

8= SOUTH-AMERICA geosector

pages 569 to 621

<p>This geosector covers 122 sets of languages (= 414 outer languages, comprising 964 inner languages) spoken or formerly spoken by traditional "Amerindian" communities across South America and southern Meso-America (since before the arrival of speakers of Indo-European languages, principally [51] Español and Português, but also [51] Français and [52] English and Nederlands).</p> <p>13 sets are treated within three phylozones, 80=, 82= and 88=, while the remaining 110 sets are classified geographically within seven geozones. Geozone 81= covers languages spoken by communities in southern Meso-America and parts of northern South America, and the geozones 83=, 84= and 85=, in geographic sequence, cover languages spoken by communities in the Andean regions, southward as far as Tierra del Fuego. Geozones 86=, 87= and 89= cover languages spoken by communities in the Mato Grosso, in the Amazon Basin and in northeastern Brazil.</p>			
<p>80= CARIBIC <i>phylozone</i></p>	<p>covers the "wider Carib", "Cariban" or Yucpa+ Bakairi set; comprising 1 set of languages (= 37 outer languages) spoken by widely scattered communities in northern South America, and formerly on islands of the Caribbean:</p> <p>80-A YUCPA+ BAKAIRI</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in:</i> Brazil; Colombia; French Guiana; Guyana; Surinam; Venezuela; <i>formerly also on Caribbean islands (most recently, Trinidad & Tobago)</i></p> <p>scale of voices 4</p>	<p>page 569</p>
<p>81= INTER-OCEAN <i>geozone</i></p>	<p>covers the "Inter-Ocean" reference area, composed of sets <u>not</u> covered by any phylozone; comprising 16 sets of languages (= 49 outer languages) spoken by communities in southern Meso-America and northern South America, from the Pacific to the Caribbean coast:</p> <p>81-A MAM+ MATAGALPA 81-B PECH 81-C RAMA 81-D MALÉKU+ KWERESA 81-E NGOBERE+ TUKURÁ 81-F COFÁN 81-G PAÉZ+ COCONUCO 81-H COAIQUER+ TSÁCHI 81-I HIRAHARA+ GAYÓN 81-J TACAME 81-K PUMÉ 81-L TIMOTE+ MUCUCHI 81-M BETOY 81-N YURIMANGI 81-O CAMSÁ 81-P GUARAO</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in:</i> Colombia; Costa Rica; Ecuador; Guyana; Honduras; Nicaragua; Panama; Surinam; Venezuela</p> <p>scale of voices 5</p>	<p>page 574</p>
<p>82= ARAWAKIC <i>phylozone</i></p>	<p>covers the "Maipuran" ("Maipurean") or "Core Arawakan" grouping, part of the "wider Arawakan" hypothesis; comprising 2 sets of languages (= 49 outer languages) formerly spoken by communities in the Caribbean and spoken at end 20th century by widely scattered communities in Meso-America and South-America, from Guatemala and Belize to French Guiana and northern Brazil, Peru and Bolivia:</p> <p>82-A WAYÚU+ BANIWA 82-B ASHÁNINGA+ YANESHA</p>	<p><i>languages spoken originally in:</i> Cuba; Haiti+ Dominican Rep.; Puerto Rico; Jamaica; <i>in 20th century in:</i> Belize; Bolivia; Brazil; Colombia; Dominica; French Guiana; Guatemala; Guyana; Honduras; Peru; St. Vincent; Surinam; Venezuela</p> <p>scale of voices 5</p>	<p>page 579</p>
<p>83= PRE-ANDES <i>geozone</i></p>	<p>covers the "Pre-Andes" reference area, composed of sets <u>not</u> covered by any phylozone; comprising 20 sets of languages (= 73 outer languages) spoken by communities in South America along the eastern margins of the Andes:</p> <p>83-A COFÁN 83-B MURUI+ OKAINA 83-C ANDOQUE 83-D BORA+ MIRAÑA 83-E SHUAR+ AGUAJUN 83-F CHAYAHUITA+ JEVERO 83-G SHIMACU+ ITUCALI 83-H CÁYAPWI+ IQUITO 83-I YAMÉO+ NIXAMWI 83-J ITE'TSHI 83-K OMURANO 83-L CANDOXI+ CHAPARA 83-M YURAKARE+ MANSINYO 83-N CASHIBO+ JUANAWO 83-O CHAPACURA+ TORÁ 83-P ITONAMA+ SARAMO 83-Q CAYUBABA 83-R BAGUAJA+ ISIAMA 83-S MOSETEN+ TSMANÉ 83-T TEHUELICHE+ ONA</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in:</i> Argentina; Bolivia; Brazil; Chile; Colombia; Ecuador; Peru</p> <p>scale of voices 4</p>	<p>page 584</p>
<p>84= ANDES <i>geozone</i></p>	<p>covers the "Andes" reference area, composed of sets <u>not</u> covered by any phylozone; comprising 13 sets of languages (= 28 outer languages) spoken by communities in South America along the Andes ranges from Colombia to Bolivia (extending into Brazil and Argentina):</p> <p>84-A CANYARI+ MOCHICA 84-B SEC+ TALLÁN 84-C CATACAO+ COLÁN 84-D CHOLÓN+ HIBITO 84-E CULYI 84-F QUECHUA+ QUICHWA 84-G HUACHIPAERI+ AMARACAERI 84-H LAPACHU 84-I LECO 84-J AYMARA+ JAQARU 84-K PUQUINA 84-L CALLAHUAYA* 84-M URU+ CHIPAYA</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in:</i> Argentina; Bolivia; Brazil; Colombia; Ecuador; Peru</p> <p>scale of voices 6</p>	<p>page 592</p>

85= CHACO-CONE <i>geozone</i>	<p>covers the "Chaco+ Cone" reference area, composed of sets <u>not</u> covered by any phylozone; comprising 10 sets of languages (= 25 outer languages) spoken by communities in southern South America, from the Chaco region to Tierra del Fuego island:</p> <p>85-A WICHÍ+ YOFÚAHA 85-C MASKOY+ PAYAGUÁ 85-E KADIWÉU+ NAMQOM 85-G MAPUDUNGUN 85-I QAWASQAR+ CACAHUE</p> <p>85-B AYOREO+ EBITOSO 85-D LULE+ VILELA* 85-F CUNZA 85-H GÜNÜAKÜNE 85-J YAMANA</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in:</i> Argentina; Bolivia; Chile; Paraguay; Uruguay</p> <p>scale of voices 5</p>	<i>page</i> 598
86= MATO-GROSSO <i>geozone</i>	<p>covers the "Mato-Grosso" reference area, composed of sets <u>not</u> covered by any phylozone; comprising 16 sets of languages (= 36 outer languages) spoken by communities in South America, situated on and around the Mato Grosso plateau:</p> <p>86-A MOVIMA+ CANICHANA* 86-C BORÔRO+ OTUKE 86-E JABUTÍ+ ARICAPÚ 86-G CABIXI+ SABANÉ 86-I OPAYÉ 86-K HALOTESU* 86-M ENAWENÉ 86-O CARAJÁ</p> <p>86-B CHIQUITO 86-D GUATÓ 86-F CAPIXANÁ 86-H RIKBAK TSA 86-J TRUMAI 86-L NUMBIAI* 86-N IRÁNTXE+ MENKU 86-P CAYAPÓ+ CAINGÁNG</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in:</i> Bolivia; Brazil</p> <p>scale of voices 4</p>	<i>page</i> 602
87= AMAZON <i>geozone</i>	<p>covers the "Amazon" reference area, composed of sets <u>not</u> covered by any phylozone; comprising 23 sets of languages (= 55 outer languages) spoken by communities in the Amazon basin of South America:</p> <p>87-A AMIKOANA* 87-C ARUTANI+ SAPÉ 87-E HOTÍ 87-G GUAHIBO+ CUIBA 87-I CACUA+ NADÉB* 87-K CUBEO+ DAHSEYÉ 87-M TICUNA 87-O MUNICHE 87-Q NEREYAMA* 87-S BARA 87-U KARAHAWYANA 87-W PAPAVÓ</p> <p>87-B IAPAMA 87-D NANOMAM+ NINAM 87-F PIAROA+ SÁLIBA 87-H PUINAVE 87-J TINGUA+ PAMIGUA 87-L ABISHIRA 87-N XIRIÁNA 87-P CAPANÁ+ PAUMARI* 87-R PIRAHÁ + MATANAUI 87-T HIMARIMA 87-V WERIDJAPÁ + HEWADIE</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in:</i> Brazil; Colombia; Peru; Venezuela; <i>also</i> Ecuador</p> <p>scale of voices 5*</p>	<i>page</i> 607
88= TUPIC <i>phylozone</i>	<p>covers the "wider Tupian" grouping; comprising 10 sets of languages (= 50 outer languages) spoken or formerly spoken by communities in Brazil and neighbouring regions of South America, from French Guiana to northern Argentina:</p> <p>88-A NHENGATU+ EMERENYÓN 88-C MUNDURUCÚ+ CURUÁIA 88-E MONDÉ+ MEQUEM 88-G TUPARÍ+ KURATEG 88-I AWETÍ</p> <p>88-B MAWÉ+ SATERÉ 88-D RAMARAMA+ ARARA 88-F CARITIANA+ ARIQUEM 88-H PURUBORÁ 88-J JURÚNA+ MANITSAWÁ</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in:</i> Argentina; Brazil; French Guiana; Paraguay; Uruguay; <i>formerly also</i> Colombia; Venezuela</p> <p>scale of voices 6</p>	<i>page</i> 614
89= BAHIA <i>geozone</i>	<p>covers the "Northeast Brazil" reference area, composed of sets <u>not</u> covered by any phylozone; comprising 11 sets of languages (= 14 outer languages) spoken or formerly spoken by communities in northeastern South America, in an area of Brazil centered on Bahia:</p> <p>89-A UAMOÉ 89-C PANCARARÚ+ CARIRÍ* 89-E NATÚ 89-G CAMACAN 89-I PURI 89-K OTI</p> <p>89-B TUXÁ 89-D FULNIÓ 89-F CATEMBRÍ 89-H CUMANAXO+ CAPOXO 89-J KRENAK</p>	<p><i>languages spoken in:</i> Brazil</p> <p>scale of voices 3</p>	<i>page</i> 620