⊕Aare <i>lower valley westwards</i>	(Aargau-N.&W.)	
52-ACB-fbd	solothurn	⊕Solothurn <i>northwards</i>	(Solothurn, Soleure)	
52-ACB-fbe	sundgau	⊕Sundgau <i>country</i>	(Alsace: Haut-Rhin-S.&E.)	
52-ACB-fbf	breisgau-S.	⊕Breisgau-S. <i>country</i>	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-fbg	hotzenwald	⊕Hotzenwald <i>country</i>	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-fc	bärd-dütsch	bärdndütsch, "bernese", <i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-W., in [51=] <i>Français</i> : bernois <i>influence</i> < [51=] <i>Français</i>	Switzerland (Bern; Fribourg)	6
52-ACB-fca	berner-seeland	⊕Seeland <i>country</i> : Bieler See <i>lake</i>	(Bern)	
52-ACB-fcb	freiburg-N.	⊕Freiburg, Fribourg	(Freiburg, Fribourg-N.)	
52-ACB-fcc	bärdndütsch	"bernese urban" ⊕Bern, Berne <i>town</i>	(Bern)	



52-ACB-fcd	emmentaler	⊕Emmental <i>valley</i>	(Bern)	
52-ACB-fce	berner-mittelland	"bernese rural" ⊕Bern, Berne <i>environs</i>	(Bern: Mittelland)	
52-ACB-fcf	berner-oberland-W.	⊕West Oberland <i>country</i> ; Simmen... Kander <i>valleys</i>	(Bern)	
52-ACB-fcg	berner-oberland-E.	⊕East Oberland <i>country</i> ; Brienz... Meiringen	(Bern)	
52-ACB-fd	walserisch	walserdeutsch, "valaisan german", "traditional swiss-german"-S. <i>bilingual</i> < [51=] <i>Italiano</i> & [51=] <i>Gallo-Italian</i>	Switzerland (Valais; Ticino); Italy (Valle d'Aosta; Piemonte)	
52-ACB-fda	hochwalserisch	"upper valaisan"	(Valais-E., Wallis-E.)	
52-ACB-fdb	tessin-walserisch	⊕Bosco Gurin	(Ticino)	
52-ACB-fdc	aosta-walserisch	⊕Lystal <i>river</i> : Gressoney <i>valley</i> & <i>village</i>	(Valle d'Aosta)	2
52-ACB-fdd	vercelli-walserisch	⊕Vercelli>N.	(Piemonte)	2
52-ACB-fde	novara-walserisch	⊕Novara>N.	(Piemonte)	2
52-ACB-fe	luzern-tütsch	luzerntütsch, lucernois, <i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-E.	Switzerland (Luzern; Aargau-S.-&W.; Bern <i>extreme</i> -N.)	5
52-ACB-fea	entlebuch	⊕Entlebuch <i>country</i>	(Luzern)	
52-ACB-feb	luzerntütsch-U.	"luzern urban" ⊕Luzern	(Luzern)	
52-ACB-fec	luzerner-gäu	"luzern rural" ⊕Luzern <i>environs</i>	(Luzern-N.-&E.)	
52-ACB-fed	aargau-SE.	⊕Aare <i>lower valley southwards</i>	(Aargau-S. &-E.)	
52-ACB-fee	ober-aargau	⊕Ober-Aargau <i>country</i>	(Bern)	
52-ACB-fef	willisauer-mittelland	⊕Willisau...	(Luzern)	
52-ACB-ff	schwyzer-tütsch-A.	schwyzertütsch "proper", urkantonenschweizerisch, <i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-E.	Switzerland (Schwyz; Unterwalden; Uri)	5
52-ACB-ffa	schwyzerisch	⊕Schwyz... Dürrenboden	(Schwyz-W. &-S.)	
52-ACB-ffb	ürisch	⊕Altdorf... Andermatt	(Uri)	
52-ACB-ffc	nidwäldisch	⊕Stans... Wolfenschiessen	(Unterwalden Nidwalden)	
52-ACB-ffd	sarnerisch	⊕Sarnen... Kaiserstuhl	(Unterwalden: Obwalden-W.)	
52-ACB-ffe	engelbergisch	⊕Melchtal <i>valley</i>	(Unterwalden: Obwalden-E.)	
52-ACB-fg	züri-tütsch	"wider" zürütütsch, züri-tütsch, zürichdeutsch+ aargäüisch, <i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-E., <i>in</i> [51=] <i>Français</i> : zurichoïse	Switzerland (Zürich; Aargau; Schwyz-N.); Germany (Baden-Württemberg <i>adjacent</i>)	6
52-ACB-fh	glarnertütsch	glarner-deutsch, glaronais, <i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-E. ⊕Glarus... Linthal	Switzerland (Glarus; Glaris)	5
52-ACB-fi	bündner-deutsch	"grison german", <i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-E. ⊕Chur <i>southwards</i> & <i>eastwards</i>	Switzerland (Graubünden; Grisons)	5
52-ACB-fj	schweizerisch-NE.	"lake-constance german", <i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-E. <i>transition</i> < [52=] <i>Deutsch-S. (Schwäbisch)</i>	Switzerland (Appenzell; St.Gallen; Thurgau; Schaffhausen); Austria (Vorarlberg-N.); Germany (Baden-Württemberg <i>adjacent</i> , Bayern <i>adjacent</i>)	5
52-ACB-fja	appenzellisch	⊕Urnäsch... Appenzell... Trogen	(Appenzell)	
52-ACB-fjb	sanktgallisch	⊕Sankt Gallen; Saint Gall	(St.Gallen)	
52-ACB-fjc	thurgäüisch	⊕Thurgau; Thurgovie	(Thurgau)	
52-ACB-fjd	schaffhausenisch	schaffuuserisch ⊕Schaffhausen	(Schaffhausen)	
52-ACB-fje	hegäüisch	⊕Hegau <i>country</i>	(Baden-Württemberg-S.)	
52-ACB-fjf	linzgäüisch	⊕Linzgau <i>country</i>	(Baden-Württemberg-S.)	
52-ACB-fjg	allgäüisch	⊕Allgäu <i>country</i>	(Bayern-S.-&W.)	
52-ACB-fjh	vorarlbergisch-NW.	⊕Bregenz	(Vorarlberg-N.-&W.)	
52-ACB-fk	vorarlbergisch+ liechtensteinisch	<i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-E.	Austria (Vorarlberg); Liechtenstein	5
52-ACB-fka	vorarlbergisch-S.	⊕Feldkirch... Bludenz	(Vorarlberg)	
52-ACB-fkb	liechtensteinisch	⊕Vaduz...	Liechtenstein	
52-ACB-g	Yiddish	mame-loshn (= "mother-tongue"), yidish, jidisch, jiddisch, yidiš, jidich, jüdisch-deutsch, "hebraicised german", "judeo-german", "ashkenazi german" <i>plurilingual</i> < <i>diverse languages transition</i> < [52=] <i>Deutsch-C./Central German & Deutsch-S./Upper German</i> ; <i>developed and used by the Jewish diaspora in Europe from a German base on the Middle Rhine from around 9th cent., substantially influence</i> < [12=] <i>Ivrit (Hebrew) and Aramaic, and subsequently by</i> [53=] <i>Slavic. ¶The majority of speakers in continental Europe were dispersed or massacred in the decade up to 1945, with a reduction in total number of speakers from approx. 12 million in the 1920's, principally in Europe, to approx. 4-5 million in the 1990's, principally in the Americas (esp. USA and Latin America) and Asia (esp. former Soviet Union and Israel). ¶from 11th cent.: Hebrew script</i>	Germany; Belgium; Netherlands; Luxembourg; France; Switzerland; Austria; Italy; Slovenia; Hungary; Czech Rep.; Slovakia; Poland; {Baltic States}; Belarus; Russia; Ukraine; Moldavia; Romania; Kazakhstan; Kirgizstan; Tajikistan; Israel; {North America}; {South America}; etc.	6
52-ACB-ga	yiddish-W.	west-yiddish > <i>the indigenous German and (until 19th cent. also literary) idiom of Yiddish, from which Yiddish-E. developed from 14th cent; Yiddish-W., which spread southwards to Lombardy in 15th cent. and northwards to the North Sea and Baltic ports, is now close to extinction.</i>	Germany (Hessen); France (Alsace; Lorraine); Switzerland; Italy; Netherlands; Slovakia; Hungary	3*
52-ACB-gaa	 yiddish-L.	"historic yiddish", "old literary yiddish", <i>including</i> "earliest yiddish" (from c.1050)... "old yiddish" (from c.1250)... "middle yiddish" (from c.1500)... "early modern yiddish" (from c.1700) > <i>progressively replaced from c.1800 by Yiddish-F. ¶from 11th cent.: Hebrew script</i>	Germany; former Austro-Hungarian Empire; Poland; Russia...	
52-ACB-gab	hessen-yiddish	"traditional central german yiddish" ⊕Frankfurt am Main	Germany (Hessen)	

52-ACB-gac	elsässer-yiddish	"alsatian yiddish" ⊕Strasbourg, Strassburg... Metz	France (Alsace; Lorraine)	
52-ACB-gad	schwytzer-yiddish	⊕Basel, Bâle... Zürich	Switzerland; <i>formerly also</i> Italy-N.	
52-ACB-gae	amsterdamer-yiddish	"dutch yiddish", in [52=] <i>Nederlands</i> : amsterdamer-joods ⊕Amsterdam	Netherlands	0
52-ACB-gaf	donau-yiddish	⊕Vienna, Wien eastwards	Austria; Slovakia; Hungary-N.	
52-ACB-gb	yiddish-E.	ost-jiddisch, "judeo-german"-E., <i>part of</i> "expatriate german" ➤ <i>developed from Yiddish-W. after the beginning of the eastward migrations of speakers into [53=] Slav speaking areas from 14th cent.</i>	Germany; Poland; Hungary; Lithuania; Latvia; Belarus; Ukraine; Russia; <i>migration</i> ➤ USA; Israel; France; United Kingdom;(South America); South Africa; Australia...	6
52-ACB-gba	yiddish-F.	"modern literary yiddish", "modern standard yiddish" ➤ <i>from c. 1800; phonology & spelling (standardised in 1937) based largely on Yiddish-NE., grammar on Yiddish-C. from early 19th cent.: Hebrew script</i>		
52-ACB-gbb	yiddish-NE.	"yiddish"-N. ¶ <i>number of speakers in Europe has fallen by 1990's to around 35,000 (from c. 250,000 in 1920's).</i>	Lithuania; Latvia; Belarus...	4
52-ACB-gbc	yiddish-C.	<i>part of</i> "yiddish"-S. ¶ <i>number of speakers in Europe has fallen by 1990's to less than two thousand (from 2.5 million in 1920's).</i>	Poland...	3
52-ACB-gbd	yiddish-SE.	<i>part of</i> "yiddish"-S. ¶ <i>number of speakers in Europe & Asia has probably fallen by 1990's to less than one million (from over 4 million in 1920's).</i> The Yevreyskaya Autonomous Division (oblast), in Khabarovsk Terr. on the Siberian frontier with China, was designated in 1928 as an area for the resettlement of Jews in USSR, but only a small minority of the population is currently Jewish (of which only some are Yiddish-speaking).	Hungary; Romania; Moldavia; Ukraine; Georgia; Russia (including Siberia)...	5*
52-ACB-gbe	yiddish-G.	"generalised yiddish" ; <i>including the recent fusion of eastern idioms from Europe, esp. in the United States and Israel; influence < [52=] English and by [12=] Ivrit (modern spoken Hebrew)</i>	USA; Israel...	6
52-ACB-h	Auswanderungs-deutsch (notional)	<i>part of</i> "expatriate german" ¶ <i>this notional outer-language represents a socio-linguistic category. The component communities share (with [52=] Yiddish-E.) a common history of German primary language maintenance in an expatriate environment, with frequent exchanges and links among themselves, and with a commonly occurring duality between the conservation of traditional spoken idioms (and amalgamations of traditional idioms) and the cultivation of formal written German (Hochdeutsch). The overlap and interchange among forms of North, Central, South and Swiss German (see [52=] Deutsch-N., Deutsch-C., Deutsch-S. and Schwyzertütsch) make it more convenient to treat these expatriate idioms (and communities) together, listing them in the approximate chronological order of their original departure from the German-speaking heartland. Most speakers of German idioms in eastern Europe (excluding Romania) were displaced in or after 1945, with many fleeing to Germany. Latin script</i>	Romania; Moldova; Croatia; Czech Rep.; Slovakia; Poland; Ukraine; Russia; Georgia; Kazakhstan; Kirghizstan; Uzbekistan; Tajikistan; USA; Canada; Mexico; Costa-Rica; Bolivia; Paraguay; Uruguay; Argentina; Brazil; South Africa; Australia; Papua-New Guinea; <i>exodus from 1945 of members of many communities in eastern Europe, especially to Germany</i>	6
52-ACB-ha	siebenbürger-sächsisch	siebenbürgersachsen community bilingual < [51=] <i>Româneasca (Romanian) ¶migration from North & Central Germany (Westfalen to Thüringen) in 12th cent., reinforced in 18th cent. by settlers from German-speaking Austria ⊕Siebenbürgersachsen country</i>	Romania (Transilvania)	5
52-ACB-haa	nösnergau	⊕Nösner-Gau country: Bistrița...	(Bistrița-Năsăud)	
52-ACB-hab	königsboden	⊕Königsboden country: Sibiu, Hermannstadt ...	(Sibiu)	
52-ACB-hac	burzenland	⊕Burzenland country: Brașov, Kronstadt, ...	(Brașov)	
52-ACB-hb	zipfer-sächsisch	zipfer-sachsen community ⊕Spiš, Zips, Szepes country, Poprad, Popper upper valley ¶ <i>migration from Saxony in 13th cent.; most speakers dispersed in or after 1945</i>	Slovakia (<i>formerly Hungary</i>)	
52-ACB-hba	ober-zips	⊕Oberzips country, Poprad, Popper upper valley: Kežmarok, Kásmark... Levoča, Leutschau ; <i>idiom is largely Deutsch-C./Central German (from Luxemburg/Rhineland, with influence < Silesia)</i>	Slovakia	
52-ACB-hbb	gründlerisch	⊕Zipfer Unterland country: Gel'nica, Göllnitz ; <i>largely Deutsch-S./Upper German (Bayrisch) with Deutsch-C./ Central German influence</i>	Slovakia	
52-ACB-hc	hutterer-deutsch	<i>bilingual < [52=] English ¶migration of members of the Hutterer religious community from Tirol & Kärnten.to Moravia, Romania (Siebenbürgen) and Ukraine (16th cent.), and subsequently (20th cent.) to USA and then Canada; idiom is largely Deutsch-S./Upper German, based on forms in Carinthia and Tirol (Kärntnerisch & Tirolisch).</i>	Moravia> Romania> Ukraine; <i>exodus</i> ➤ USA (Dakota; Montana); Canada (Alberta; Manitoba; Saskatchewan)	4
52-ACB-hd	mennoniten-plaut	mennoniten-platt, mennonitisch, mennoniten-plattdeutsch, mennoniten-niederdeutsch, "low-german mennonite" ¶ <i>originally spoken in Westpreussisch speaking-area by the northern Mennonite communities established from the late 16th cent. on the lower Vistula by migrants from the Netherlands (Friesland). Carried in 18th cent by Mennonite communities eastwards to the then Russian Empire, subsequently from 1870's to North America and from 1920's also to Mexico and South America. ; based on [52=] Westpreussisch; influenced consecutively by [52=] Nederlands, [53=] Slavic & [54=] Lietuvishkai (Lithuanian), [52=] English and [51=] Español. Not inter-intelligible with [52=] Pennsylvanisch-Dietch, notwithstanding their parallel histories.</i>	Germany; Ukraine; Russia; USA; Canada; Mexico; Costa-Rica; Bolivia; Paraguay; Uruguay; Argentina; Brazil	4

52-ACB-hda	russland-mennonitisch	¶migration in 18 th cent. to the Russian Empire under Catherine the Great (see also Schwarzmeerdeutsch below); emigration to the Americas from 1920's.; surviving in scattered locations in ex-USSR, including Kazakhstan @Alma Ata, and Uzbekistan @Tashkent>E.	Russia (Altai Rep.; Siberia...); Kazakhstan; Uzbekistan	4
52-ACB-hdb	nordamerika-mennonitisch	"north-american mennonite", part of chortitza-mennonitisch bilingual < [52=] English ¶arrived from Eastern Europe (esp. Ukraine) from 1870's (with onward migration of some communities to Mexico and South America from 1920's) @colonies in Winnipeg (Manitoba) environs...; Hillsboro (Kansas); Reedley (Calif.); Corn (Oklahoma)	Canada (Quebec; Ontario; Manitoba; Saskatchewan; Alberta; British Columbia); USA (Kansas; California; Oklahoma)	4
52-ACB-hdc	mexiko-mennonitisch	"mexican mennonite" bilingual < [51=] Español ¶arrived in Mexico from Canada from 19 [22=] 24; with colonies in @Cuauhtémoc (Chihuahua); Durango; Zacatecas; Tampico (Tamaulipas)... further migration from 1957 to Belize, with colonies in @Blue Creek (Mexico border)... Shipyard; Belmopán; and to Costa Rica @Sarapiquí	Mexico (Chihuahua; Durango; subsequently Tamaulipas; Zacatecas); Belize; Costa-Rica	4
52-ACB-hdd	südamerika-mennonitisch	including altkolonistisch, chortitza-mennonitisch... neukolonistisch, molotschna-mennonitisch bilingual < [51=] Español ¶arrived in Paraguay from North America, Mexico, Brazil (altkolonistisch) and direct from USSR (neukolonistisch); @colonies in Paraguay-W) Filadelfia environs: Menno... Fernheim... Neuland; (in Paraguay-E.) @Rio Verde; Volendam; Friesland; Nueva Durango; Berghal; Sommerfeld; (in Bolivia) Santa Cruz environs; (in Uruguay) El Ombú; Gartental; Delta; Montevideo	Paraguay (Boquerón; Alto Paraná; Caaguazú, San Pedro; Concepción); Bolivia (Santa Cruz); Uruguay; also Argentina; Brazil	4
52-ACB-he	pennsilfaanisch-dietsch	pennsilfaanisch, pennsylvanisch, "pennsylvania-german", "pennsylvania-dutch", including (1) "old order" amish, part of "plain" pennsilfaanisch... (2) "old order" mennonite, part of "plain" pennsilfaanisch... (3) "fancy" pennsilfaanisch bilingual < [52=] English ¶migration from Rhineland and adjacent German-speaking areas (incl. Alsace, Swabia and Switzerland) from 1727 until 19 th cent.; based on Südrheinfränkisch, with influence < other traditional idioms, and with internal differences of idiom within the United States depending on the location and religious community concerned	USA (Pennsylvania; Ohio; Indiana; also Illinois; Iowa; Nebraska; Kansas; Oklahoma; Virginia; Florida...); Canada (Ontario)	4
52-ACB-hf	esserisch	essekerisch, osijek "urban vernacular" > a Deutsch-S./Upper German idiom, influence < [53=] Hrvatski (Croatian), [41=] Magyar and/or [52=] Yiddish ¶formed in the context of a former Austrian garrison town, established at a focal point on the River Drava after 1687 (Austrian occupation terminated in 1918, and most speakers dispersed after 1945) @Osijek, Esseg	Croatia (Slavonija)	
52-ACB-hg	galizisch-pfälzisch	bilingual < [53=] Russkiy and/or Ukrainska ¶migration from Pfalz in 18 th cent.; most speakers dispersed in or after 1945	Ukraine	
52-ACB-hh	banater-schwäbisch	banater-deutsch, banater "swabian"; banater-schwaben community bilingual < [51=] Româneasca (Romanian) ¶migration from several parts of western Europe at the initiative of Maria Theresa in mid-18 th cent.; predominant linguistic influence < Rheinpfalz/Franken and from Lorraine	Romania (Arad; Timiș; Caraș Severin)	5
52-ACB-hha	banater-schwäbisch-N.	@Arad... Timișoara...	(Arad; Timiș)	
52-ACB-hhb	banater-schwäbisch-S.	banater-bergländisch @Banatului, Banater Gebirge mountains	(Caraș Severin)	
52-ACB-hi	oberwischauisch	¶migration in 18th cent. from Bavaria, Austria and Silesia.; based on a convergence of Deutsch-S. (Mittelbairisch) and Deutsch-C. (Ostmitteldeutsch) idioms @Carpathian mountains: Vișeu de Sus, Oberwischau valley	Romania (Maramureș)	3
52-ACB-hj	sathmarisch	sathmarerschwaben community, "magyarised swabian" bilingual < [51=] Româneasca (Romanian) and/or [41=] Magyar (Hungarian) ¶migration from Germany (esp. Württemberg) in 18 th cent. @Satu Mare>SE.	Romania (Satu Mare)	3*
52-ACB-hk	bukowina-deutsch	¶migration in 18 th and 19 th cent. from Germany and Austria; area of settlement divided between Romania and USSR (Ukraine) in 1945; includes convergence of [52=] Deutsch-C. (Südrheinfränkisch) and Deutsch-S. (Böhmerwäldisch) @Bukovina, Bukowina country: Rădăuți, Radautz... Chernovtsy, Tschernowitz	Romania (Suceava; Botoșani); Ukraine (Chernivtsi)	3
52-ACB-hl	schwarzmeer-deutsch	"black-sea german" ¶migration to Black Sea from 1787 at the initiative of Alexander I, initially Mennonites from West Prussia (see Mennoniten-plaut above) but subsequently also from South Germany; subsequent partial migrations to Central Asia and Siberia and to Argentina	Ukraine; Russia; Georgia; migration> Argentina	4*
52-ACB-hla	odessa-deutsch	bilingual < [53=] Russkiy and/or [53=] Ukrainska @Odessa	Ukraine (Odessa)	
52-ACB-hlb	krim-deutsch	"crimean german" bilingual < [53=] Russkiy and/or [53=] Ukrainska	Ukraine (Crimea)	
52-ACB-hlc	dnjepr+ donetz-deutsch	bilingual < [53=] Russkiy and/or [53=] Ukrainska @Dnepr+ Donetz interfluvial: Donetsk	Ukraine (Kherson; Zaporizhya; Donetsk)	
52-ACB-hld	bessarabien-deutsch	bilingual < [53=] Russkiy and/or [53=] Ukrainska ¶migration partly from Crimea @Tarutyn, Tarutino... Sarata environs (incl. Leipzig... Klöstitz... Katzbach settlements)	Ukraine (Odessa-S.); also Moldova	
52-ACB-hle	caucasus-deutsch-N.	bilingual < [53=] Russkiy @Krasnodar... Armavir... Stavropol...	Russia (Krasnodarskiy Terr. eastwards)	
52-ACB-hlf	caucasus-deutsch-S.	bilingual < [53=] Russkiy and/or [42=] Kharthuli (Georgian) ¶migration from Swabia from 1820's @Tbilisi, Tiflis environs	Georgia	
52-ACB-hlg	argentinisches-schwarzmeer-deutsch	bilingual < [51=] Español (formerly in [53=] Russkiy) ¶migration from Black Sea @Colonel Suárez... Bahía Blanca	Argentina (Prov. Buenos Aires)	4*

52-ACB-hm	wolga-deutsch	<i>bilingual</i> < [53=] <i>Russkiy</i> ¶migration, mainly from West Central Germany, to the Volga in 1764-67, at the initiative of Catherine the Great, with many descendants migrating again to Argentina and Brazil (and elsewhere in the Americas) from 1880. Speakers remaining on the Volga occupied the former Republic of the Russian Germans (<i>Republik der Wolgadeutschen</i>) until the Second World War, being largely dispersed in and after 1945	Russia; Argentina	5
52-ACB-hma	saratowisch	<i>bilingual</i> < [53=] <i>Russkiy</i> ⊕Volga, Volga river: Marks, Marxstadt... Rovnoye, Seelmann...	Russia (Saratov, ex- Republik der Wolgadeutschen)	3
52-ACB-hmb	paraná-wolga-deutsch	<i>bilingual</i> < [51=] <i>Español</i> ⊕between Paraná... Uruguay lower rivers; Paraná upper river	Argentina (Entre-Ríos); Brazil (Paraná)	5
52-ACB-hn	mittelasiatisches-deutsch	<i>bilingual</i> < [53=] <i>Russkiy</i> ; including migration and convergence of idioms from Black Sea and Volga (Schwarzmeer-Deutsch & Wolga-Deutsch) ¶number of speakers perhaps still exceeds one million (including over 650,000 in Kazakhstan in 1970's)	Kazakhstan; Russia (Siberia...); Kirghizstan; Uzbekistan; Tajikistan	6
52-ACB-ho	argentinien-schwyzertütsch	<i>bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>Spanish</i> ¶migration from Switzerland to Argentina in 19th cent. ⊕Esperanza	Argentina (Santa Fé)	4
52-ACB-hp	brazilinien-deutsch	teuto-brasileiro, "brazilian german" <i>bilingual</i> < [51=] <i>Portuguese</i> ¶migration to Brazil from 1824, from Central & Southern Germany & former Austro-Hungarian empire ; includes convergences of [52=] <i>Pommersch, Sächsisch, Pfälzisch, Donau-Bairisch and Donau-Österreichisch</i>	Brazil	6*
52-ACB-hpa	'espirito-santo'	⊕many German-speaking settlements from Serra de Aimorés highlands southwards	Brazil (Espírito Santo)	
52-ACB-hpb	paraná+ rio-grande	⊕many German-speaking settlements from Serra de Apucarana highlands... Lagoa dos Patos lagoon	Brazil (Paraná; Santa-Catarina; Rio-Grande-do-Sul)	
52-ACB-hq	lagunen-deutsch	chile-deutsch <i>bilingual</i> < [51=] <i>Español</i> ¶migration of speakers of Upper German/Deutsch-S. and Middle German/Deutsch-C. idioms to Chile in 19 th cent. > resulting in a new compromise idiom ⊕Llanquihue lake environs	Chile (Los Lagos)	4
52-ACB-hr	texasdeutsch	<i>bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>English</i> ; convergence of idioms spoken by migrants arriving in 1840's from the Rhineland, Alsace and Hessen ⊕Fredericksburg... New Braunfels	USA (Texas)	3*
52-ACB-hs	amana-deutsch	kolonie-deutsch, kolonie-deutsch <i>bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>English</i> ⊕Iowa river: seven Amana villages ¶migration from Upper Saxony (from area of Friedrichsgrün... Rittersgrün...) to Iowa in 1855 > including some dialectal variation among the 7 American villages	USA (Iowa)	2*
52-ACB-ht	natalerdeutsch	nataler-deutsch, nataler-platt, "natal low-german" <i>bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>English</i> ¶migration, partly from North Germany, in 19 th cent. (including German-speaking mercenaries employed by Great Britain in the Crimean War) > [52=] <i>Deutsch-N.</i> idioms progressively replaced by (archaic form of) <i>Hochdeutsch</i>	South Africa (Natal; also Eastern Cape)	3
52-ACB-hu	unser-deutsch	unserdeutsch, rabaul "german creole", vunapope #unser-deutsch= «our german» ¶German-based creole developed in 19 th cent. during period of German colonial rule in New Guinea by mixed-race Catholic community; now close to extinction ⊕New Britain, Neu-Pommern island (Gazelle peninsula): Rabaul	Papua-New Guinea (New Britain...); migration> Australia (Queensland)	1
52-ACB-hua	unserdeutsch-N.	<i>bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>Tok-pisin</i> & [52=] <i>English</i> ⊕Gazelle Peninsula; Rabaul...	Papua-New Guinea (New Britain, ex-Neu-Pommern-W.)	1
52-ACB-hub	unserdeutsch-S.	<i>bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>English</i>	Australia (Queensland-S.&-E.)	1
52-ACB-hv	templer-schwäbisch	"australian swabian"; templer community <i>bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>English</i> ¶migration in 1868 of Templer religious community (Tempelgesellschaft) from Württemberg to Palestine (Haifa, etc.); subsequently expelled to Australia in 1941; based on <i>Schwäbisch</i> (Stuttgartsch) influence < [12=] 'Arabiyya	Palestine; deported> Australia (Victoria)	3
52-ACB-i	Yenish	rotwelsch > German cant, based predominantly on Deutsch-S. influence < [51=] <i>Romance-West</i> , [52=] <i>Yiddish</i> and [59=] <i>Sinti</i> (Romani)	Germany; France; Switzerland; Austria	3*
52-ACB-ia	yenish	jenisch, jenische sprache, chessen-loschen, kochemer-loschen, kaloschen sprache, deutsche gaunersprache= «german rogues' language», rotwelsch, yeniche	Germany; France; Switzerland; Austria	
52-AD 52-ADA 52-ADA-a 52-ADA-aa	'GOTHIC' chain 'GOTHIC' net 'Crimean-Gothic' 'crimean-gothic'	EAST-GERMANIC "late gothic", in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : krimgotisch 16 th century: <i>Latin script</i> ¶extinct by 17 th cent. 16 th century: words and phrases recorded in Constantinople in 1560's: <i>Latin script</i> ; related to Visigothic (Old West Gothic) preserved in the Biblical translation by Ulfilas (died 383), in the Moeso-Gothic script	Ukraine (Crimea)	●

53=	SLAVIC phylozone	covers the "Slavonic" or Slovenčina+ Slovensko set, part of the "Balto-Slavic" grouping within the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 8 outer languages) spoken by communities in eastern Europe and northern Asia, from the Alps to the Bering Sea: 53-A SLOVENČINA+ SLOVENSKO including 2 arterial languages: Ruskiy (Russian); Ukrainska (Ukrainian) with Belarusskaya (Belarussian) There is partial intelligibility among most of the Slavonic languages, with Slovenčina (Slovakian) at the geographic "centre-of-gravity" of this linguistic network. There may be more variation among the idioms of Slovensko (Slovenian) than among several of the closely related official national Slavonic languages of some nation-states, such as Poland, the Czech Republic and Slovakia, for example.	Albania; Armenia; Austria; Azerbaijan; Belarus; Bosnia; Bulgaria; Croatia; Czech Rep.; Estonia; Georgia; Greece; Italy; Kazakhstan; Latvia; Lithuania; Macedonia; Moldova; Poland; Romania; Russian Fed.; Slovenia; Turkmenistan; Ukraine; Uzbekistan; Yugoslavia; with migrations to Canada; USA; Israel; Australia...	8
53-A	SLOVENČINA+ SLOVENSKO set	SLAVONIC		
53-AA	SLOVENČINA+ SLOVENSKO chain			
53-AAA	SLOVENČINA+ SLOVENSKO net	"slavonic", "slav", in [53=] Polski: słowiański, in [52=] Deutsch: slawisch, in [51=] Français: slavique		
53-AAA-a	Slavonski	Church-Slavonic ➤ based on Slavonic-S.; survives as liturgical language of the Eastern Orthodox Church 𐌆from 9 th cent.: Old Bulgarian Cyrillic script; Modern Cyrillic script	{Europe-E.}	
53-AAA-aa	slavonski-L.	"church slavonic", including "old church slavonic"... "russian church slavonic"... "serbian church slavonic"... "bulgarian church slavonic"		
53-AAA-b	Serbska+ Serbščina	Sorbian, "sorb", "wendish", "lekhitic"-W., in [51=] Français: sorabe, wende, in [52=] Deutsch: sorbisch, wendisch, lausitzisch, in [53=] Polski: łulica, part of "slavonic"-W.; serbjja, serby community 𐌆from 15 th cent.: Latin script bilingual < [52=] Deutsch 𐌆Łužica, Łužyca, Lausitz country. Spree upper valley	Germany (Brandenburg; Sachsen)	4
53-AAA-ba	dolno-serbska-rěc	"lower sorbian", in [52=] Deutsch: nieder-sorbisch, nieder-wendisch, nieder-lausitzisch, in [53=] Polski: dolna-łulica	Germany (Brandenburg Niederlausitz country; Sachsen Oberlausitz country)	4
53-AAA-baa	dolno-serbska-F.	"lower sorbian standard"		
53-AAA-bab	lubřow	𐌆Lubřow, Lübbenau	(Brandenburg)	
53-AAA-bac	chóšebuz	𐌆Chóšebuz, Cottbus	(Brandenburg)	
53-AAA-bad	rogow	𐌆Rogow...	(Brandenburg)	
53-AAA-bae	zły-komarow	𐌆Zły Komarow, Senftenberg	(Brandenburg)	
53-AAA-baf	bukojna+ kóšynka	𐌆Senftenberg-S.&-E....	(Brandenburg)	
53-AAA-bag	grodk	𐌆Grodsk, Spremberg	(Brandenburg)	
53-AAA-bah	slepe	𐌆Slepe; Schleife...	(Sachsen)	
53-AAA-bb	hornjo-serbščina	"upper sorbian", in [52=] Deutsch: ober-sorbisch, ober-wendisch, ober-lausitzisch, in [53=] Polski: górna- łulica	Germany (Sachsen Oberlausitz country; Brandenburg Niederlausitz country)	4
53-AAA-bba	hornjo-serbščina-F.	"upper sorbian standard"		
53-AAA-bbb	košyna-luta	𐌆Łuta, Lauta...	(Brandenburg)	
53-AAA-bbc	budyšin	𐌆Budyšin, Bautzen...	(Sachsen)	
53-AAA-bbd	šprejcy	𐌆Šprejcy, Spreewitz...	(Sachsen)	
53-AAA-bbe	tfelno-wochozy	𐌆Nochten...	(Sachsen)	
53-AAA-bbf	mužakow	𐌆Mužakow, Bad Muskau...	(Sachsen; Brandenburg adjacent); Poland adjacent	
53-AAA-bc	po-labski	polabski, "polabian", in [52=] Deutsch: polabisch 𐌆extinct in 18 th cent. #po-labski derived from Labe= «Elbe river» 𐌆Elbe lower river: Lüchow	Germany (Niedersachsen)	•
53-AAA-c	Polski+ Kaszubi	Polish+ Kashubian, "lekhitic"-E., part of "slavonic"-W.	Poland; also Russia; Belarus; Lithuania; migration> France, Germany; USA	7
53-AAA-ca	słowiński	slovinski, "slovincian" 𐌆extinct	Poland (Ślupskie)	0
53-AAA-cb	kaszubi	kashubian, kaszuby, kaszubski, "cashubian", "cassubian" ➤ including dialects, to be added	Poland (Gdańsk; Ślupskie adjacent)	5
53-AAA-cc	polski	polish, język polski, polszczyzna, in [51=] Français: polonais, in [52=] Deutsch: polnisch ; further idioms to be identified, including transitional forms to [53=] Ruskiy, [53=] Bieloruskiy, [53=] Ukrainska and [53=] Čeština (Czech)	Poland; also Lithuania-SE.; Slovakia adjacent	7
53-AAA-cca	polski-L.	historical polish, old polish 𐌆from 14 th cent.; Latin script	Poland	
53-AAA-ccb	polski-F.	polski język literacki, "formal polish", "literary polish"	Poland	
53-AAA-ccc	polski-G.	"generalised polish", including nowe dialekty mieszanego #nowe dialekty mieszanego = «new mixed dialects» ; including fusion of idioms in peripheral areas settled/resettled after 1945 𐌆the following traditional idioms are listed in approximate anti-clockwise sequence	Poland	


53-AAA-ccd	bory	⊕Tuchola <i>environs</i>	(Bydgoskie)	
53-AAA-cce	kociewie	⊕Wisła, Vistula <i>lower left-bank</i>	(Gdańsk; Bydgoskie)	
53-AAA-ccf	krajna	⊕Notec <i>middle right-bank</i>	(Piłskie; Bydgoskie)	
53-AAA-ccg	kujawy	⊕Kujawy <i>country</i> : Inowrocław... Włocławek	(Bydgoskie; Włocławskie...)	
53-AAA-cch	wielko-polska	"posnanian", "great-poland traditional" > <i>to be divided into constituent idioms</i> ⊕Wielko-Polska <i>country</i> : Warta <i>valley</i> : Poznań...	(Piłskie, Poznań, Koniń...)	
53-AAA-cci	łęczyckie	⊕Łęczyca	(Płock...)	
53-AAA-ccj	sieradzkie	⊕Sieradz	(Sieradz...)	
53-AAA-ck	śląski	"silesian" ⊕Śląsk, Silesia <i>country</i> : Opole... Racibórz... Katowice	(Opole; Katowice)	
53-AAA-ccl	orawa-N.	orava-N., <i>part of</i> tatra-N. ⊕Tatry, Tatra <i>mountains</i> : Oravská Polhora... <i>transition</i> < [53=] <i>Slovenština</i> (Slovak: Orava-S.)	Slovakia; (Nowosadecskie)	
53-AAA-cdm	podhale	<i>part of</i> tatra-N. ⊕Tatry, Tatra <i>mountains</i> : Zakopane	(Nowosadecskie)	
53-AAA-ccn	spisz-N.	spiš-N., <i>part of</i> tatra-N. ⊕Tatry, Tatra <i>mountains</i> : Spišská Belá <i>northwards transition</i> < [53=] <i>Slovenština</i> (Slovak)	Slovakia; (Nowosadecskie border)	
53-AAA-cco	mało-polska	"cracovian" > <i>to be divided into constituent idioms</i> ⊕Małopolska <i>country</i> : Cracow... Lublin	Poland-SW.	
53-AAA-ccp	mazowiecki	mazowsze, "mazovian" > <i>to be divided into constituent idioms transition</i> < [53=] <i>Bieloruskiy</i> ⊕Mazowsze <i>country</i>	(Ciechanow; Ostrołęckie; Warszawskie; Siedleckie)	
53-AAA-ccq	podlasie	"podlasian" <i>transition</i> < [53=] <i>Bieloruskiy</i> ⊕Biała Podlaska... Mońki	(Białkopodlaskie; Białostockie...)	
53-AAA-ccr	mazury	"mazurian" ⊕Mazury, Mazuria <i>country</i>	(Suwalskie; Olsztyn)	
53-AAA-ccs	warmia	⊕Ostróda... Olsztyn	(Olsztyn)	
53-AAA-cct	chełmińsko- dobrzyńska	⊕Ziemia Chełmińska-Dobrzyńska <i>country</i>	(Toruń...)	
53-AAA-ccu	polski-amerikanski	"american polish" † <i>spoken by part of a large Polish diaspora (over 2.5 million speakers) in the USA and Canada influence</i> < [52=] <i>Northamerican General English</i>	USA; also Canada	6
53-AAA-d	Slovenčina+ Čeština	Czech+ Slovak , <i>part of</i> "west slavic"	Czech Rep; Slovakia; Austria; USA	7
53-AAA-da	čeština	czech , <i>including</i> "bohemian", "czech proper"... moravská, "moravian"... lasky, "silesian"-S. > <i>further idioms to be identified</i>	Czech Rep. (Čechy; Morava)	7
53-AAA-daa	čeština-L.	"historical czech", "old literary czech"  <i>from 13th cent.; Latin script</i>	(Čechy; Morava)	
53-AAA-dab	čeština-F.	"formal czech", "literary czech"	Czech Rep.	
53-AAA-dac	čeština-G.	obecna čeština, "generalised czech", "bohemian colloquial standard"	Czech Rep. (<i>Bohemia</i>)	
53-AAA-dad	čeština-W.	"czech"-W. ⊕Plzeň	Czech Rep. (Zapadočeský; also Severočeský; Středočeský)	
53-AAA-dae	čeština-S.	"czech"-S. ⊕Pisk... Kamenice <i>southwards</i>	Czech Rep. (Jihočeský)	
53-AAA-daf	doudlebski	"czech far-south " ⊕Doudleby... Kaplice	Czech Rep. (Jihočeský)	
53-AAA-dag	čeština-C.	"czech"-C. ⊕Łoba... Vltava <i>lower valleys</i>	Czech Rep. (Středočeský...)	
53-AAA-dah	praha-U.	"prague urban" ⊕Praha, Prague	Czech Rep. (Praha)	
53-AAA-dai	čeština-NE.	"czech"-NE., <i>including</i> przejsiowci ⊕Turnov... Žamberk... Chotěboř	Czech Rep. (Východočeský)	
53-AAA-daj	česko-moravská	"czech-moravian transitional" ⊕Jihlava... Nyklovce ; <i>transitional between</i> [53=] <i>Moravsky & Čeština</i>	Czech Rep. (Jihomoravský)	
53-AAA-dak	hanák	hanácká, "moravian"-C., <i>part of</i> moravsky, "moravian" ⊕Znojmo... Brno... Olomouc	Czech Rep. (Jihomoravský; Severomoravský)	
53-AAA-dal	dolsky	"moravian"-SE., <i>part of</i> moravsky, "moravian" ⊕Kyjov	Czech Rep. (Jihomoravský)	
53-AAA-dam	lasky	lašská, lach, yalach, "silesian"-S. <i>transition</i> < [53=] <i>Polski</i> ⊕Branica (Poland)... Opava... Frydlant	Czech Rep. (Slezsko-S., Schlesien-S., Silesia-S.); also Poland	
53-AAA-db	slovenčina	slovak , <i>in</i> [53=] <i>Čeština</i> (Czech): slovenština > <i>linguistically and geographically, the most central of the modern Slavonic languages probably the most widely inter-comprehensible with other languages in the Slavonic net</i>	Slovakia; also Czech Rep., Hungary	6
53-AAA-dba	slovenčina-F.	"formal" slovak, "literary" slovak  <i>from 17th cent.; standardised in 19th cent., on basis of Slovak-C.; Latin script</i>	Slovakia; also Czech Rep.	
53-AAA-dbb	slovenčina -G.	"generalised" slovak, <i>including</i> bratislava "urban"	Slovakia	
53-AAA-dbc	moravsko- slovenčina	; <i>transition between</i> [53=] <i>Moravsky & Slovenčina; to be divided into constituent idioms</i> ⊕Podivín... Rožnov	Czech Rep. (Jihomoravský; Severomoravský)	
53-AAA-dbd	dolná-morava	"lower moravian", <i>part of</i> "slovak"-W. ⊕Malý Karpat, Little Carpathian <i>mountains</i>	Slovakia-W.	
53-AAA-dbe	trenčín-N.	<i>part of</i> "slovak"-W. ⊕Vah <i>middle valley</i> : Trenčín <i>downstream</i>	Slovakia-W.	
53-AAA-dbf	trenčín-S.	<i>part of</i> "slovak"-W. ⊕Vah <i>middle valley</i> : Trenčín <i>upstream</i>	Slovakia-W.	
53-AAA-dbg	orava-S.	orawa-S., <i>part of</i> "slovak"-C., <i>part of</i> tatra-S. <i>transition</i> < [53=] <i>Polski</i> (Orawa-N.) ⊕Tatry, Tatra <i>mountains</i> : Tvrdošín	Slovakia-C.	
53-AAA-dbh	liptov	<i>part of</i> "slovak"-C., <i>part of</i> tatra-S. <i>transition</i> < [53=] <i>Polski</i> ⊕Tatry, Tatra <i>mountains</i> : Liptovský Hrádok...	Slovakia-C.	
53-AAA-dbi	turiec	<i>part of</i> "slovak"-C. ⊕Turie... Martin...	Slovakia-C.	
53-AAA-dbj	zvoleň	<i>part of</i> "slovak"-C. ⊕Hron <i>valley</i> : Zvoleň <i>upstream</i>	Slovakia-C.	
53-AAA-dbk	tekov	<i>part of</i> "slovak"-C. ⊕Nový Tekov <i>upstream</i>	Slovakia-C.	

53-AAA-dbl	hont	<i>part of "slovak"-C. ⊕Hont: Hungarian frontier northwards</i>	Slovakia-C.; Hungary <i>frontier</i>	
53-AAA-dbm	novohrad	<i>part of "slovak"-C. ⊕Lučenec... Tornaľa</i>	Slovakia-C.	
53-AAA-dbn	gemer	<i>part of "slovak"-C. ⊕Gemerský Milhost'</i>	Slovakia-C.	
53-AAA-dbo	spiš-S.	<i>spisz-S., part of "slovak"-E. transition < [53=] Polski ⊕Spišská Nová Ves</i>	Slovakia-E.	
53-AAA-dbp	šariš	<i>part of "slovak"-E. ⊕Malý Šariš...</i>	Slovakia-E.	
53-AAA-dbq	zemplin	<i>part of "slovak"-E. ⊕Ondava valley: Zemplin upstream</i>	Slovakia-E.	
53-AAA-dbr	už	<i>transition < [53=] Rusyn & [53=] Ukrainska ⊕Už, Uzh valley</i>	Slovakia-E.; Ukraine <i>frontier</i>	
53-AAA-dbs	slovenčina-amerika	<i>"american slovak" influence < [52=] Northamerican General English</i>	USA; Canada	
53-AAA-e	Ruskiy+ Ukrainska	Russian+ Ukrainian , "slavonic"-E.	{Russian Federation}; Belarus; Ukraine; Moldavia; {Baltic states}; {Caucasian states}; {Central Asian states}; Canada; USA; Israel; {United Nations}	8
53-AAA-ea	ruskiy-jazik	russian , ruski, veliko-ruskiy, "great russian"	{Russian Federation}; also {Central Asia}; Ukraine; Belarus; {Baltic States}...	8
53-AAA-eaa	ruskiy-L.	"historical russian", "old literary russian" <i>influence < Slavonski (Church Slavonic) from 11th cent.; standardised in 18th cent., with shift from Church Slavonic variety to Russian "civil" variety =grazhdanskaya azbuka; Soviet model replacing Tsarist model from 1917; Cyrillic script</i>		
53-AAA-eab	ruskiy-F.	"formal russian", "literary russian", "standard russian", <i>including tsarist model... soviet model.</i>	{Russian Federation}...	
53-AAA-eac	ruskiy-G.	"generalised colloquial russian" ; <i>now widespread throughout the former Soviet Union, with local influences reflecting the traditional language(s) or former language(s)</i>	{Russian Federation}...	
53-AAA-ead	arkhangel'skiy	<i>part of "russian"-N. ⊕Archangelsk</i>	Russia (Arkhangel'sk)	
53-AAA-eae	olonetskiy	<i>part of "russian"-N. ⊕Petrozawodsk</i>	Karelia	
53-AAA-eaf	novgorodskiy	<i>part of "russian"-N. ⊕Novgorod</i>	Russia (Novgorod; St.Peterburg)	
53-AAA-eag	vologdo-viatkiy	<i>part of "russian"-N. ⊕Vologda... Kirov...</i>	Russia (Vologda; Yaroslavl; Kirov eastwards...)	
53-AAA-eah	povolzhskiy	<i>part of "russian"-N. ⊕Tver'... Nizhniy Novgorod</i>	Russia (Tver'; Moskva; Yaroslavl; Vladimir; Ivanovo; Nizhiy)	
53-AAA-eai	sankt-peterburgskiy	"saint-petersburg popular urban" ⊕St.Petersburg, <i>former Leningrad</i>	Russia (St.Peterburg)	
53-AAA-eaj	moskovskiy	"moscovite popular urban" ⊕Moskva, Moscow	Russia (Moskva)	
53-AAA-eak	pskovskiy	<i>part of "russian"-C. ⊕Pskov... Valdai hills</i>	Russia (Pskov, Tver')	
53-AAA-eal	ruskiy-CW.	<i>part of "russian"-C. ⊕Krutets... Valdai hills</i>	Russia (Pskov border; Novgorod, Tver')	
53-AAA-eam	ruskiy-CE.	<i>part of "russian"-C. ⊕Moskva-E.... Moksha valley... Tatishchevo</i>	Russia (Moskva; Vladimir; Ryazan', Penza; Saratov; Mordovia)	
53-AAA-ean	bryanskiy	<i>part of "russian"-S. ⊕Gagarin... Bryansk... Sevs</i>	Russia (Smolensk; Kaluzhsk; Bryansk; Orlovsk; Kursk border)	
53-AAA-eao	tul'skiy	<i>part of "russian"-S. ⊕Kaluga... Tula</i>	Russia (Kaluzhsk; Tula)	
53-AAA-eap	orlovskiy	<i>part of "russian"-S. ⊕Orel... Kursk</i>	Russia (Orlovsk; Kursk)	
53-AAA-eaq	tambovskiy	<i>part of "russian"-S. ⊕Ryazan'... Volograd, ex-Stalingrad... Astrakhan</i>	Russia (Ryazan'; Tambov; Penza; Saratov; Voronezh; Volgograd; Astrakhan)	
53-AAA-ear	donskiy	<i>part of "russian"-S. ⊕Don+ Donets lower valleys... Terek valley</i>	Russia (Volgograd; Rostov; Stavropol Terr.); Chechnya	
53-AAA-eas	doukhorbor-emigré	¶ <i>migration of Doukhorbor religious community (Russian-speaking peasants) by sea from Crimea to Montreal in 1898; first settlements in Saskachwan with settlements further west from 1908</i>	Canada (Saskatchwan; Alberta; British Columbia)	4
53-AAA-eat	molokan-emigré	¶ <i>migration of Molokan (Doukhorbor) religious community from Canada to California, around 1900</i>	USA (California)	3*
53-AAA-eb	belaruskaya-mova	belarussian , "bielorussian", "belorussian", "white russian", "byelorussian", "white ruthenian", <i>in [53=] Ruskiy: bielorusskiy ; originating from a complex of dialects, coalescing from 13th cent. and subsequently influence < [53=] Polski from standardised in 1917; Cyrillic script translingual < [53=] Ruskiy</i>	A Belarus; Latvia <i>adjacent</i> ; Russia <i>adjacent</i>	7
53-AAA-eba	belaruskaya-F.	"formal belarussian", "literary belorussian"	Belarus	
53-AAA-ebb	belaruskaya-G.	"generalised belarussian"	Belarus	
53-AAA-ebc	polotsk	<i>polots, part of belaruskaya-NE. transition < [53=] Ruskiy ⊕(Latvia) Daugavpils, Dynaburg... (Belarus) Polotsk</i>	Latvia (Daugavpils; Kraslavas); Belarus (Vitebsk)	
53-AAA-ebd	vitebsk+ mogilev	<i>part of belaruskaya-NE. transition < [53=] Ruskiy ⊕Vitebsk... Mogilev... Bryansk</i>	Belarus (Vitebsk; Mogilev); Russia (Smolensk; Bryansk)	
53-AAA-ebe	minsk-U.	<i>minsk "urban", part of belaruskaya-SW.</i>	Belarus (Minsk)	
53-AAA-ebf	grodno+ baranovichi	<i>grodnen+ baranovich, part of belaruskaya-SW. transition < [53=] Polski ⊕Grodno... Baranovichi</i>	Belarus (Hrodna; Brest); Poland <i>frontier</i>	
53-AAA-ebg	slutsk+ mozyr	<i>slutsko+ mozyr, part of belaruskaya-SW. transition < [53=] Ukrainska ⊕Slutsk... Mozyr</i>	Belarus (Minsk; Mogilev; Gomel)	

53-AAA-ec	rusyn	ruthenian , "carpathian", carpatho-rusyn, zakarpackie	Poland; Slovakia; Ukraine	5
53-AAA-eca	rusyn-N.	⊕Sanok <i>transition</i> < [53=] <i>PolSKI</i>	Poland (Krośńieński; Nowosadeckie)	
53-AAA-ecb	rusyn-W.	⊕Stará L'ubovňa... Ondava <i>upper valley</i> ... Vyhroľát <i>highlands transition</i> < [53=] <i>Slovak</i>	Slovakia-E.	
53-AAA-ecc	rusyn-SE.	zakarpackie-S. ⊕Uzhgorod, Uzhorod... Khust, Chust <i>transition</i> < [53=] <i>Ukrainska</i>	Ukraine (Zakarpatska)	
53-AAA-ed	ukrainska-mova	ukrainian #name derived from ukraina=«border area» <i>translingual</i> < [53=] <i>Russkiy</i>	A Ukraine; Poland <i>adjacent</i> , Belarus <i>adjacent</i> , Russia <i>adjacent</i> , Moldova <i>adjacent</i> , migration> Canada	7
53-AAA-eda	ukrainska-L.	"historical ukrainian", "old literary ukrainian"  from 11 th cent. <i>influence</i> < <i>Slavonski</i> (<i>Church Slavonic</i>); <i>Cyrillic script</i>	Ukraine	
53-AAA-edb	ukrainska-F.	"formal ukrainian", "literary ukrainian"  Kiev model; <i>Cyrillic script</i>	Ukraine	
53-AAA-edc	ukrainska-G.	"generalised ukrainian"	Ukraine	
53-AAA-edd	ukrainska+ belaruskaya	<i>part of</i> "ukrainian"-N., poleskie (= «northern») > <i>to be divided into constituent idioms transition</i> < [53=] <i>Belaruskaya</i> ⊕(Poland) Bielsk Podlaski... Biała Podlaska... (Belarus) Brest... Pinsk... Kalinkavičy... (Ukraine) Sarny... Czernobyl... Niezyn... Seměnowka... Krolewets	Poland <i>adjacent</i> (Białostockie; Białkopodlaskie); Belarus (Brest; Gomel); Ukraine (Volynska <i>border</i> , Rivnenska; Zhytomyr; Kiev; Chernivhivska... Sumska)	
53-AAA-ede	ukrainska-NW.	<i>part of</i> "ukrainian"-N. > <i>to be divided into constituent idioms</i> ⊕(Poland) Chelm... (Ukraine) Bug-W. <i>middle valley</i> ... Zhitomir... Bila Zerkva	(Volynsk; Rivnenska; Zhytomyr); Poland (Chelm <i>adjacent</i>)	
53-AAA-edf	kiev-U.	kiev "urban", <i>part of</i> "ukrainian"-N. ⊕Kiev	(Kiev)	
53-AAA-edg	ukrainska-NE.	<i>part of</i> "ukrainian"-N. > <i>to be divided into constituent idioms</i> ⊕Bila Zerkva... Pryluky... Sudzha	(Zhytomyr; Kiev; Cherkaska; Poltava; Sumska); Russia (Kursk <i>frontier</i>)	
53-AAA-edh	ukrainska-SW.	<i>part of</i> "ukrainian"-S. ⊕(Poland) Hrubieszów... (Ukraine) Bug-W. <i>upper valley</i> ... Ostrog... Berdichev... Vinnitsa... Uman'	Poland (Zamojskie <i>frontier</i>); Ukraine (Volynska; Lviv; Rivnenska; Ternopil; Khmelnytska; Zhytomyr; Vinnytsya; Kiev; Cherkaska)	
53-AAA-edi	dnestr-NW.	"upper dnestr", opolskie, <i>part of</i> "ukrainian"-S. > <i>to be divided into constituent idioms</i> ⊕Bug-W.... Dnestr <i>upper valleys</i>	(Lviv; Ternopil; Ivano-Frankivsk)	
53-AAA-edj	lviv-U.	lviv "urban", <i>part of</i> "ukrainian"-S. ⊕Lviv, Lvov	(Lviv)	
53-AAA-edk	turka	<i>part of</i> "ukrainian"-S. ⊕Carpathian <i>highlands</i> : Turka <i>southeastwards</i>	(Lviv; Ivano-Frankivsk)	
53-AAA-edl	kuty	<i>part of</i> "ukrainian"-S. ⊕Carpathian <i>highlands</i> : Rakhov... Kuty... Ripen	(Zakarpatska; Ivano-Frankivsk; Chernivtsi); Romania <i>frontier</i>	
53-AAA-edm	prut-N.	"upper prut", <i>part of</i> "ukrainian"-S. ⊕Bukovina country: Prut, Prutul <i>upper valley</i>	(Ivano-Frankivsk; Chernivtsi); Moldova (Bessarabiya <i>adjacent</i>)	
53-AAA-edn	dnestr-M.	<i>part of</i> "ukrainian"-S. ⊕Dnestr <i>middle valley</i> ... Bug-S. <i>upper & middle valleys</i>	(Ternopil; Khmelnytska; Vinnytsya; Odessa; Kirovohradska; Mykolaiv)	
53-AAA-edo	ukrainska-SE.	<i>part of</i> "ukrainian"-S. ¶ <i>to be divided into constituent idioms</i> ⊕Odessa... Sevastopol'... Kharkhov... Don <i>middle valley</i> (Pavlovsk... Boguchar)	Ukraine-SE.; Russia (Belgorod; Voronezh)	
53-AAA-edp	surzhik	surjik, "mixed ukrainian+ russian" <i>transition</i> < [53=] <i>Russkiy</i>	Ukraine (Kiev...)	
53-AAA-edq	"canadian-ukrainian"	<i>bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>English</i>	migration> Canada	
53-AAA-f	Slovensko	Slovenian , "wider" slovensko, "slovene", "alpine slave", in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : slowenisch, windisch, alpenlawisch, <i>part of</i> "slavonic"-S. #the variant forms slovenski and slovensko are used here to distinguish the "slovene" outer language from the component "slovenian" inner languages <i>translingual</i> < [53=] <i>Srpsko-Hrvatsi</i>  from 11th cent.: <i>Latin script</i>	Slovenia; Austria <i>adjacent</i> , Italy <i>adjacent</i> , Hungary <i>adjacent</i> , migration> Croatia; Yugoslavia; USA	6
53-AAA-fa	slovensko-A.	slovenski "proper", "common slovenian"	A Slovenia; Austria (A Kärnten; A Steiermark)	6
53-AAA-faa	slovensko-L.	"historical slovenian", "old slovenian"  from 11 th cent.	Slovenia	
53-AAA-fab	slovensko-F.	"formal slovenian", "literary slovenian", dolensko+ gorenjsko "compromise standard", including Ljubljana "cultivated urban"	(Ljubljana...)	
53-AAA-fac	slovensko-sava	medijsko, "dolensko+ gorenjsko mixed popular slovenian" ⊕Medija valley... Sava <i>middle valley left-bank</i> : Litija–Hrastnik <i>industrial region</i>		
53-AAA-fad	slovensko-G.	"generalised slovenian"	Slovenia...	
53-AAA-fae	slovensko-"amerika"	β&Lvy. {52=] <i>English</i>	migration> USA	
53-AAA-fb	koroško	koruško, "carinthian slovene", in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : kärntner-slowenisch <i>bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>Deutsch-S. (Kärntnerisch)</i> & <i>Deutsch-C. (Hoch-deutsch)</i>	Austria (Kärnten-S.); Slovenia-N.; Italy (Friuli–Venezia-Giulia-N.&-E.)	4
53-AAA-fba	ziljsko	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : gailtaler-slowenisch ⊕Zilja, Gailtal valley... Trbiž, Tarvisio (<i>frontier</i>)	(Kärnten); (Friuli–Venezia-Giulia...)	
53-AAA-fbb	rožansko	koroško-C., in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : rosentaler-slowenisch ⊕Celovec, Klagenfurt... Rosental valley... Drava, Drau valley between Beljak, Villach+ Velikovec, Völkermarkt... Loibltal valley... Waidisch valley... Bela, Vellach <i>lower valley</i>	(Kärnten)	
53-AAA-fbc	krksko	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : gurktaler-slowenisch ⊕Krka, Gurktal <i>lower valley</i>	(Gurktal)	

53-AAA-fbd	obirsko	remšeniško narečje, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : eisenkappler-slowenisch ⊕Obirsko, Ebriach valley... Korte, Trögern valley... Bela, Vellach upper valley... Uzelezná Kapla, Eisenkappel... Lobnik, Lobnig valley... Lepena, Leppen valley... Remšenik, Remschenig valley	(Kärnten)
53-AAA-fbe	meūziško	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : miesstaler-slowenisch ⊕Savinja upper valley: Solčava...	Slovenia
53-AAA-fbf	podjunsko	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : jauntaler-slowenisch ⊕Drava; Drau valley between Velikovec, Völkermarkt+ Dravograd... Pliberk, Bleiburg... (frontier)	(Kärnten); Slovenia
53-AAA-fbg	remšniško	⊕Kozjak, Possruck country, Muta+ Brezno... Drava middle valley left-bank	Slovenia
53-AAA-fc	rezijanjsko	"resian slovene", in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : resianisch ⊕Rezija, Resia valley: Resiutta upstream	Italy (Friuli–Venezia-Giulia-N.&E.)
53-AAA-fd	beneško	"venetian slovene", in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : venezianer-slowenisch	Italy (Friuli–Venezia-Giulia-E.); Slovenia
53-AAA-fda	tersko	beneško-N., "venetian slovene"-N. ⊕Ter upper valley: Taipana, Tipana...	(Friuli–Venezia-Giulia)
53-AAA-fdb	nadiško	beneško-C., "venetian slovene"-C. ⊕Nadiža+ Idrija upper valleys: Tiglio...	(Friuli–Venezia-Giulia)
53-AAA-fdc	brisko	beneško-S., "venetian slovene"-S. ⊕Idrija middle valley... Soča-S. middle valley right-bank (frontier)	Slovenia; Italy (Friuli–Venezia-Giulia)
53-AAA-fe	oboško	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : ober-isonzotalerisch ⊕Soča-W.... Isonzo... Nadiža upper valleys	Slovenia
53-AAA-fea	bovško	⊕Bovec... Soča-N. upper valley-N.	Slovenia
53-AAA-feb	kobariško	⊕Kobarid... Soča-S. upper valley	Slovenia
53-AAA-fec	borjansko	⊕Borjana... Nadiža upper valley	Slovenia
53-AAA-ff	kraško	přimorsko-N., "maritime slovene"-N., in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : karstisch ⊕Kras, Karst, Carso country (frontier)	Slovenia; Italy (Friuli–Venezia-Giulia)
53-AAA-ffa	kraško-NW.	⊕Kras-N.&W. country: Soča-S. middle valley left-bank... Vipava lower valley... Kanal... Gorica, Gorizia... Doberdob, Doberdò...	Slovenia
53-AAA-ffb	kraško-SE.	⊕Kras country-S.&E.: Vipava middle valley... Trst, Trieste	Slovenia; Italy (Friuli–Venezia-Giulia)
53-AAA-fg	istrsko	přimorsko-S., "maritime slovene"-S., "istrian slovene", in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : istrianer-slowenisch	Slovenia-E.; Croatia adjacent
53-AAA-fga	brkinsko	⊕Brkini country: Kubed... Malerija... Buzet	Slovenia; Croatia adjacent
53-AAA-fgb	šavirsko	⊕Dragonja valley right-bank	Slovenia
53-AAA-fh	notranjsko	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : inner-kraingerisch ⊕Notranjska-C.&S. country... Carniola-S.&W.: Vipava... Jelsane	Slovenia
53-AAA-fi	gorenjsko+rovtarsko	gorenjsko+ selško+ rovtarsko, "upper slovene", in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : ober-kraingerisch+ gereuterisch ⊕Gorna Krajina, Gorenjska, Upper Carniola country: Sava basin (Litija upstream)	Slovenia-CN.&W.
53-AAA-fia	gorenjsko	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : ober-kraingerisch ⊕Sava valley: Litija upstream	Slovenia
53-AAA-fib	selško	⊕Selca... Zelezniki	Slovenia
53-AAA-fic	tolminsko	rovtarsko-NW. ⊕Soča, Isonzo+ Idrija confluence: Tolmin... Podbrdo	Slovenia
53-AAA-fid	cerkljansko	rovtarsko-W. ⊕Idrija middle valley: Cerkno... Vojsko	Slovenia
53-AAA-fie	črnoverško	idrijsko, rovtarsko-SW. ⊕Idrija upper valley: Idrija... □rni-Vrh	Slovenia
53-AAA-fif	logaško	rovtarsko-SE. ⊕Logatec...	Slovenia
53-AAA-fig	vrhniško+ horjuljsko	vrhniško + horjuljsko, rovtarsko-E. ⊕Vrhnika... Horjul	Slovenia
53-AAA-fih	poljansko	rovtarsko-C. ⊕Poljanscica river: Poljane...	Slovenia
53-AAA-fii	škofjeloško	rovtarsko-NE. ⊕Škofja-Loka...	Slovenia
53-AAA-fj	dolenjsko	dolenjski, "lower slovene", in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : unter-kraingerisch ⊕Dolna Krajina, Dolenjska, Lower Carniola country	Slovenia-CS.
53-AAA-fja	dolenjsko-C.	⊕Ljubljana valley... Krka upper valley	Slovenia
53-AAA-fjb	dolenjsko-E.	vzhodno-dolenjsko ⊕Mirna upper valley... Krka middle valley between Novo-Mesto & Kostanjevica	Slovenia
53-AAA-fjc	posavsko	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : savetalerisch ⊕Sava middle valley between Litija & Brežice	Slovenia
53-AAA-fk	belo-krajinsko	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : weiss-kraingerisch, "mixed slovene+ croatian" transition < [53=] <i>Hrvatski</i> ⊕Bela-Krajina, White Carniola country	Slovenia-S.; Croatia adjacent
53-AAA-fka	kostelsko	⊕Kolpa upper valley: Kostel... Draga+ Čabar (frontier)	Slovenia+ Croatia frontier
53-AAA-fkb	belo-krajinsko-C.	osrednje-belokrajinsko ⊕Črnomelj...	
53-AAA-fkc	privrško	⊕Vinica...	
53-AAA-fkd	poljsko	⊕Metlika...	
53-AAA-fke	šokarsko	⊕Sernič... Goranci mountains	
53-AAA-fl	štajersko-W.	zapadno-štajersko, "styrian slovene"-W., in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : west-steier-slowenisch bilingual < [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> (Steirisch & Hochdeutsch)	Slovenia-E.; Austria (Steiermark-S.)
53-AAA-fla	sotelsko	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : sotltalerisch ⊕Sotla left-bank: Pilstanj... Brežice	
53-AAA-flb	štajersko-C.	osrednje štajersko ⊕Savinja lower valley: Šmarje...	
53-AAA-flc	savinjsko	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : sanntalerisch ⊕Savinja upper valley	
53-AAA-fld	pohorsko	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : pachersch ⊕Pohorje country	
53-AAA-fle	kozjaško	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : possruckerisch ⊕Kozjak, Possruck-E. country: Drava right-bank, Maribor upstream;	(Steiermark frontier)

53-AAA-fm	štajersko-E.	vzhodno štajersko, "styrian slovene"-E., in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : ost-steier-slowenisch ⊕ Slovenske Gorice country... Prekmurje country	Slovenia-E.; Hungary <i>adjacent</i> ; Austria <i>adjacent</i>
53-AAA-fma	goričansko	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : bühlerisch ⊕ Slovenske Gorice-W country: Drava right-bank (Maribor downstream)	
53-AAA-fmb	prleško	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : perlekisch ⊕ Ščavnica... Pesnica valleys	
53-AAA-fmc	haloško	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : kollosisch ⊕ Haloze country: Dravinja left-bank	
53-AAA-fmd	prleško-E.	vzhodno prleško, in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : ost-perlekisch	
53-AAA-fme	središčansko	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : polstrauerisch ⊕ Središče	
53-AAA-fmf	prekmursko	in [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : prekmurjisch <i>bilingual</i> < [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> -S. (Steirisch), <i>Deutsch</i> -C. (Hochdeutsch) and/or [41=] Magyar ⊕ Prekmurje country... Felsőszölnök	Slovenia; Hungary <i>adjacent</i> ; Austria (Burgenland-S. <i>adjacent</i>)
53-AAA-g	Srpski+ Hrvatski	Serbo-Croatian , srpsko-hrvatski, hrvatsko-srpski, "serbo-croat", "serbian+ croatian", part of "slavonic"-S. ¶ <i>the displacement and disruption of many of the following linguistic communities since 1991, as a result of civil war and ethnic clearances, remain to be accounted for in the following "pre-war" presentation</i>	A Yugoslavia (Serbia; Montenegro); A Croatia; A Bosnia-Herzegovina 7
53-AAA-ga	 srpsko-hrvatski-L.	"historical serbian+ croatian", "old štokavski"  from 13 th cent.; Cyrillic script; Glagolitic script; Latin script	
53-AAA-gb	srpski-F.	"literary serbo-croatian"-S., "literary serbian", part of "literary" štokavski, "literary" ekavski, "literary" ekavian"  Beograd, Belgrade model	(Serbia; Montenegro); Bosnia-Herzegovina
53-AAA-gc	hrvatski-F.	"serbo-croatian"-N., "literary croatian", part of "literary štokavski", "literary" jekavski, "literary ijekavian"  Zagreb model	Croatia; Bosnia-Herzegovina
53-AAA-gd	ikavski-F.	"literary" ikavski., "literary ikavian", part of "literary štokavski"	Croatia...
53-AAA-ge	srpski-G.	"generalised serbian"	Serbia...
53-AAA-gf	hrvatski-G.	"generalised croatian"	Croatia...
53-AAA-gg	kajkavski	"kajkavian traditional" including: zagorski, kajkavski-NW.... prigorski, kajkavski- SW.... horvatsky grob, "slovakian" kajkavski... kajkavski-E. transition < [53=] Slovensko	Croatia-C.
53-AAA-gh	čakavski	"chakavian traditional" ⊕ Istria-NW peninsula.... Croatia-W. highlands... Dalmatia islands	Croatia-W.
53-AAA-gi	štokavski	"stokavian traditional"	Croatia; Bosnia-Herzegovina; Yugoslavia, Hungary, Romania, Italy
53-AAA-gia	štokavski-NW.	ikavski, istrii ⊕ Istria-S. peninsula....	Croatia-W.
53-AAA-gib	štokavski-W.	⊕ Dalmatia-N.&-C. coast... Vrbas river... Sana river... Una upper river... Bosnia-SC. highlands	Croatia (Dalmatia); Bosnia-Herzegovina
53-AAA-gic	štokavski-C.	⊕ Korana river... Zrinska hills... Baranya country... Drava+ Vuka rivers... Dubrovnik coast... Crna-Gora, Montenegro mountains	Croatia-W.&-C. (including Slavonia-W.); Hungary <i>adjacent</i> ; Bosnia- Herzegovina-N.&-E.; Yugoslavia (Montenegro; Serbia-SW.)
53-AAA-gid	štokavski-N.	slavonjski ⊕ Slavonia plains... Derventa	Yugoslavia (Serbia-N.&-C.); Bosnia-Herzegovina <i>adjacent</i>
53-AAA-gie	štokavski-CE.	including vojvodinjski... sumadijski ⊕ Timil region... Vojvodina region... Sumadija country	Yugoslavia (Serbia-N.&-C.); Romania-W. (Timil)
53-AAA-gif	štokavski-NE.	rekas... karasevo ⊕ Recas... Caransebe	Romania-W.
53-AAA-gig	štokavski-E.	kosovsko-resawski ⊕ Vrsac... Negotin... Velika-Morava river... Kosovo ¶ <i>large-scale emigration from Kosovo in 1999</i>	Yugoslavia (Serbia; including Kosovo)
53-AAA-gih	štokavski-S.	crnogorski ⊕ Novi-Pazar...	Yugoslavia (Serbia-S.; Montenegro)
53-AAA-gii	italo-štokavski	"italo-croat", "molise croatian"	Italy (Molise)
53-AAA-gj	torlaski*	"torlakian traditional" transition < [53=] Makedonski ⊕ Timok... Prizren	Yugoslavia (Serbia-S.)
53-AAA-h	Bulgarski+ Makedonski	Bulgarian+ Macedonian , part of "slavonic"-S.	Bulgaria, Macedonia (ex-Yugoslavia), Greece, Romania, Albania, Turkey 7
53-AAA-ha	makedonski	macedonian	A Macedonia (ex-Yugoslavia); Albania; Greece 6
53-AAA-haa	makedonski-F.	"formal macedonian", "literary macedonian"  Cyrillic script: Skopje model	Macedonia
53-AAA-hab	makedonski-N.	"macedonian"-N. ⊕ Kumanovo... Kratovo & environs transition < [53=] Stokavian	Macedonia
53-AAA-hac	makedonski-C.	"macedonian"-C., part of "macedonian"-W. ⊕ Skopje... Veles... Prilep... Kicevo... Bitola	Macedonia
53-AAA-had	makedonski-CW.	part of "macedonian"-W. ⊕ Debar... Galcnik...	Macedonia
53-AAA-hae	makedonski-W.	⊕ Korčë...	Albania
53-AAA-haf	makedonski-E.	part of "macedonian" ⊕ Stip...	
53-AAA-hag	pirinski	part of "macedonian"-E. transition < [53=] Bulgarian ⊕ Pirin mountains	Bulgaria-E.
53-AAA-hah	makedonski-CE.	part of "macedonian"-E. ⊕ Gevgelija... Strumica... Dojran	Macedonia-SE.
53-AAA-hai	makedonski-SE.	part of "macedonian"-S. <i>bilingual</i> < [56=] Helleniki ⊕ Kukus... Voden	Greece (Makedhonia)
53-AAA-haj	makedonski-SW.	part of "macedonian"-S. <i>bilingual</i> < [56=] Helleniki ⊕ Flórina... Kastoria, Kostur	Greece (Makedhonia)

53-AAA-hb	bulgarski	bulgarian , "turkicised slavic", in [51=] <i>Français</i> : bulgare influence < [44=] <i>Turkic</i>	Bulgaria	6
53-AAA-hba	bulgarski-F.	"formal bulgarian",  <i>Veliko Turnovo-NE. model</i> ; <i>Cyrillic script</i>	Bulgaria	
53-AAA-hbb	bulgarski-G.	"generalised bulgarian" ; <i>Sofia compromise model</i>	Bulgaria	
53-AAA-hbc	bulgarski-NW.	<i>part of "bulgarian"-W. @Iskur valley westwards</i>	Bulgaria-NW.	
53-AAA-hbd	bulgarski-SW.	<i>part of "bulgarian"-W. @Sofia southwards</i>	Bulgaria-SW.	
53-AAA-hbe	bulgarski-SE.	<i>part of "bulgarian"-E. @Maritsa middle valley southwards, Plovdiv+Khaskovo... Rodopi Planina ... Primorsko-coast</i>	Bulgaria-SE.; Greece (Thraki adjacent)	
53-AAA-hbf	bulgarski-NE.	<i>part of "bulgarian"-E. @Burgas... Stara Planina-E. highlands northwards</i>	Bulgaria-NE.	
53-AAA-hbg	bulgarski-'émigré'-N.		<i>migration> Moldavia-S.; Romania</i>	
53-AAA-hbh	bulgarski-'émigré'-S.		<i>migration> Turkey</i>	

54=	BALTIC <i>phylozone</i>	covers the "Baltic", "Latvian+ Lithuanian" or Lietuviškai+ Latviašu set, part of the "Balto-Slavic" grouping within the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 3 outer languages) spoken by communities in Europe, on the southern coast of the Baltic Sea: 54-A LIETUVIŠKAI+ LATVIAŠU	Latvia; Lithuania; <i>with migration to Canada; USA...; and deportation to Russia (Siberia); Kazakhstan</i>	6
54-A	LIETUVIŠKAI + LATVIAŠU <i>set</i>	BALTIC , "lithuanian+ latvian"		
54-AA	LIETUVIŠKAI + LATVIAŠU <i>chain</i>			
54-AAA	LIETUVIŠKAI <i>net</i>	"lithuanian"		
54-AAA-a	Lietuviškai	Lithuanian , lietuvių kalbà, <i>in</i> [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : litauisch <i>influence</i> < [53=] <i>Slavonic languages (Polski, Russkiy, Bieloruskiy) > the linguistic separation between Aukštaichiai and Žemaichiai may justify their treatment as 2 outer-languages</i>	Lithuania; <i>also</i> Belarus <i>adjacent</i> ; Russia-in-Europe; <i>migration</i> > USA...	6
54-AAA-aa	lietuviškai-F.	"literary lithuanian", "formal lithuanian" <i>from 16th cent.; Aukštaichiai model; Latin script</i>	Lithuania	
54-AAA-ab	aukštaichiai	'high' "lithuanian", "upper lithuanian", aukštait, "lithuanian"-E., <i>in</i> [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : aukschtaitisch	Lithuania-E.	
54-AAA-aba	aukštaichiai-W.		Lithuania	
54-AAA-abb	aukštaichiai-C.		Lithuania	
54-AAA-abc	aukštaichiai-E.		Lithuania	
54-AAA-ac	dzukai	"dzukish"	Lithuania	
54-AAA-ad	žemaichiai	'low' "lithuanian", žemait, zemaitis, zemachiai, "shamaitish", "zhemaitish", "lithuanian"-NW., <i>in</i> [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : schemaitisch ⊕Žemaitija <i>country</i> : Klaipėda, Memel... Siauliai	Lithuania-W.; <i>also</i> Russia (Kaliningrad, <i>formerly</i> East Prussia) <i>adjacent</i>	
54-AAB	LATVIAŠU <i>net</i>	"latvian"		
54-AAB-a	Latviašu	Latvian , latvyu, latvie * u valoda, 'lettish', <i>in</i> [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : lettisch	Latvia; Russia-in-Europe; <i>migration</i> > USA...	6
54-AAB-aa	latviašu-F.	"literary latvian", "formal latvian" <i>Central Latvian model; Latin script</i>	Latvia	6
54-AAB-ab	latviašu-G.	"generalised latvian"	Latvia	
54-AAB-ac	tamiešu	"tamian", "tamish", "latvian"-NW.	Latvia	
54-AAB-ad	latgale	"latgalian", "upper latvian", "latvian"-E. ⊕Latgale <i>country</i>	Latvia	0
54-AAC	'PRUSSIAN' <i>net</i>			
54-AAC-a	'Prussian'-L.	† <i>extinct since 17th cent. from 14th cent.: Latin script</i>	Poland; Russia	●
54-AAC-aa	'prussian'-L.	"old prussian", <i>in</i> [52=] <i>Deutsch</i> : altpreussisch ⊕Wisła, Vistula... Neman, Memel <i>valleys</i>	Poland (Gdańsk); Russia (Kaliningrad)	